

**GeoPT23 – AN INTERNATIONAL PROFICIENCY  
TEST FOR ANALYTICAL GEOCHEMISTRY  
LABORATORIES – REPORT ON ROUND 23  
(Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9) and 23A (Manganese  
nodule, FeMn-1) / August 2008**

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## **Abstract**

Results are presented for round twenty-three of GeoPT, the International Association of Geoanalysts' Proficiency Testing programme for analytical geochemistry laboratories. Two samples were distributed for this round: OU-9, a pegmatite, prepared at the Open University from material supplied by F. Breaks of the Ontario Geological Survey, Canada, and a supplementary sample, FeMn-1, a manganese nodule supplied by C. Kriete of BGR (Bundesanstalt für Geowissenschaften und Rohstoffe), Hannover. In this report, contributed data are listed, together with an assessment of consensus values, z-scores and charts showing the distribution of contributed results and the overall performance of participating laboratories.

## **Introduction**

This twenty-third round of the international proficiency testing programme, GeoPT, was conducted in a similar manner to earlier rounds. The programme is designed to be part of the routine quality assurance scheme of analytical geochemistry laboratories and the aims of the programme can be reviewed at <http://www.geoanalyst.org/geopt.html>. The programme is organised by the International Association of Geoanalysts and is conducted in accordance with a published protocol (<http://www.geoanalyst.org/GeoPt-protocol.pdf>). The overall aim of the programme is to provide participating laboratories with z-score information for each reported elemental determination, from which participating laboratories can decide whether the quality of their data is satisfactory in relation to both their chosen fitness-for-purpose criteria and results submitted by all the other laboratories contributing to the round and, therefore, choose to take corrective action if this appears justified.

**Steering Committee for Round 23:** P.C. Webb (results coordinator), M. Thompson (statistician), and P.J. Potts (advisor).

## **Sample details**

**(i) GeoPT23:** OU-9, a pegmatite, from the Separation Lake pegmatite field was supplied as a coarsely crushed

bulk sample by F. Breaks of the Ontario Geological Survey and was ground, homogenised and packeted at The Open University. The test material was analysed by WDXRF at the Open University for a range of major and trace elements and the data tested for consequential degree of heterogeneity according to the Fearn test. In none of the cases for which valid data were obtained was any significant lack of homogeneity found, therefore the sample was considered suitable for use in the GeoPT proficiency testing programme.

**(ii) GeoPT23A:** FeMn-1, manganese nodule, was prepared as a candidate reference material by C. Kriete of BGR (Bundesanstalt für Geowissenschaften und Rohstoffe), Hannover. The material was produced from a mix of nodule samples obtained from the Peru Basin in the Pacific Ocean. Testing for homogeneity was carried out by the originating laboratory and the material considered suitable for use as a supplementary sample in the GeoPT proficiency testing programme.

Special instructions were issued to analysts in respect of FeMn-1. On account of the material being hygroscopic, the direction was issued that it must be dried for 48 h at 105 °C and then kept in a dessicator prior to analysis. Warning was given of the high cobalt content and the possibility that the material might sinter during LOI determination.

## **Timetable for round 23:**

Distribution of samples: March 2008.

Deadline for submitting analytical results: 13th June 2008.

Distribution of draft report: September 2008

## **Submission of results**

Results were submitted for GeoPT23 (OU-9) by 80 laboratories and are listed in Table 1. Results were submitted for GeoPT23A (FeMn-1) by 67 laboratories and are listed in Table 4. All of these data were used for the assessment of the respective assigned values. Data are also listed for two laboratories (X69 and X110) that submitted too late for inclusion in the data analysis.

## Assigned values

Following procedures described in earlier rounds, a robust statistical procedure was used to derive assigned concentration values [ $X_a$ ], these being judged to be the best estimates of the true composition of this sample. Values were assigned on the basis that: (i) sufficient laboratories had contributed data for an element, (ii) the statistical assessment gave confidence that the results distribution showed a central portion approximating to a normal distribution. Part of this assessment involved examining a bar chart of contributed data for each element to judge the distribution of results.

In this round, both samples were expected to be analytically challenging: the supplementary sample, FeMn-1, has a matrix that is unlike most samples analysed routinely in geochemical laboratories and the sample is more comparable to an oxide (or hydrated oxide) than a silicate; whereas OU-1, although a ‘normal’ silicate, has unusually high concentrations of several elements, yet many others are at very low concentrations. With unexpected matrix effects, some elemental concentrations outside the routine calibration ranges of many laboratories, many concentrations very close to detection limits, and the potential for incompatibility with routine QA procedures, it would not be surprising if the contributed results for many elements are of poorer quality than usual. This effect would be reflected by distributions of results characterised by greater dispersion than usual, and was indeed found to be true. Consequently, fewer values than normal could be assigned, and an unusually large number of values were designated provisional.

Table 2 lists for sample GeoPT23 the assigned and provisional values for 10 major element components and for 29 trace elements. Similarly, Table 5 lists for sample GeoPT23A the assigned and provisional values for 9 major element components and for 39 trace elements. Tables 2 and 5 show that one reason for a large number of values being identified as provisional was due to many uncertainty factors ( $sdm/H_a$ ) being high ( $>0.6$ ). However, in some cases when  $sdm/H_a$  values appeared

acceptable ( $<0.6$ ), the bar charts (Figures 1 and 4) revealed a tendency towards bi- or even multi-modal distributions and the best option was to designate these values as provisional only. Bimodality could be because groups of labs used different techniques for analysis or different procedures for calibration. In many more cases than usual, data distributions were significantly skewed, and a median value was often the preferred choice to be the consensus value rather than the robust mean. The preferred choices are listed for GeoPT23 and GeoPT23A respectively in Tables 2 and 5.

## GeoPT23

Bar charts for 39 elements/components of GeoPT23 that were judged to have satisfactory distributions for assigned or provisional values to be given are shown in Figure 1, namely:  $SiO_2$ , \* $TiO_2$ ,  $Al_2O_3$ ,  $Fe_2O_3T$ ,  $MnO$ ,  $MgO$ ,  $CaO$ , \* $P_2O_5$ , \*LOI, \*Ba, \*Ce, \*Cs, Dy, Er, \*Eu, Ga, Gd, \*Ge, Ho, \*La, \*Li, Lu, \*Nb, \*Nd, Pr, Rb, Sb, Sc, Sm, \*Ta, Tb, Th, Tl, Tm, U, \*W, \*Y and Zn. Of these, only provisional values could be given to those marked ‘\*’.

Bar charts for the 26 elements/components:  $Fe(II)O$ ,  $MgO$ ,  $H_2O^+$ ,  $CO_2$ , Ag, As, B, Be, Bi, Cd, Cl, Co, Cr, Cu, F, Hf, Mo, Ni, Pb, S, Se, Sn, Sr, V, Yb and Zr are plotted in Figure 2 for information only, where the data were not amenable to a reliable determination of a consensus.

Many distributions were characterised by greater dispersion of results than usual. This may have been a result of several factors creating more challenging analytical demands: such as concentrations near detection limits; unexpected interferences not taken into account; or, because this sample contains accessory/ore minerals such as columbite, tantalite and cassiterite, each containing high concentrations of trace elements, there may be a ‘nugget’ effect. The latter effect occurs when analysis has been carried out on small subsamples, giving the impression that the sample is inhomogeneous. It should be remembered that any rock sample consisting of mineral grain fragments is inhomogeneous if sampled on a scale that

accommodates only small numbers of mineral grains, and in small analytical samples there may be very few accessory mineral grains, leading to a potential for larger sampling variations than usual.

For most major elements consensus values were assigned and based on robust means (Table 2). Some distributions (Figure 1) had the appearance of multimodality, largely on account of truncation of data reported at low concentrations: this applies especially to \*TiO<sub>2</sub>, \*Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>T, CaO and K<sub>2</sub>O. The severity of the problem for MgO was such that no consensus value could be defined.

A large number of trace element results distributions were unusually dispersed, some were severely affected by the different performance of different techniques. In particular, at low concentrations XRF determinations commonly gave much higher values than ICP-MS measurements. This applied to a good many elements, most of which could only be reported as ‘for information only’. A procedure for identifying mixed populations of data can be used to supply values that could represent an appropriate a consensus for such populations (Thompson, 2006). Estimated consensus values for some elements affected in this way are: for Hf, 1.12 ppm; for Mo, 0.22 ppm; for Ni, 1.68 ppm; for Pb, 5.46 ppm, for V, 1.33 ppm; and for Zr, 5.56 ppm. The same procedure gives populations for Sr centred at 9.54 ppm and 35.65 ppm. On inspection of the methods used to produce these data, the lower value largely represents ICP-MS data and the higher value largely represents XRF data. In this case it is clear that the unusually high Sr results are obtained by XRF on account of a severe Ta interference, not a significant problem in routinely analysed silicates and not normally taken into account, therefore the low value consensus is likely to be the more reliable. Nb also has a bimodal distribution with populations centred on 141.66 ppm and 171.11 ppm. A provisional value had been set between these, at 155.3 ppm. It turns out that low values of Nb are mainly derived from XRF analysis of powder pellets, high values by ICP-MS analysis with acid digestion. Curiously, in between there are some XRF

and ICP-MS results by fusion. Low XRF results could be the result of unaccounted absorption of x-rays in the relatively high density ore mineral grains that contain Nb. There may also be differences in analytical calibration procedures that could account for the bimodality in this case.

### GeoPT23A

Bar charts for 48 elements/components of GeoPT23A that were judged to have satisfactory distributions for assigned or provisional values to be given are shown in Figure 4, namely: \*SiO<sub>2</sub>, \*TiO<sub>2</sub>, \*Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, \*Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>T, \*MnO, MgO, CaO, \*P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, \*LOI, \*Ba, \*Bi, \*Cd, Ce, Co, \*Cs, \*Cu, Dy, Er, Eu, Gd, Hf, Ho, La, \*Li, \*Lu, \*Mo, Nb, Nd, \*Ni, Pb, \*Pr, \*Rb, \*Sb, \*Sc, Sm, Sr, \*Ta, Tb, \*Th, Tl, Tm, U, \*V, \*W, Y, Yb, Zn, and Zr. Of these, only provisional values could be given to those marked ‘\*’.

Bar charts for the 16 elements/components: Na<sub>2</sub>O, K<sub>2</sub>O, CO<sub>2</sub>, Ag, As, B, Be, Br, Cl, Cr, Ga, Ge, S, Se, Sn and Te are plotted in Figure 5 for information only, where the data were not amenable to a reliable determination of the consensus.

Most major elements were characterised by greater dispersion of results than usual, and most values were designated provisional. Only for MgO and CaO with smaller uncertainties were values assigned. In some instances, such as Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, part of the data distribution pointed to a consensus, but a clear bimodality meant that at best the most believable consensus could only be regarded as provisional. In the case of TiO<sub>2</sub>, apparent bimodality is caused by over-rounding of submitted data. For Na<sub>2</sub>O and K<sub>2</sub>O there was no clear consensus among slightly skewed distributions and not even a provisional value could be justified. Of trace elements, most of the REEs were assigned, though the less dispersed distributions might only reflect a more restricted range of analytical procedures in use. However, in some cases, a distinct bimodality, e.g. Pr, Lu meant that the preferred consensus value was regarded as provisional rather than assigned. In some instances, values were assigned on account of well-

defined normal distributions at the centre of the overall distribution, despite heavy tails, e.g. Hf, Th, thought to be due to the use of techniques with significantly poorer detection limits. One element for which surprisingly poor data was reported was Cr: although a good number of labs reported values around 10 ppm, more than a half reported over 20 ppm, and over a quarter in excess of 50 ppm (see Figure 5).

Like GeoPT23, there is evidence to believe that different analytical methods may be responsible for extended ranges and bimodality of some GeoPT23A results distributions. Further work is planned to evaluate this.

### Z-score analysis

As in previous rounds, laboratories were invited to choose one of two performance standards against which their analytical results would be judged:

**Data quality 1** for laboratories working to a 'pure geochemistry' standard of performance, where analytical results are designed for geochemical research and where care is taken to provide data of high precision and accuracy, sometimes at the expense of a reduced sample throughput rate. For GeoPT23, 1131 results of data quality 1 were submitted. For GeoPT23A, 1000 results of data quality 1 were submitted.

**Data quality 2** for laboratories working to an 'applied geochemistry' standard of performance, where, although precision and accuracy are still important, the main objective is to provide results on large numbers of samples collected, for example, as part of geochemical mapping projects or geochemical exploration programmes. For GeoPT23, 1527 results of data quality 2 were submitted. For GeoPT23A, 1489 results of data quality 2 were submitted.

The target standard deviation ( $H_a$ ) for each element assessed was calculated from a modified form of the Horwitz function as follows:

$$H_a = k \cdot X_a^{0.8495}$$

Where  $X_a$  is the concentration of the element expressed as a fraction, and the factor  $k = 0.01$  for pure

geochemistry labs and  $k=0.02$  for applied geochemistry labs.

Z-scores were calculated for each elemental result submitted by each laboratory from:

$$z = [X - X_a] / H_a$$

where:  $X$  is the contributed result,  $X_a$  is the assigned value and  $H_a$  is the target standard deviation.

Z-score results for contributors to GeoPT23 are listed in Table 3 and for contributors to GeoPT23A in Table 6. Participating laboratories are invited to assess their performance using the following criterion:–

Z-score results in the range  $-2 < z < 2$  are considered to be 'satisfactory' (in the sense that no action is called for by the participant). If the z-score for any element falls outside this range, it would be advisable for contributing laboratories to examine their procedures, and if necessary, take action to ensure that determinations are not subject to unsuspected analytical bias.

### Overall performance

A summary of the overall performance of individual laboratories in this round is plotted in multiple z-score charts for GeoPT23 in Figure 3 and for GeoPT23A in Figure 6. In these charts, the z-score performance for each element is distinguished by symbols that make it simple to identify whether the results were satisfactory or gave z-scores that exceeded the action limits. This chart is designed to help individual laboratories to judge their overall performance in this proficiency testing round.

It should be noted that in this round, the samples distributed were unusual in presenting non-routine analytical problems and a challenge to analysts.

While participants should consider reasons for having unsatisfactory z-scores, their performance in the analysis of GeoPT23A does not necessarily reflect their routine performance in the analysis of silicate samples. Likewise, although GeoPT23 is a silicate sample and participants should expect to be able to analyse many of the elements successfully,

the presence of unusual concentrations means that an apparent unsatisfactory performance may not reflect routine performance in the analysis of more normal silicate samples. Guidance can be found in AMC Technical Briefs, No 11-Understanding and acting on scores obtained in proficiency testing schemes, and No 16-Proficiency testing: assessing z-scores in the longer term, which can be downloaded gratis from [www.rsc.org/amc](http://www.rsc.org/amc).

Participants should always review their z-scores in accord with their own fitness-for-purpose criteria.

### **Participation in future rounds**

The benefit from proficiency testing arises from regular participation and laboratories are invited to contribute to the GeoPT24 round, the sample for which is to be distributed during September 2008.

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The GeoPT programme is organised on behalf of the International Association of Geoanalysts.

### **Reference**

- Thompson, M. (2006). Using mixture models for bump-hunting in the results of proficiency tests. Accred Qual Assur, 10, 501-505.

## Appendix 1 Previous proficiency testing reports

### GeoPT1

Thompson M., Potts P.J., Kane J.S. and Webb P.C. (1996)  
GeoPT1. International proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - Report on round 1. Geostandards Newsletter: The Journal of Geostandards and Geoanalysis, 20, 295-325.

### GeoPT2

Thompson M., Potts P.J., Kane J.S., Webb P.C. and Watson, J.S. (1998)

GeoPT2. International proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - Report on round 2. Geostandards Newsletter: The Journal of Geostandards and Geoanalysis, 22 127-156.

### GeoPT3

Thompson M., Potts P.J., Kane J.S. and Chappell B.W. (1999a)  
GeoPT3. International proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - Report on round 3. Geostandards Newsletter: The Journal of Geostandards and Geoanalysis, 23, 87-121.

### GeoPT4

Thompson M., Potts P.J., Kane J.S., Webb P.C. and Watson J.S. (1999b)

GeoPT4. International proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - Report on round 4. Published in the electronic version of Geostandards Newsletter: The Journal of Geostandards and Geoanalysis (Summer 2000).

### GeoPT5

Thompson M., Potts P.J., Kane J.S., and Wilson S. (1999c)

GeoPT5. International proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - Report on round 5. Published in the electronic version of Geostandards Newsletter: The Journal of Geostandards and Geoanalysis (Summer 2000).

### GeoPT6

Potts P.J., Thompson M., Kane J.S., Webb P.C. and Carignan J. (2000)

GeoPT6 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 6 (OU-3: Nanhron microgranite) and 6A (CAL-S: CRPG limestone). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT7

Potts P.J., Thompson M., Kane J.S., and Petrov L.L. (2000)

GeoPT7 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 7 (GBPG-1 Garnet-biotite plagiogneiss). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT8

Potts P.J., Thompson M., Kane J.S., Webb, P.C. and Watson J.S. (2000)

GeoPT8 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 8 / February 2001 (OU-4 Penmaenmawr microdiorite). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT9

Potts P.J., Thompson M., Webb, P.C. and Watson J.S. (2001)

GeoPT9 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 9 / July 2001 (OU-6 Penrhyn slate). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT10

Potts P.J., Thompson M., Webb, P.C., Watson J.S. and Wang Yimin (2001)

GeoPT10 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 10 / December 2001 (CH-1 Marine sediment). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT11

Potts P.J., Thompson M., Chenery S.R., Webb, P.C. and Watson J.S. (2002)

GeoPT11 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 11 / July 2002 (OU-5 Leaton dolerite). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT12

Potts P.J., Thompson M., Chenery S.R., Webb, P.C. and Batjargal B. (2003)

GEOPT12 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 12 / January 2003 (GAS Serpentinite). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT13

Potts P.J., Thompson M., Chenery S.R., Webb, P.C. and Kaspar H.U. (2003)

GEOPT13 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 13 / July 2003 (Köln Loess). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT14

Potts P.J., Thompson M., Chenery S.R., Webb, P.C. and B. Batjargal (2004)

GeoPT14 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 14 / January 2004 (OShBO - alkaline granite). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT15

Potts P.J., Thompson M., Chenery S.R., Webb, P.C. and WANG Yimin (2004)

GeoPT15 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 15 / June 2004 (Ocean floor sediment MSAN). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT16

Potts P.J., Thompson M., Webb, P.C. and S. Wilson (2005)

GeoPT16 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 16 / February 2005 (Nevada basalt, BNV-1). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT17

Potts P.J., Thompson M., Webb, P.C. and J. Nicholas Walsh (2005)

GeoPT17 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 17 / July 2005 (Calcareous sandstone, OU-8). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT18

Webb, P.C., Thompson M., Potts P.J. and L. Paul Bedard (2006)

GeoPT18 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 18 / Jan 2006 (Quartz Diorite, KPT-1). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT19

Webb, P.C., Thompson M., Potts P.J. and B. Batjargal (2006)

GeoPT19 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 19 / July 2006 (Gabbro, MGR-N). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT20

Webb, P.C., Thompson M., Potts P.J. and M. Burnham (2007)

GeoPT20 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 20 / Jan 2007 (Ultramafic rock, OPY-1). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT21

Webb, P.C., Thompson M., Potts P.J. and B. Batjargal (2007)

GeoPT21 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 21 / July 2007 (Granite, MGT-1). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

### GeoPT22

Webb, P.C., Thompson M., Potts P.J. and B. Batjargal (2008)

GeoPT22 - an international proficiency test for analytical geochemistry laboratories - report on round 22 / Jan 2008 (Basalt, MBL-1). International Association of Geoanalysts: Unpublished report.

**Table 1** GeoPT23 Analytical results for Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9, as submitted (June 2008)

Lab identifier	X1	X2	X3	X4	X5	X6	X7	X8	X9	X10	X11	X12
Sample	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9
Data quality	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2
SiO <sub>2</sub> % m/m	76.61	80.1	79.8	74.24	79.86	79.45	79.98	76.5	77.72	80.010	80.16	79.71
TiO <sub>2</sub> % m/m	0.07			0.07	0.052	0.064	0.08	0.0579	0.06	0.055	0.052	0.05
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> % m/m	12.33	12.7	12.3	14.25	12.42	12.44	12.53	12.8	11.83	12.308	12.10	12.34
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> % m/m	0.72	0.753	0.77	1	0.734	0.742	0.71	0.761	0.78	0.722	0.58	0.74
Fe(II)O % m/m						0.68			0.58			
MnO % m/m	0.1048		0.11	0.14	0.111	0.11	0.11	0.107	0.11	0.107	0.102	0.108
MgO % m/m	0		0.11	0.23	0.115	0.209			0.18	0.095	0.21	0.11
CaO % m/m	0.35		0.29	0.46	0.332	0.299	0.48	0.319	0.35	0.284	0.26	0.29
Na <sub>2</sub> O % m/m	4.1	4.28	4.29	6.83	4.18	4.205	4.16		4.15	4.161	4.19	4.11
K <sub>2</sub> O % m/m	1.34	1.32	1.37	1.43	1.38	1.382	1.38	1.57	1.32	1.359	1.28	1.38
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> % m/m	0.04		0.03	0.03	0.032	0.037			0.01	0.027	0.046	0.03
H <sub>2</sub> O+ % m/m												
CO <sub>2</sub> % m/m												
LOI % m/m	0.86		0.79	0.86	0.78	0.74	0.76		0.75	0.77	0.41	0.71
Ag ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				3.312								
As ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				2.747								
Au ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
B ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				5.307								
Ba ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				6.192		13.9		7.2			63	
Be ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				71.510		75.7						
Bi ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.052								
Br ma ka <sup>-1</sup>							89.8					
Cd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.029		1.1		1.3				
Ce ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	21			5.890		7.44		8.9				
Cl ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Co ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.272		0.6						4
Cr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	7			12.627		52		77.9			19	10
Cs ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		383.2		424.966				509				
Cu ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				1.462		2.53		50.3			16	
Dy ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				1.013		1.74						
Er ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.178		0.31						
Eu ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.031								
F ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Ga ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	58	60.0		56.532				61.6			56	
Gd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				1.921		2.5						
Ge ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				4.290				7.2				
Hf ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.864		1.1						
Hg ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				1.827								
Ho ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.091		0.15						
I ma ka <sup>-1</sup>								9.7				
In ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Ir ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
La ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	28			1.380		1.64		2.2				
Li ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				452.167		895						
Lu ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.022		0.03						
Mo ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.177		0.15						
N ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Nb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	215	141.5		167.297		149		149			141	
Nd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				4.224				6.8				
Ni ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	36			1.048				4.6				
Os ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Pb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	15	13.9		4.321		5.7		13.1				
Pd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.135								
Pr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.977		5.31						
Pt ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.006								
Rb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2399	2590.8		2561.742		0.66		2854			2507	
Re ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Rh ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.007								
Ru ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
S ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											11	
Sb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				7.651		7.6						
Sc ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				2.654		2.61						
Se ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.189								
Sm ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				2.732		3.61						
Sn ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		134.8		93.759		105.2						
Sr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	45	35.4		7.834		36		39.6			35	38
Ta ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		92.1		112.970				94.9				
Tb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.289		0.5						
Te ma ka <sup>-1</sup>								3				
Th ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				4.465		5.6						
Tl ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		16.2		13.709								
Tm ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.026		0.05						
U ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		7.2		3.749		4.75						
V ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				1.277		4.4						
W ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				5.162								
Y ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	634			3.675		6.9					10	
Yb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.187		0.35						
Zn ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	27	27.5		28.293		27.1		35.4			30	28
Zr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	34			4.438		9.5		2.6				7

Table 1		GeoPT23 Analytical results for Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9, as submitted (June 2008)											
Lab identifier		X13	X14	X15	X15	X16	X17	X18	X19	X20	X21	X22	X23
Sample		OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9
Data quality		1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
SiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m	82.975		79.96		79.26	82.498	80.05	77.23	79.18		79.57	79.99
TiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m	0.061		0.062		0.05589		0.0544	0.42	0.055		0.04	0.05
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m	12.946		12.31		12.21	11.762	12.21	11.73	12.36		12.36	12.49
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m	0.696		0.71		0.7184	0.73	0.679	2.93	0.731		0.78	0.76
Fe(II)O	% m/m							0.428	0.58				
MnO	% m/m	0.114			0.10	0.106	0.104	0.1006	0.06	0.105		0.11	0.11
MgO	% m/m				0.13	0.09232		0.088	0.25	0.131		0.1	0.13
CaO	% m/m	0.313				0.293		0.2828	1.23	0.307		0.3	0.28
Na <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m	4.206		4.12		4.092	3.796	4.475	3.85	4.21		4.25	4.2
K <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m	1.365		1.32		1.362	1.207	1.325	2.26	1.363		1.39	1.39
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	% m/m	0.043			0.035	0.02839		0.0297	0.05	0.032		0.03	0.03
H <sub>2</sub> O+	% m/m								0.5				
CO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m							0.134	0.07				
LOI	% m/m	1.000			0.5	0.308		0.777	0.75	0.768		0.82	0.75
Ag	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.025						1.65		
As	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>							3.870		4.1	2.57		
Au	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
B	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			7.14									
Ba	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	7.99			15.1	6.9		8.3	8.10	9.12	8	8.33	
Be	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			77.9		74.5	67.90	72.5		84.3	82.2	83.8	
Bi	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>									0.047			
Br	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>								2				
Cd	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			0.015				0.02				0.03	
Ce	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	22.0	7.6			6.77	6.900	9.4	8.73	7.41	7.55	7.76	
Cl	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>					148.0							
Co	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.1		0.35				0.3		0.29	0.33	0.26	
Cr	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2.6		17.5	10.5	9.8	10.80		11.8	11.9	15.7	15.3	
Cs	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		350	280		383	399.78	395.0	374.9		390	424	462
Cu	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	5.22		2.18				2		0.64	1.08	1.82	
Dy	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	1.86		1.75		1.56	1.710	1.8	1.99	1.57	1.81	1.67	
Er	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.34		0.33			0.360	0.31	0.354	0.3	0.33	0.307	
Eu	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.05		0.029				0.043	0.0445	0.047	0.044	0.045	
F	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		2800										
Ga	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	72.3	63.1	54	58.1	54.79	53.60	52.49	57.5	55.9	55.2	57.14	
Gd	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2.96		2.68		2.41	2.860	2.86	3.30	2.1	2.68	2.74	
Ge	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			3.74	1.8		5.300		5	5.06	5.44		
Hf	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	4.5	1.11	1.072		0.88	0.970	0.95	1.1	1.15	0.96	0.94	
Hg	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Ho	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0.17	0.16			0.160	0.164	0.185	0.14	0.17	0.151	
I	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
In	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>									0.055			
Ir	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
La	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	32.8	2.13				1.850	2.32	2.36	1.99	1.96	2.08	
Li	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			720			710.0	725		712	788	620	
Lu	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0.04		0.04			0.042	0.043	0.034	0.04	0.036	
Mo	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			0.34				0.2		0.31		0.16	
N	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Nb	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	201.4	162	186	140	149.5	174.0	173.49	136	177	171	179	
Nd	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	16.9	5.11		3.26	4.85	4.790	6.06	6.39	4.78	4.98	5.35	
Ni	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	32.3		2	14.7		6.030		8.0	2.22	1.69	7	
Os	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>					-							
Pb	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	5.1			13.8		5.100	5.5	10.5	9.45	5.26	12	
Pd	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>					-							
Pr	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		1.25			1.14	1.070	1.4	1.56	1.17	1.18	1.29	
Pt	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Rb	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	3345.5	2290	2100		2510	2469.87	2390.0	2173.5	2582	2310	2605	2666
Re	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Rh	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Ru	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
S	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Sb	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			2.36			6.300	7.52	7.83	7.82		8.4	
Sc	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	12.7		3.74		2.5	3.130	2.7		3.45	2.91	2.67	
Se	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Sm	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		3.440		2.35		3.42	3.060	4	4.22	3.32	3.44	3.63
Sn	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			190	146	185.69	134.0		156	166			
Sr	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	18.1	8.46		31.5	6.68	29.90		35.4	9.33	9.11		
Ta	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	141.5	137		149	83.3	119.99	132.0	269	93.5	141	130	143
Tb	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0.49		0.44		0.43	0.460	0.488	0.562	0.39	0.49	0.49
Te	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											0.24	
Th	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	29.9	5.06		4.93		4.97	4.530	6.09	5.98	5.41	5.39	5.9
Tl	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				12		11.45	13.70	17.071	12.5	14.4		19.58
Tm	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0.05		0.05				0.051	0.0538	0.045	0.052	0.045
U	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	4.42		3.75	7	4.11	4.180	4.71	4.61	5.06	4.53	4.54	
V	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	7.1	1.53		3.4		5.4			2	0.32	1.27	4.9
W	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>						6.520	5.7	5	6.62		6.35	
Y	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	184.3	7.18		6	16.9	6.4	7.590	8.14	8.50	6.51	8.53	7.04
Yb	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0.34		0.33			0.290	0.341	0.364	0.31	0.35	0.307
Zn	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	37.7	28.6		27	27.1	30	39.40	24	27.5	30.1	27.1	27.3
Zr	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	55.7	6.05		6.0	2.2	6.99	3.300	6	4.0	5.48	5.29	4.95

GeoPT23 Analytical results for Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9, as submitted (June 2008)												
Lab identifier	X24	X25	X26	X27	X28	X29	X30	X31	X31	X32	X33	X34
Sample	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9
Data quality	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1
SiO <sub>2</sub> % m/m	79.69		79.975	79.36	77.26		79.043	79.7		79.32	77.2	79.06
TiO <sub>2</sub> % m/m	0.05		0.0733	0.051	0.06		0.060	0.061		0.053	0.07	0.053
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> % m/m	12.33		11.750	12.25	12.69		12.257	12.38		12.48	12.49	12.181
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> % m/m	0.70		0.738	0.72	0.79		0.744	0.763		0.76	0.74	0.774
Fe(II)O % m/m	0.56											1.27
MnO % m/m	0.11		0.0719	0.104	0.120		0.099	0.172		0.114	0.100	0.102
MgO % m/m	0.13		0.151	0.11	0.10		0.139			0.11	0.18	0.12
CaO % m/m	0.34		0.294	0.294	0.3		0.298	0.296		0.307	0.31	0.274
Na <sub>2</sub> O % m/m	4.21		4.155	4.74	4.55		4.161	4.13		4.13	2.83	4.25
K <sub>2</sub> O % m/m	1.40		1.302	1.32	1.4		1.398	1.351		1.36	1.5	1.369
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> % m/m	0.03		0.0120	0.039	0.05		0.030			0.028		0.047
H <sub>2</sub> O+ % m/m	0.54											
CO <sub>2</sub> % m/m												
LOI % m/m	0.77		0.940	0.72	2.82		0.817	0.82		0.88		0.7
Ag ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
As ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		2.82					1.0		2.4			
Au ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
B ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Ba ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	8.79		31.7			8.7			16.5		14.2	8.19
Be ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	51.3	75.41	17			72			25			
Bi ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0.07							2		3	
Br ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Cd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.013										2.6	
Ce ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	6.67	7.55	3.36			6.73			6		13.9	7.99
Cl ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			96									
Co ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.31		2			0.47			0.25			0.23
Cr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	21.0		15			13.3	11.3		21		19.8	11.79
Cs ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	418	419	371.80			338				398	438.7	385.9
Cu ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	1.27		8.4			1.32			1		3.9	1.006
Dy ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	1.67	1.62	1.12			1.8		1.7				1.769
Er ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.39	0.27	0.25			0.32		0.3				0.299
Eu ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.049	0.05	0.04			0.043						0.04
F ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			3344									
Ga ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	56.5	55.7				52.4	57.0		58	60	59.3	55.34
Gd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2.53	2.39	1.25			2.53		2.61				2.91
Ge ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		7.03	1.53								4.9	
Hf ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	1.10	1.26	1.63			0.93			2		3	1.196
Hg ma ka <sup>-1</sup>										0.0005		
Ho ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.18	0.15	0.12			0.17		0.16				0.164
I ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
In ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											2.1	
Ir ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
La ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2.15	2.14	0.62			1.76	18.3		1.87		19	2.087
Li ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	788		644					1130				
Lu ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.052	0.04	0.04			0.037						0.042
Mo ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.23		2.80						0.12			
N ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Nb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	186	157	172			160	142.3		140		128.4	179.38
Nd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	4.08	4.79	2.50			4.64		5.05			15.2	5.7
Ni ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	1.38		4.60			1.13			2		1.8	0.554
Os ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Pb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	5.11		13			5.31	14.0		10	20	4.6	5.98
Pd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Pr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	1.08	1.19	12.75			1.17		1.18				1.398
Pt ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Rb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2613		2377	2490		2346	2523.7		2500	2512	2424	2322
Re ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Rh ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Ru ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
S ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		71									58.6	
Sb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											13.8	
Sc ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2.87		3.6			2.7			2.5	3		1.216
Se ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											0.200	
Sm ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2.86	3.12	1.74			3.18		3.42				3.760
Sn ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	99.8		160							204		189.2
Sr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	8.79		43			10.3	29.3		35	34	34.4	8.75
Ta ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		137	147.70			83.8			91	134	128.2	128.94
Tb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.49	0.45	0.27			0.47		0.47				0.498
Te ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Th ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	4.81	5.59	4.60			4.95	1.3		4	11	14.9	5.16
Tl ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	16.0		12.62									10.5
Tm ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.058	0.05	0.04			0.047						0.048
U ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	4.27	4.15	4.55			4.29			1.6		1.9	4.05
V ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			5.2			1.45	5.3		4		19.6	0.33
W ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	8.62	6.52	11.1						7		11.8	
Y ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	7.89	7.91	3.62			8.14	35.0		14	11	18.2	7.83
Yb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.42	0.34	0.23			0.33		0.36				0.32
Zn ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	27.4					26.3	27.7		26	31	31.5	23
Zr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	5.52		10			5.17	12.7		4.5	9	2.4	5.81

SiO<sub>2</sub> rev  
6/10/08

**Table 1** GeoPT23 Analytical results for Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9, as submitted (June 2008)

Scanning electron microanalysis results for separation zone pyroclastic, 50-500 µm, as submitted (Table 2c)												
Lab identifier	X35	X36	X37	X38	X39	X40	X40	X41	X41	X42	X43	X44
Sample	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9
Data quality	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
SiO <sub>2</sub> % m/m	79.69	80.14	80.07	79.35	79.3		87.71	79.50		78.63	79.24	80.51
TiO <sub>2</sub> % m/m	0.044	0.0534	0.06	0.053	0.059		0.05	0.05		0.08	0.056	0.07
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> % m/m	12.25	12.08	12.3	12.53	12.4	12.28		12.38		12.23	12.74	12.39
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> % m/m	0.72	0.7513	0.75	0.73	0.80	0.74		0.72		0.76	0.72	0.85
Fe(II)O % m/m	0.7						0.60					
MnO % m/m	0.10	0.1052	0.11	0.11	0.054	0.10		0.107		0.1	0.104	0.111
MgO % m/m	0.091	0.1247	0.09	0.022	0.043			0.09		0.117	0.113	0.14
CaO % m/m	0.276	0.4362	0.29	0.378	0.32		0.22	0.27		0.32	0.327	0.29
Na <sub>2</sub> O % m/m	4.16	4.098	3.99	4.318	4.07	4.26		4.20		4.11	4.13	3.43
K <sub>2</sub> O % m/m	1.34	1.38	1.31	1.416	1.38	1.47		1.35		1.36	1.39	1.34
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> % m/m	0.025		0.03	0.024	0.030			0.021		0.016	0.024	0.023
H <sub>2</sub> O+ % m/m												
CO <sub>2</sub> % m/m												
LOI % m/m		0.76	0.83	1.095	0.81			0.76		0.87	0.868	0.75
Ag ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
As ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		1.20			2.48		2.6					7.2
Au ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
B ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												95
Ba ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		9.3	18	22.00	4.16			8.40		7.62	10	14
Be ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		44.7			53.2			80		39.27		
Bi ma ka <sup>-1</sup>					0.19							
Br ma ka <sup>-1</sup>						2.0						
Cd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>										0.41		
Ce ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		7.80			3.66	8.0		8.32		6.807	13	
Cl ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		118		120	122		170		82			
Co ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0.437			0.23		0.32		3	0.698	0.5	1.6
Cr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		18.6	12	4.70	16	12.3		18		15.3	10	17
Cs ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		416		438	298	409		443		393.67		397
Cu ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		4.08	6	0.60	1.3				6		9	
Dy ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		1.62			0.492	2.0		1.70		1.71		
Er ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0.31			0.083			0.32		0.293		
Eu ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0.42			0.02		0.16	0.05		0.061		
F ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		2780			2495			3208			2900	
Ga ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		48.4	54	65.70	47.2	50		68		58.73	46	57
Gd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		2.64			0.90			3.03		5.057		
Ge ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		4.85	7									
Hf ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		1.35			0.97	1.18		1.06		1.033	2	5.7
Hg ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Ho ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0.15			0.043			0.16		0.463		
I ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
In ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Ir ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
La ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		2.09			0.893	1.85		2.12		1.94	2	
Li ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		33.233	656		1040					672.3	695	
Lu ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0.038			0.013		0.045	0.04		0.041		
Mo ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0.89			0.27						3	
N ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Nb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		199	140	166.80	180			169		104.67	30	132
Nd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		5.55			2.25			5.89		6.053	7	
Ni ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		6.76			1.6					3.083	0.5	10
Os ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Pb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		6.39	16		4.87			7.47		6.323	15	5.9
Pd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>								1.44				
Pr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		1.33			0.546							
Pt ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Rb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		3030	2538	2725.00	2040	2520		2520		2433.3		2469
Re ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Rh ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Ru ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
S ma ka <sup>-1</sup>					177						238	
Sb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		6.4	8	7.70	7.04	7.5				7.99		
Sc ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		8.753			2.70	5.1	2.73		3.08		2.56	
Se ma ka <sup>-1</sup>										0.1		1.2
Sm ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		3.44			1.37	2.93		3.95		3.75		
Sn ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		179	146	185.2	103							
Sr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		46.1	34	14.7				36		33.8	36	33
Ta ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		132	123	91.7	117	125		126		151		87
Tb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0.47			0.15	0.45		0.52		0.538		
Te ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Th ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		5.23			1.7	2.26	4.72		6.25		5.12	
Tl ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		8.17				12.9					15.6	
Tm ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0.045				0.01			0.05			16
U ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		5.72			0.6	2.7	4.2		4.73		4.66	
V ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		6.76								0.867	1	
W ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		4.95	8		6.38	6.8				6.36		3.9
Y ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		9.69	35	7.60	1.56			7.95		17.67	12	
Yb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0.29				0.10			0.32		0.376	
Zn ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		29.7	26	24.80	24			29		23.33	27	25
Zr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		6.9	4	4.60				5.20		7.67	6	2.2

GeoPT23 Analytical results for Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9, as submitted (June 2008)												
Lab identifier	X45	X46	X47	X48	X49	X50	X51	X52	X53	X54	X55	X56
Sample	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9
Data quality	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
SiO <sub>2</sub> % m/m		77.11	78.14	79.51	77.1	78.8	78.73		79.798	79.48	79.50	79.82
TiO <sub>2</sub> % m/m	0.05	0.07	0.069	0.058	0.08	0.05	0.054		0.059	0.06	0.06	0.054
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> % m/m	11.27	11.91	10.08	12.41	13.1	12.3	12.7		12.457	12.48	13.60	13.33
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> % m/m	0.68	0.7	0.66	0.73	0.9	0.76	0.75	0.786	0.854	0.82	0.79	0.57
Fe(II)O % m/m		0.93								0.55		
MnO % m/m	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.108	0.11	0.11	0.103	0.109	0.115	0.098	0.10	0.108
MgO % m/m	0.08	0	0.96	0.075	0.09		0.09		0.265	0.13	0.13	0.06
CaO % m/m	0.29	0.26	0.38	0.29	0.46	0.3	0.3	0.256	0.285	0.3	0.39	0.30
Na <sub>2</sub> O % m/m	4.23	4.23	2.64	3.97	4.31	4	4.17		4.353	4.17	3.68	3.81
K <sub>2</sub> O % m/m	1.34	1.45	1.28	1.36	2.13	1.3	1.34	1.156	1.371	1.39	1.30	1.22
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> % m/m	0.02	0.02		0.031	0.05		0.033		0.048	0.04	0.05	0.058
H <sub>2</sub> O+ % m/m		0.64			0.01							
CO <sub>2</sub> % m/m		0.08				0.1			0.264			
LOI % m/m		0.72		0.73	0.97	0.73			0.813	0.78	0.74	0.74
Ag ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
As ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		9										3
Au ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
B ma ka <sup>-1</sup>						15						
Ba ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	5.73	6	22	16		10				380		189
Be ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			40			69						
Bi ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		8	95							5		
Br ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Cd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		18	0.35						1.175			
Ce ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	5.0	0		17		7.8						
Cl ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		57		110	278		0.325					
Co ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.25	6	0.6			0.4				29		5
Cr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	12.25	21	1.5	15	73	17				26		22
Cs ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	354.7	452		240						470		
Cu ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.75	3	13		90.3		32					2
Dy ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	1.1	2			61.6	1.6						
Er ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.2	2				0.3						
Eu ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.02	1				0.1						
F ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		2829		3200								
Ga ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	58	66		59	81.1	43	60	58		73		
Gd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	1.8	1				2.1						
Ge ma ka <sup>-1</sup>						4.1						
Hf ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		2		2.7		1.1						
Hg ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Ho ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.10	0				0.2						
I ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
In ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Ir ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
La ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	1.2	0		29		2				32		
Li ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	626		775			713						
Lu ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.02											
Mo ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		6	2.3	4		0.2	6.6					
N ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Nb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		167		137	269	203	130	149		159		58
Nd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	3.3	7		1.4		4.9						
Ni ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	1.06	9	2.7		73.9	14	9			2		11
Os ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Pb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2.7	21	1.75	21		5.3	12			0.7		11
Pd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Pr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.8	2		3		1.2						
Pt ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Rb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2223	2880		2512	4180	2600	2443	2650		2524		2774
Re ma ka <sup>-1</sup>					87.2							
Rh ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Ru ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
S ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		0			147				250			130
Sb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		35				8.7						
Sc ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2.57	3		11	55.3							
Se ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		1										
Sm ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2.2	1		1.5		3.1						
Sn ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		17		130		154				216		
Sr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	31.58	41	28	37	73	38	19	37		34		38
Ta ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		121		135		118	119			131		
Tb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.3	1				0.5						
Te ma ka <sup>-1</sup>												
Th ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2.2	15		6		4.4	25					
Tl ma ka <sup>-1</sup>						14				13		
Tm ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.03											
U ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2.2	3		3		4.6				14		
V ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	1.44	5		2						30		27
W ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		2		20						5		
Y ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	5.6	126		15	292	6.4	14	15		9		157
Yb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.2	0										
Zn ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	32.77	34	26	31	67.3	33	37	37		30		37
Zr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	5.78	26		4	7.2		11					10
										Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> rev'd 9/10/08		

GeoPT23 Analytical results for Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9, as submitted (June 2008)											
Lab identifier	X57	X57	X58	X59	X60	X61	X62	X63	X65	X66	X66
Sample	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9
Data quality	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2
SiO <sub>2</sub> % m/m	79.80		78.776	80.165	78.63	79.3	78.053		80.3	79.52	83.57
TiO <sub>2</sub> % m/m	0.059		0.055	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.0549		0.05	0.06	0.049
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> % m/m	12.28		12.326	12.549	12.30	12.4	12.124		12.33	12.24	11.1
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> % m/m	0.72		0.779	0.729	0.66	0.75	0.736		0.73	0.701	0.656
Fe(II)O % m/m										0.37	
MnO % m/m	0.104		0.105	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.1090		0.11	0.106	0.051
MgO % m/m	0.11		0.055	0.114	0.17	0.13	0.098		0.13	0.11	0.038
CaO % m/m	0.30		0.293	0.293	0.29	0.29	0.282		0.28	0.28	0.168
Na <sub>2</sub> O % m/m	4.12		4.145	4.248	4.23	4.42	4.117		4.21	4.17	1.73
K <sub>2</sub> O % m/m	1.38		1.38	1.392	1.37	1.39	1.352		1.39	1.41	1.16
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> % m/m	0.032		0.029	0.026	0.035	0.03	0.0313		0.03	0.027	0.033
H <sub>2</sub> O+ % m/m										0.76	0.855
CO <sub>2</sub> % m/m											0.313
LOI % m/m	0.84		0.775	0.788	1.28	0.78	0.720		0.91	0.75	1.2
Ag ma ka <sup>-1</sup>										0.5	0.02
As ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				1.8						3.5	2.4
Au ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											0.004
B ma ka <sup>-1</sup>									366		2
Ba ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	8.0		10.2	8.349	7.82	6.7	9.3	5.393	7.4		2
Be ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				58.65		27					0.08
Bi ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.0959						0.06	0.325
Br ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											2
Cd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0.7	0.04						0.02
Ce ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	7.44			6.46	7.83	7	7.682	4.565	6.7		0.03
Cl ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											304
Co ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.51		0.6	0.2195	0.52	3.2				0.4	0.16
Cr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	15.07			8.6	7.02		15.5		12	12	7
Cs ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	414.0			404	419		405.8	375.33	421		386
Cu ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	3.1		5.48	2.4	2.00	3.7	0.6		6		5
Dy ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2.12			1.533	1.43	0.9	2.042	1.12			0.15
Er ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.38			0.2397	0.24		0.332	0.206			0.02
Eu ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.045			0.0298	0.044		0.052	0.026			0.002
F ma ka <sup>-1</sup>										2390	
Ga ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	57.58			58.6	42.0		38.5		57.9		30
Gd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	3.17			2.468	2.51	1.7	3.068	1.658	1.8		1.2
Ge ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				5.3					4.8		0.16
Hf ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	1.10			0.9444	0.900		1.083	0.849	0.99		0.18
Hg ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											0.001
Ho ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.19			0.1533	0.126		0.187	0.103			0.01
I ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											1
In ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											0.01
Ir ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											0.00002
La ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	4.40			1.753	1.84	1.3	2.051	1.111			0.2
Li ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				690	209	620			700	680	330
Lu ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.04			0.0496	0.032		0.039	0.031			0.02
Mo ma ka <sup>-1</sup>					0.34	0.7					0.19
N ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											
Nb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	146.2			153.6	142		174.1	166.05	186	141	139
Nd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	5.22			4.593	5.31		5.267	3.212			2.6
Ni ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	3.1		6.54	6.8	1.03	2	0.0		3	107	0.9
Os ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											0.0000009
Pb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	7.45		28.9	5.305	5.06	5.3	6.889	4.499	8.5		3
Pd ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											0.0008
Pr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	1.27			1.016	1.30		1.281	0.71			0.03
Pt ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											0.00001
Rb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2547			2628.2	2200		2551.7	2072.3	2495		2510
Re ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											0.00001
Rh ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											0.00002
Ru ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											0.000005
S ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											10
Sb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				8.25	7.10	6.6			6.86	3.29	2.7
Sc ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	20.32			2.5	1.46		2.90				0.16
Se ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											0.3
Sm ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	3.65			2.955		3	3.676	2.04			0.8
Sn ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		191.5		186.7	3.47	210				200	170
Sr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	9.18		37.1	36.6	7.52	26	9.7	5.92	8.34	36	4
Ta ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	135.9			112.1	43.3		140.4	110.1	137		150
Tb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.59			0.4537	0.408	0.3	0.553	0.287			0.03
Te ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											0.15
Th ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	5.17			4.437	5.05	4	5.324	3.96			0.9
Tl ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				13.93	13.6	14	14.01				1.6
Tm ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.055			0.0493	0.038		0.055	0.032			0.01
U ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	4.44			4.364	4.15	4	4.382	3.41	3.9		2.6
V ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	1.35			2.1	1.72		1.9				0.1
W ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				6.151	5.20				6.45		0.4
Y ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	8.98			5.816	4.85	7.8	8.163	4.66			2.4
Yb ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.40			0.3685	0.274	0.2	0.338	0.231			0.02
Zn ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	25.7		37.2	29.4	18.50	27	28.0		34	38	7
Zr ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	5.02			4	3.36		5.7	4.93	11.6		0.9

**Table 1** GeoPT23 Analytical results for Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9, as submitted (June 2008)

Table 1		GeoPT23 Analytical results for Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9, as submitted (June 2008)										
Lab identifier		X78	X79	X80	X81	X81	X82	X110/late				
Sample		OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9	OU-9				
Data quality		1	2	2	1	2	1	1				
SiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m		79.64	79.8	79.16			79.263				
TiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m		0.05	0.06	0.07			0.094				
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m		12.5	17.2	12.32			12.637				
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m	0.74	0.75	0.68	0.74			0.178				
Fe(II)O	% m/m											
MnO	% m/m		0.11	0.22	0.1			0.29				
MgO	% m/m		0.12	1.59	0.13			0.077				
CaO	% m/m		0.29	0.29	0.33			0.615				
Na <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m	4.12	4.08	6.66	4.19			2.077				
K <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m		1.36	1.49	1.35			2.628				
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	% m/m		0.03	0.12	0.03			0.354				
H <sub>2</sub> O+	% m/m											
CO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m	0.104										
LOI	% m/m				0.93		0.702					
Ag	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			0.3	0							
As	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			5.54	4							
Au	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											
B	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											
Ba	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		376.4	9		8.99						
Be	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											
Bi	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			0		0.211						
Br	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			1								
Cd	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			0								
Ce	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			2		8.265						
Cl	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		28.04	70			0.021					
Co	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	6.5		8.74	0							
Cr	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	18	12	26.61	13							
Cs	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	457	446	2200	320		424.5					
Cu	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.92		5.4	6							
Dy	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>						1.344					
Er	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>						0.415					
Eu	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>						0.209					
F	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											
Ga	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		62	14.97	56							
Gd	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>					2.443						
Ge	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				4							
Hf	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				1		10.63					
Hg	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											
Ho	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>					0.153						
I	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			0								
In	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											
Ir	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											
La	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	1.72			4		2.254					
Li	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		720				796.7					
Lu	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.02					0.071					
Mo	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				1		1.819					
N	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											
Nb	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		169	81.83	134		195.6	0.037				
Nd	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				7		6.339					
Ni	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	7		13.36	3							
Os	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											
Pb	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	15		58.86	17		7.51					
Pd	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											
Pr	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>					1.388						
Pt	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											
Rb	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2655	2548	42.85	2540		2437.5	0.617				
Re	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											
Rh	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											
Ru	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>											
S	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	10		61380	40							
Sb	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	15.1			10							
Sc	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	2.7		3.15	0							
Se	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0							
Sm	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	4.16			3		4.047					
Sn	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		209		121							
Sr	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		35	23.11	39		8.737					
Ta	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	156	134	8.19	125		118.21					
Tb	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	0.6				0.422						
Te	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			0								
Th	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	5.4	9		4		11.816					
Tl	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				13		14.16					
Tm	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>						0.115					
U	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>	6	6		1		4.711					
V	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			41	2							
W	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0							
Y	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>			2110	11		3.582					
Yb	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>				0		0.506					
Zn	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		27	51.03	30							
Zr	ma ka <sup>-1</sup>		7	37.17	6		14.504					
								Data not incl. in analysis				

**Table 2 GeoPT23 Assigned values and statistical summary for contributed data  
(Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9)**

	X <sub>a</sub> % m/m	H <sub>a</sub> % m/m	n	sdm % m/m	sdm/H <sub>a</sub>	Status	Assigned value is:
SiO <sub>2</sub>	79.5	0.823	69	0.0821	0.100	Assigned	Median
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.057	0.002	68	0.0010	0.543	Provisional	Robust mean
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	12.35	0.169	72	0.0339	0.200	Assigned	Robust mean
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.74	0.015	74	0.0047	0.303	Assigned	Robust mean
MnO	0.11	0.003	71	0.0007	0.236	Assigned	Robust mean
CaO	0.29	0.007	70	0.0019	0.266	Assigned	Median
Na <sub>2</sub> O	4.17	0.067	71	0.0155	0.230	Assigned	Robust mean
K <sub>2</sub> O	1.36	0.026	71	0.0055	0.209	Assigned	Robust mean
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.03	0.001	59	0.0006	0.569	Provisional	Median
LOI	0.78	0.016	59	0.0097	0.596	Provisional	Median
	mg/kg	mg/kg		mg/kg			
Ba	8.75	0.505	52	0.308	0.611	Provisional	Median
Ce	7.24	0.430	45	0.252	0.587	Provisional	Robust mean
Cs	403.3	13.08	48	6.002	0.459	Assigned	Robust mean
Dy	1.70	0.126	38	0.038	0.307	Assigned	Median
Er	0.30	0.029	34	0.012	0.397	Assigned	Robust mean
Eu	0.05	0.006	30	0.003	0.562	Provisional	Robust mean
Ga	56.6	2.47	56	0.681	0.276	Assigned	Robust mean
Gd	2.53	0.176	37	0.080	0.457	Assigned	Median
Ge	4.95	0.311	20	0.250	0.804	Provisional	Median
Ho	0.15	0.016	34	0.006	0.388	Assigned	Robust mean
La	2.03	0.146	45	0.105	0.719	Provisional	Robust mean
Li	694.6	20.75	33	14.80	0.713	Provisional	Robust mean
Lu	0.04	0.005	30	0.001	0.182	Assigned	Median
Nb	155.3	5.81	60	3.158	0.543	Provisional	Median
Nd	5.07	0.318	40	0.224	0.705	Provisional	Robust mean
Pr	1.24	0.096	34	0.044	0.456	Assigned	Robust mean
Rb	2501	61.6	64	22.17	0.360	Assigned	Robust mean
Sb	7.67	0.451	30	0.210	0.465	Assigned	Robust mean
Sc	2.77	0.190	38	0.064	0.336	Assigned	Median
Sm	3.15	0.212	39	0.117	0.552	Assigned	Robust mean
Ta	124.7	4.83	50	3.270	0.678	Provisional	Robust mean
Tb	0.46	0.041	38	0.016	0.383	Assigned	Robust mean
Th	5.08	0.318	50	0.172	0.540	Assigned	Robust mean
Tl	13.80	0.743	27	0.386	0.519	Assigned	Robust mean
Tm	0.05	0.006	27	0.001	0.185	Assigned	Median
U	4.37	0.280	52	0.158	0.566	Assigned	Robust mean
W	6.10	0.372	28	0.332	0.893	Provisional	Robust mean
Y	8.14	0.475	57	0.420	0.885	Provisional	Median
Zn	28.15	1.362	64	0.353	0.259	Assigned	Median

where: X<sub>a</sub> = Consensus value

H<sub>a</sub> = Horwitz Target value

n = no. of contributed data

sdm = Uncertainty of assigned value

sdm/H<sub>a</sub> = Uncertainty/Horwitz Target value

**Table 3 GeoPT23 Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)**  
**(Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9)**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X1 OU-9 2	X2 OU-9 2	X3 OU-9 1	X4 OU-9 1	X5 OU-9 2	X6 OU-9 2	X7 OU-9 1	X8 OU-9 2	X9 OU-9 1	X10 OU-9 1	X11 OU-9 2
SiO <sub>2</sub>	-1.76	0.36	0.36	-6.39	0.22	-0.03	0.58	-1.82	-2.16	0.62	0.40
TiO <sub>2</sub>	3.61	*	*	7.21	-1.50	1.90	12.89	0.17	1.54	-1.30	-1.50
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	-0.06	1.03	-0.30	11.23	0.21	0.26	1.06	1.33	-3.08	-0.25	-0.74
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	-0.57	0.50	2.10	17.00	-0.12	0.14	-1.78	0.76	2.75	-1.01	-5.10
MnO	-0.26	*	1.22	11.29	0.78	0.61	1.22	0.11	1.22	0.22	-0.73
CaO	3.96	*	-0.57	23.48	2.69	0.35	26.31	1.77	7.92	-1.41	-2.40
Na <sub>2</sub> O	-0.50	0.84	1.83	39.62	0.10	0.28	-0.10	*	-0.25	-0.09	0.17
K <sub>2</sub> O	-0.46	-0.84	0.23	2.54	0.31	0.35	0.62	3.96	-1.69	-0.19	-1.61
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	4.92	*	0.00	0.00	0.98	3.44	*	*	-19.67	-2.95	7.87
LOI	2.47	*	0.62	4.94	0.00	-1.24	-1.24	*	-1.85	-0.62	-11.42
Ba	*	*	*	-5.06	*	5.11	*	-1.53	*	*	53.75
Ce	16.01	*	*	-3.14	*	0.23	*	1.93	*	*	*
Cs	*	-0.77	*	1.66	*	*	*	4.04	*	*	*
Dy	*	*	*	-5.47	*	0.16	*	*	*	*	*
Er	*	*	*	-4.31	*	0.12	*	*	*	*	*
Eu	*	*	*	-2.53	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ga	0.28	0.69	*	-0.03	*	*	*	1.01	*	*	-0.12
Gd	*	*	*	-3.46	*	-0.09	*	*	*	*	*
Ge	*	*	*	-2.12	*	*	*	3.61	*	*	*
Ho	*	*	*	-3.84	*	-0.11	*	*	*	*	*
La	89.02	*	*	-4.45	*	-1.33	*	0.59	*	*	*
Li	*	*	*	-11.68	*	4.83	*	*	*	*	*
Lu	*	*	*	-3.47	*	-0.96	*	*	*	*	*
Nb	5.14	-1.19	*	2.06	*	-0.54	*	-0.54	*	*	-1.23
Nd	*	*	*	-2.68	*	*	*	2.71	*	*	*
Pr	*	*	*	-2.71	*	21.27	*	*	*	*	*
Rb	-0.82	0.73	*	0.99	*	-20.29	*	2.87	*	*	0.05
Sb	*	*	*	-0.04	*	-0.08	*	*	*	*	*
Sc	*	*	*	-0.59	*	-0.41	*	*	*	*	*
Sm	*	*	*	-1.99	*	1.08	*	*	*	*	*
Ta	*	-3.38	*	-2.44	*	*	*	-3.09	*	*	*
Tb	*	*	*	-4.10	*	0.51	*	*	*	*	*
Th	*	*	*	-1.94	*	0.81	*	*	*	*	*
Tl	*	1.62	*	-0.12	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tm	*	*	*	-3.73	*	0.08	*	*	*	*	*
U	*	5.05	*	-2.22	*	0.68	*	*	*	*	*
W	*	*	*	-2.53	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Y	658.98	*	*	-9.40	*	-1.31	*	*	*	*	1.96
Zn	-0.42	-0.24	*	0.11	*	-0.38	*	2.66	*	*	0.68

† Source data not included in analysis

N.B. See text before interpreting these results

**Table 3 GeoPT23 Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)**  
**(Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9)**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X12 OU-9 2	X13 OU-9 1	X14 OU-9 1	X15 OU-9 1	X15 OU-9 2	X16 OU-9 2	X17 OU-9 2	X18 OU-9 2	X19 OU-9 2	X20 OU-9 1	X21 OU-9 1
SiO <sub>2</sub>	0.13	4.22	*	0.56	*	-0.15	1.82	0.33	-1.38	-0.39	*
TiO <sub>2</sub>	-2.07	2.10	*	2.67	*	-0.40	*	-0.82	102.93	-1.30	*
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	-0.03	3.52	*	-0.24	*	-0.42	-1.74	-0.42	-1.83	0.06	*
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.08	-2.69	*	-1.78	*	-0.62	-0.24	-1.90	70.99	-0.42	*
MnO	0.28	2.56	*	*	-1.07	-0.06	-0.40	-0.97	-7.78	-0.46	*
CaO	-0.28	2.69	*	*	*	-0.07	*	-0.79	66.20	1.84	*
Na <sub>2</sub> O	-0.42	0.58	*	-0.70	*	-0.56	-2.76	2.29	-2.36	0.64	*
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.31	0.04	*	-1.69	*	-0.04	-3.01	-0.75	17.21	-0.04	*
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.00	12.78	*	*	2.46	-0.79	*	-0.15	9.83	1.97	*
LOI	-2.16	13.59	*	*	-8.65	-14.57	*	-0.09	-0.93	-0.74	*
Ba	*	*	-1.50	*	*	6.30	-1.83	*	-0.44	-1.28	0.74
Ce	*	34.34	0.84	*	*	*	-0.55	-0.39	2.51	3.47	0.40
Cs	*	*	-4.07	-9.43	*	-0.77	-0.13	-0.32	-1.08	*	-1.01
Dy	*	*	1.28	*	0.20	*	-0.56	0.04	0.40	2.31	-1.04
Er	*	*	1.27	*	0.46	*	*	0.98	0.12	1.75	-0.11
Eu	*	*	0.74	*	-1.44	*	*	*	-0.23	-0.20	0.23
Ga	*	6.37	2.64	*	-0.53	0.31	-0.37	-0.61	-0.83	0.37	-0.28
Gd	*	*	2.44	*	0.43	*	-0.34	0.94	0.94	4.38	-2.44
Ge	*	*	*	*	-1.94	-5.06	*	0.56	*	0.16	0.35
Ho	*	*	1.01	*	0.20	*	*	0.20	0.32	1.93	-0.84
La	*	210.94	0.69	*	*	*	*	-0.61	1.00	2.27	-0.27
Li	*	*	*	1.22	*	*	*	0.37	0.73	*	0.84
Lu	*	*	0.00	*	0.00	*	*	*	0.19	0.58	-1.16
Nb	*	7.93	1.15	*	2.64	-1.32	-0.50	1.61	1.56	-3.32	3.73
Nd	*	37.20	0.11	*	-2.85	*	-0.35	-0.45	1.55	4.14	-0.93
Pr	*	*	0.14	*	*	*	-0.50	-0.87	0.86	3.38	-0.69
Rb	*	13.71	-3.42	-6.50	*	0.08	-0.25	-0.90	-2.66	1.32	-3.09
Sb	*	*	*	*	-5.88	*	*	-1.52	-0.17	0.36	0.33
Sc	*	52.35	*	*	2.57	*	-0.70	0.96	-0.17	*	3.61
Sm	*	*	1.35	*	-1.89	*	0.63	-0.22	2.00	5.03	0.79
Ta	*	3.47	2.54	*	2.51	-4.29	-0.49	0.75	14.95	-6.47	3.37
Tb	*	*	0.78	*	-0.22	*	-0.34	0.03	0.37	2.53	-1.65
Th	*	77.95	-0.08	*	-0.24	*	-0.18	-0.87	1.58	2.81	1.02
Tl	*	*	*	*	-1.21	*	-1.58	-0.06	2.20	-1.74	0.81
Tm	*	*	0.16	*	0.08	*	*	*	0.16	0.78	-0.65
U	*	*	0.18	*	-1.11	4.70	-0.46	-0.34	0.61	0.86	2.47
W	*	*	*	*	*	-0.94	*	0.56	-0.54	-2.96	1.40
Y	*	370.96	-2.02	*	-2.25	9.22	-1.83	-0.58	0.00	0.76	-3.43
Zn	-0.05	7.01	0.33	*	-0.42	-0.38	0.68	4.13	-1.52	-0.47	1.43

**Table 3 GeoPT23 Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)**  
**(Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9)**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X22 OU-9 1	X23 OU-9 1	X24 OU-9 2	X25 OU-9 2	X26 OU-9 2	X27 OU-9 2	X28 OU-9 2	X29 OU-9 1	X30 OU-9 2	X31 OU-9 1	X31 OU-9 2
SiO <sub>2</sub>	0.09	0.60	0.12	*	0.29	-0.09	-1.36	*	-0.28	0.24	*
TiO <sub>2</sub>	-9.81	-4.14	-2.07	*	4.54	-1.79	0.77	*	0.77	2.10	*
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.06	0.82	-0.06	*	-1.77	-0.30	1.00	*	-0.28	0.17	*
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	2.75	1.45	-1.22	*	0.01	-0.57	1.70	*	0.21	1.65	*
MnO	1.22	1.22	0.61	*	-5.78	-0.40	2.29	*	-1.23	22.03	*
CaO	0.85	-1.98	3.25	*	0.00	0.00	0.42	*	0.28	0.28	*
Na <sub>2</sub> O	1.24	0.49	0.32	*	-0.09	4.26	2.85	*	-0.04	-0.55	*
K <sub>2</sub> O	1.00	1.00	0.69	*	-1.19	-0.84	0.69	*	0.65	-0.50	*
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.00	0.00	0.00	*	-8.85	4.42	9.83	*	0.00	*	*
LOI	2.47	-1.85	-0.31	*	4.94	-1.85	62.99	*	1.14	2.47	*
Ba	-1.48	-0.82	0.05	*	22.74	*	*	-0.09	*	*	7.68
Ce	0.72	1.21	-0.66	0.36	-4.51	*	*	-1.18	*	*	-1.44
Cs	1.59	4.49	0.56	0.60	-1.20	*	*	-4.99	*	*	*
Dy	0.88	-0.24	-0.12	-0.32	-2.31	*	*	0.80	*	0.00	*
Er	0.92	0.13	1.49	-0.57	-0.92	*	*	0.58	*	-0.11	*
Eu	-0.29	-0.12	0.29	0.37	-0.49	*	*	-0.46	*	*	*
Ga	-0.57	0.22	-0.02	-0.18	*	*	*	-1.70	0.08	*	0.28
Gd	0.85	1.19	0.00	-0.40	-3.64	*	*	0.00	*	0.45	*
Ge	1.57	*	*	3.34	-5.49	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ho	1.01	-0.16	0.81	-0.11	-1.03	*	*	1.01	*	0.39	*
La	-0.47	0.35	0.42	0.38	-4.83	*	*	-1.84	55.77	*	-0.54
Li	4.50	-3.59	2.25	*	-1.22	*	*	*	*	20.98	*
Lu	0.00	-0.77	1.16	0.00	0.00	*	*	-0.58	*	*	*
Nb	2.70	4.08	2.64	0.15	1.44	*	*	0.81	-1.12	*	-1.32
Nd	-0.30	0.87	-1.57	-0.45	-4.05	*	*	-1.37	*	-0.08	*
Pr	-0.59	0.56	-0.82	-0.24	60.11	*	*	-0.69	*	-0.59	*
Rb	1.69	2.68	0.91	*	-1.00	-0.09	*	-2.51	0.19	*	-0.01
Sb	*	1.62	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sc	0.76	-0.50	0.28	*	2.20	*	*	-0.34	*	*	-0.70
Sm	1.35	2.25	-0.69	-0.08	-3.33	*	*	0.13	*	1.26	*
Ta	1.09	3.78	*	1.27	2.38	*	*	-8.48	*	*	-3.50
Tb	0.78	0.78	0.39	-0.09	-2.28	*	*	0.30	*	0.30	*
Th	0.96	2.56	-0.43	0.79	-0.76	*	*	-0.42	-5.94	*	-1.70
Tl	*	7.78	1.48	*	-0.79	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tm	0.49	-0.65	0.73	0.08	-0.73	*	*	-0.32	*	*	*
U	0.57	0.61	-0.18	-0.39	0.32	*	*	-0.29	*	*	-4.95
W	*	0.67	3.39	0.56	6.73	*	*	*	*	*	1.21
Y	0.82	-2.32	-0.26	-0.24	-4.76	*	*	0.00	28.28	*	6.17
Zn	-0.77	-0.62	-0.27	*	*	*	*	-1.36	-0.16	*	-0.79

**Table 3 GeoPT23 Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)**  
**(Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9)**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X32 OU-9 2	X33 OU-9 1	X34 OU-9 1	X35 OU-9 1	X36 OU-9 2	X37 OU-9 2	X38 OU-9 2	X39 OU-9 2	X40 OU-9 1	X40 OU-9 2	X41 OU-9 1
SiO <sub>2</sub>	-0.11	-2.79	-0.53	0.23	0.39	0.35	-0.09	-0.12	*	4.99	0.00
TiO <sub>2</sub>	-1.22	7.21	-2.44	-7.54	-1.11	0.77	-1.22	0.48	*	-2.07	-4.14
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.38	0.82	-1.00	-0.59	-0.80	-0.15	0.53	0.15	-0.42	*	0.17
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.73	0.16	2.36	-1.14	0.45	0.40	-0.24	2.02	0.16	*	-1.14
MnO	1.28	-2.13	-1.46	-2.13	-0.19	0.61	0.61	-8.78	-2.13	*	0.22
CaO	0.92	2.26	-2.83	-2.55	10.06	-0.28	5.94	1.84	*	-5.23	-3.40
Na <sub>2</sub> O	-0.27	-19.89	1.24	-0.10	-0.51	-1.32	1.12	-0.72	1.39	*	0.49
K <sub>2</sub> O	-0.08	5.23	0.19	-0.92	0.31	-1.04	1.00	0.31	4.07	*	-0.54
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	-0.98	*	16.72	-4.92	*	0.00	-2.95	0.00	*	*	-8.85
LOI	3.09	*	-4.94	*	-0.62	1.54	9.73	0.93	*	*	-1.24
Ba	*	10.81	-1.10	*	0.55	9.17	13.13	-4.54	*	*	-0.68
Ce	*	15.50	1.75	*	0.65	*	*	-4.16	1.77	*	2.51
Cs	-0.20	2.71	-1.33	*	0.49	*	1.33	-4.03	0.44	*	3.04
Dy	*	*	0.55	*	-0.32	*	*	-4.81	2.39	*	0.00
Er	*	*	-0.15	*	0.12	*	*	-3.79	*	*	0.58
Eu	*	*	-0.98	*	32.19	*	*	-2.21	*	9.83	0.74
Ga	0.69	1.10	-0.51	*	-1.66	-0.53	1.85	-1.91	-2.67	*	4.62
Gd	*	*	2.16	*	0.31	*	*	-4.63	*	*	2.84
Ge	*	-0.16	*	*	-0.16	3.29	*	*	*	*	*
Ho	*	*	0.64	*	-0.11	*	*	-3.40	*	*	0.39
La	*	116.34	0.40	*	0.21	*	*	-3.89	-1.23	*	0.63
Li	*	*	*	*	-15.94	-0.93	*	8.32	*	*	*
Lu	*	*	0.39	*	-0.19	*	*	-2.60	*	0.48	0.00
Nb	*	-4.63	4.14	*	3.76	-1.32	0.99	2.12	*	*	2.36
Nd	*	31.85	1.97	*	0.75	*	*	-4.44	*	*	2.56
Pr	*	*	1.69	*	0.49	*	*	-3.60	*	*	2.13
Rb	0.09	-1.24	-2.90	*	4.30	0.30	1.82	-3.74	0.31	*	0.31
Sb	*	13.58	*	*	-1.41	0.37	0.03	-0.70	-0.37	*	*
Sc	0.62	*	-8.16	*	15.78	*	-0.17	6.15	-0.18	*	1.66
Sm	*	*	2.86	*	0.68	*	*	-4.20	-1.05	*	3.75
Ta	0.96	0.72	0.87	*	0.75	-0.18	-3.42	-0.80	0.05	*	0.26
Tb	*	*	0.98	*	0.15	*	*	-3.74	-0.19	*	1.51
Th	9.29	30.83	0.24	*	0.23	*	-5.31	-4.44	-1.14	*	3.66
Tl	*	-4.43	*	*	-3.78	*	*	-0.60	*	*	*
Tm	*	*	-0.16	*	-0.32	*	*	-3.16	*	*	0.16
U	*	-8.82	-1.14	*	2.41	*	-6.73	-2.98	-0.61	*	1.29
W	*	15.33	*	*	-1.55	2.56	*	0.38	1.88	*	*
Y	3.01	21.18	-0.65	*	1.63	28.28	-0.57	-6.93	*	*	-0.40
Zn	1.05	2.46	-3.78	*	0.57	-0.79	-1.23	-1.52	*	*	0.63

SiO<sub>2</sub> rev'd  
6/10/08

**Table 3 GeoPT23 Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)**  
**(Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9)**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X41 OU-9 2	X42 OU-9 1	X43 OU-9 2	X44 OU-9 1	X44 OU-9 2	X45 OU-9 2	X46 OU-9 1	X47 OU-9 1	X48 OU-9 2	X49 OU-9 2	X50 OU-9 2
SiO <sub>2</sub>	*	-1.06	-0.16	1.23	*	*	-2.90	-1.65	0.01	-1.46	-0.43
TiO <sub>2</sub>	*	12.89	-0.37	7.21	*	-2.07	7.21	6.64	0.20	6.44	-2.07
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	*	-0.71	1.15	0.23	*	-3.19	-2.60	-13.42	0.18	2.21	-0.15
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	*	1.45	-0.57	7.28	*	-1.86	-2.43	-5.02	-0.24	5.26	0.73
MnO	*	-2.13	-0.40	1.56	*	-1.07	1.22	-8.84	0.28	0.61	0.61
CaO	*	3.68	2.33	-0.57	*	-0.28	-4.81	12.17	-0.28	11.74	0.42
Na <sub>2</sub> O	*	-0.85	-0.27	-10.96	*	0.47	0.94	-22.71	-1.46	1.06	-1.24
K <sub>2</sub> O	*	-0.15	0.50	-0.92	*	-0.46	3.30	-3.23	-0.08	14.71	-1.23
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	*	-13.77	-2.95	-6.88	*	-4.92	-9.83	*	0.49	9.83	*
LOI	*	5.56	2.72	-1.85	*	*	-3.71	*	-1.54	5.87	-1.54
Ba	*	-2.23	1.24	10.41	*	-2.99	-5.44	26.26	7.19	*	1.24
Ce	*	-1.01	6.70	*	*	-2.60	-16.84	*	11.35	*	0.65
Cs	*	-0.73	*	-0.48	*	-1.86	3.73	*	-6.24	*	*
Dy	*	0.08	*	*	*	-2.39	2.39	*	*	238.58	-0.40
Er	*	-0.35	*	*	*	-1.78	58.46	*	*	*	-0.06
Eu	*	2.63	*	*	*	-2.21	164.13	*	*	*	4.67
Ga	*	0.87	-2.15	0.16	*	0.28	3.81	*	0.49	4.97	-2.76
Gd	*	14.36	*	*	*	-2.07	-8.69	*	*	*	-1.22
Ge	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ho	*	19.00	*	*	*	-1.65	-9.43	*	*	*	1.42
La	*	-0.61	-0.10	*	*	-2.84	-13.91	*	92.45	*	-0.10
Li	*	-1.07	0.01	*	*	-1.65	*	3.87	*	*	0.44
Lu	*	0.19	*	*	*	-1.93	*	*	*	*	*
Nb	*	-8.71	-10.78	-4.01	*	*	2.01	*	-1.57	9.78	4.10
Nd	*	3.08	3.03	*	*	-2.79	6.06	*	-5.78	*	-0.28
Pr	*	*	*	*	*	-2.28	7.98	*	9.21	*	-0.19
Rb	*	-1.09	*	-0.51	*	-2.25	6.16	*	0.09	13.63	0.81
Sb	*	0.71	*	*	*	*	60.54	*	*	*	1.14
Sc	*	-1.08	*	*	*	-0.51	1.24	*	21.70	138.42	*
Sm	*	2.81	*	*	*	-2.25	-10.15	*	-3.90	*	-0.13
Ta	*	5.44	*	-7.82	*	*	-0.78	*	1.06	*	-0.70
Tb	*	1.95	*	*	*	-1.92	13.17	*	*	*	0.51
Th	*	0.11	*	*	*	-4.53	31.15	*	1.44	*	-1.07
Tl	*	2.43	*	2.96	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.14
Tm	*	*	*	*	*	-1.54	*	*	*	*	*
U	*	1.04	*	4.75	*	-3.88	-4.89	*	-2.45	*	0.41
W	*	0.70	*	-5.92	*	*	-11.03	*	18.70	*	*
Y	*	20.07	4.06	*	*	-2.67	248.19	*	7.22	298.88	-1.83
Zn	*	-3.54	-0.42	-2.31	*	1.70	4.30	-1.58	1.05	14.37	1.78

**Table 3 GeoPT23 Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)**  
**(Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9)**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X51 OU-9 2	X52 OU-9 2	X53 OU-9 2	X54 OU-9 2	X55 OU-9 1	X56 OU-9 1	X57 OU-9 1	X57 OU-9 2	X58 OU-9 2	X59 OU-9 2	X60 OU-9 1
SiO <sub>2</sub>	-0.47	*	0.18	-0.01	0.00	0.39	0.36	*	-0.44	0.40	-1.06
TiO <sub>2</sub>	-0.93	*	0.48	0.77	1.54	-1.87	0.97	*	-0.65	-2.07	1.54
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1.03	*	0.31	6.29	7.38	5.79	-0.42	*	-0.07	0.59	-0.30
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.40	1.57	3.77	2.67	3.40	-10.85	-1.14	*	1.34	-0.28	-5.02
MnO	-0.56	0.44	1.45	-1.40	-2.13	0.55	-0.79	*	-0.23	0.61	-2.13
CaO	0.42	-2.69	-0.64	0.42	13.58	0.85	0.85	*	-0.07	-0.07	-0.57
Na <sub>2</sub> O	0.02	*	1.38	0.02	-7.24	-5.31	-0.70	*	-0.16	0.60	0.94
K <sub>2</sub> O	-0.46	-3.99	0.14	0.50	-2.46	-5.53	0.62	*	0.31	0.54	0.23
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	1.47	*	8.85	4.92	19.67	27.53	1.97	*	-0.49	-1.97	4.92
LOI	*	*	1.02	0.00	-2.47	-2.47	3.71	*	-0.15	0.25	30.88
Ba	*	*	*	367.81	*	357.16	-1.48	*	1.44	-0.39	-1.83
Ce	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.47	*	*	-0.91	1.37
Cs	*	*	*	2.55	*	*	0.82	*	*	0.03	1.20
Dy	*	*	*	*	*	*	3.35	*	*	-0.67	-2.15
Er	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.65	*	*	-1.09	-2.18
Eu	*	*	*	*	*	*	-0.12	*	*	-1.37	-0.29
Ga	0.69	0.28	*	3.33	*	*	0.40	*	*	0.41	-5.92
Gd	*	*	*	*	*	*	3.64	*	*	-0.18	-0.11
Ge	-1.37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.56
Ho	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.24	*	*	-0.01	-1.69
La	*	*	*	102.73	*	*	16.26	*	*	-0.95	-1.29
Li	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-0.11	-23.40
Lu	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.00	*	*	0.92	-1.54
Nb	-2.18	-0.54	*	0.32	*	-16.74	-1.57	*	*	-0.15	-2.29
Nd	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.46	*	*	-0.76	0.74
Pr	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.35	*	*	-1.15	0.67
Rb	-0.47	1.21	*	0.19	*	4.44	0.75	*	*	1.04	-4.88
Sb	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.64	-1.26
Sc	*	*	*	*	*	*	92.51	*	*	-0.70	-6.88
Sm	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.34	*	*	-0.47	*
Ta	-0.60	*	*	0.65	*	*	2.31	*	*	-1.31	-16.88
Tb	*	*	*	*	*	*	3.21	*	*	-0.05	-1.21
Th	31.28	*	*	*	*	*	0.27	*	*	-1.02	-0.11
Tl	*	*	*	-0.54	*	*	*	*	*	0.09	-0.26
Tm	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.97	*	*	0.02	-1.78
U	*	*	*	17.20	*	*	0.25	*	*	-0.01	-0.79
W	*	*	*	-1.48	*	*	*	*	*	0.07	-2.42
Y	6.17	7.22	*	0.91	*	313.47	1.77	*	*	-2.45	-6.93
Zn	3.25	3.25	*	0.68	*	6.50	-1.80	*	3.32	0.46	-7.08

**Table 3 GeoPT23 Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)**  
**(Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9)**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X61 OU-9 2	X62 OU-9 1	X63 OU-9 1	X65 OU-9 2	X66 OU-9 1	X66 OU-9 2	X67 OU-9 2	X68 OU-9 2	X69† OU-9 2	X70 OU-9 2	X71 OU-9 2
SiO <sub>2</sub>	-0.12	-1.76	*	0.49	0.02	*	2.47	*	3.23	-0.13	-2.43
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.77	-1.36	*	-2.07	1.54	*	-2.35	-2.92	1.71	*	-2.07
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.15	-1.34	*	-0.06	-0.65	*	-3.70	-1.33	0.48	0.77	-0.59
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.40	-0.10	*	-0.24	-2.37	*	-2.64	-0.67	6.88	-0.24	-1.54
MnO	2.29	0.89	*	0.61	-0.12	*	-9.29	0.28	6.20	*	0.61
CaO	-0.28	-1.70	*	-0.99	-1.98	*	-8.91	0.85	2.55	-0.28	-0.28
Na <sub>2</sub> O	1.88	-0.74	*	0.32	0.05	*	-18.12	0.25	*	0.77	-1.24
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.50	-0.46	*	0.50	1.77	*	-3.92	*	-5.71	-0.84	-0.27
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.00	1.28	*	0.00	-2.95	*	1.47	*	*	0.00	*
LOI	0.00	-3.71	*	4.01	-1.85	*	12.97	*	*	-2.16	0.31
Ba	-2.03	1.10	-6.64	-1.33	*	*	-6.68	-5.14	4.22	-1.04	0.25
Ce	-0.28	1.03	-6.22	-0.63	*	*	-8.39	-1.05	*	0.30	-0.63
Cs	*	0.19	-2.14	0.68	*	*	-0.66	1.18	*	-0.55	-0.32
Dy	-3.19	2.72	-4.62	*	*	*	-6.17	*	*	1.28	1.04
Er	*	0.99	-3.35	*	*	*	-4.88	*	*	1.32	0.81
Eu	*	1.09	-3.39	*	*	*	-3.76	*	*	*	*
Ga	*	-7.34	*	0.26	*	*	-5.39	*	*	-0.30	-0.32
Gd	-2.36	3.06	-4.96	-2.07	*	*	-3.78	*	*	0.54	0.68
Ge	*	*	*	*	-0.24	*	*	-7.70	85.23	*	1.69
Ho	*	2.05	-3.11	*	*	*	-4.41	*	*	1.73	1.12
La	-2.50	0.15	-6.29	*	*	*	-6.27	0.62	*	*	-0.78
Li	-1.80	*	*	0.13	-0.70	*	-8.78	0.15	-1.48	0.61	-0.35
Lu	*	-0.19	-1.73	*	*	*	-1.93	*	*	*	*
Nb	*	3.23	1.85	2.64	-2.46	*	-1.40	*	14.68	2.73	3.33
Nd	*	0.60	-5.86	*	*	*	-3.89	*	*	0.04	-0.12
Pr	*	0.47	-5.49	*	*	*	-6.30	*	*	0.80	-0.03
Rb	*	0.83	-6.95	-0.05	*	*	0.08	0.21	*	-3.25	0.48
Sb	-1.18	*	*	-0.90	-9.70	*	-5.50	0.70	*	0.16	-0.41
Sc	*	0.71	*	*	*	*	-6.86	-1.23	*	0.62	-0.44
Sm	-0.36	2.46	-5.25	*	*	*	-5.55	*	*	0.72	0.58
Ta	*	3.24	-3.03	1.27	*	*	2.62	*	*	*	2.72
Tb	-1.92	2.31	-4.15	*	*	*	-5.19	*	*	1.24	0.63
Th	-1.70	0.75	-3.53	*	*	*	-6.57	-0.07	*	0.31	-0.29
Tl	0.14	0.29	*	*	*	*	-8.20	1.04	*	*	0.41
Tm	*	0.97	-2.76	*	*	*	-3.16	*	*	*	*
U	-0.66	0.04	-3.43	-0.84	*	*	-3.16	0.63	*	0.66	0.45
W	*	*	*	0.47	*	*	-7.67	*	*	*	-0.14
Y	-0.36	0.05	-7.33	*	*	*	-6.04	-1.65	6.17	0.17	-0.15
Zn	-0.42	-0.11	*	2.15	7.23	*	-7.76	-0.31	-3.72	0.68	-0.05

† Source data not included in analysis

N.B. See text before interpreting these results

Traces amended 6/10/08

**Table 3 GeoPT23 Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)**  
**(Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9)**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X72 OU-9 2	X73 OU-9 1	X73 OU-9 2	X74 OU-9 2	X75 OU-9 1	X75 OU-9 2	X76 OU-9 2	X77 OU-9 1	X78 OU-9 1	X79 OU-9 2	X80 OU-9 2
SiO <sub>2</sub>	-0.21	*	*	0.02	0.14	*	-0.15	0.32	*	0.09	0.18
TiO <sub>2</sub>	-0.65	*	-1.45	-2.35	0.40	*	-1.22	1.54	*	-2.07	0.77
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	-0.12	*	-2.72	-0.24	0.78	*	0.25	-0.59	*	0.44	14.33
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1.05	*	-3.00	-0.57	-1.14	*	-0.05	0.16	0.16	0.40	-1.86
MnO	0.61	*	-0.26	-0.73	0.22	*	-0.14	1.22	*	0.61	19.07
CaO	-0.28	*	-0.42	0.42	-0.28	*	-0.32	0.85	*	-0.28	-0.28
Na <sub>2</sub> O	-0.20	*	*	0.69	0.67	*	1.29	-0.40	-0.70	-0.65	18.54
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.12	*	*	-0.46	1.61	*	0.47	-0.54	*	-0.08	2.42
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	-2.46	*	*	-2.46	0.98	*	-0.98	0.00	*	0.00	44.25
LOI	1.85	*	*	0.93	0.62	*	2.47	-3.71	*	*	*
Ba	-0.84	-1.48	*	*	*	21.16	*	4.47	*	*	364.24
Ce	0.06	-1.86	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cs	-2.46	0.65	*	0.26	*	*	*	*	4.11	1.63	68.71
Dy	0.20	-1.28	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Er	0.08	-1.39	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Eu	-0.32	-0.31	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ga	0.18	*	0.08	*	0.43	*	-1.05	*	1.10	-8.44	
Gd	0.11	-0.45	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ge	0.51	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ho	0.26	-0.65	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
La	-0.41	-2.53	*	*	*	*	*	*	-2.12	*	*
Li	1.12	*	-1.51	-0.79	*	*	*	*	*	0.61	*
Lu	0.00	-1.04	*	*	*	*	*	*	-3.85	*	*
Nb	-0.37	*	1.09	-0.63	-3.66	*	*	-1.77	*	1.18	-6.32
Nd	-0.34	-2.28	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pr	-0.24	-1.93	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rb	0.46	-0.09	*	0.08	0.94	*	2.19	0.31	2.51	0.38	-19.95
Sb	0.36	*	*	0.37	*	*	*	*	16.46	*	*
Sc	*	*	*	0.09	*	*	*	*	-0.34	*	1.01
Sm	0.49	-0.72	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.74	*	*
Ta	1.89	*	-0.36	*	*	*	*	5.23	6.48	0.96	-12.08
Tb	0.20	-0.41	*	*	*	*	*	*	3.45	*	*
Th	0.48	-1.58	*	*	*	-0.76	-4.84	*	0.99	6.15	*
Tl	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tm	0.00	-1.22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
U	0.09	0.07	*	*	*	0.41	8.27	48.69	5.82	2.91	*
W	0.04	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Y	-0.03	-4.09	*	*	14.45	*	*	-0.29	*	*	2213.09
Zn	0.39	*	0.61	1.78	-0.69	*	3.25	-0.11	*	-0.42	8.40

**Table 3 GeoPT23 Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)**  
**(Separation Lake pegmatite, OU-9)**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X81 OU-9 1	X81 OU-9 2	X82 OU-9 1	X110† OU-9 1
SiO <sub>2</sub>	-0.41	*	*	-0.29
TiO <sub>2</sub>	7.21	*	*	20.83
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	-0.18	*	*	1.69
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.16	*	*	-36.24
MnO	-2.13	*	*	61.62
CaO	5.09	*	*	45.41
Na <sub>2</sub> O	0.34	*	*	-31.09
K <sub>2</sub> O	-0.54	*	*	48.56
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.00	*	*	318.59
LOI	*	4.63	*	-4.82
Ba	0.51	*	0.49	*
Ce	-12.19	*	2.39	*
Cs	-6.37	*	1.63	*
Dy	*	*	-2.84	*
Er	*	*	3.85	*
Eu	*	*	28.09	*
Ga	-0.24	*	*	*
Gd	*	*	-0.49	*
Ge	-3.05	*	*	*
Ho	*	*	-0.04	*
La	13.51	*	1.54	*
Li	*	*	4.92	*
Lu	*	*	5.97	*
Nb	-3.66	*	6.93	-26.71
Nd	6.06	*	3.98	*
Pr	*	*	1.59	*
Rb	0.64	*	-1.02	-40.58
Sb	5.16	*	*	*
Sc	-14.57	*	*	*
Sm	-0.72	*	4.21	*
Ta	0.05	*	-1.35	*
Tb	*	*	-0.87	*
Th	-3.41	*	21.15	*
Tl	-1.07	*	0.49	*
Tm	*	*	10.70	*
U	-12.04	*	1.22	*
W	-16.41	*	*	*
Y	6.02	*	-9.60	*
Zn	1.36	*	*	*

† Source data not included in analysis

N.B. See text before interpreting these results

Table 4		GeoPT23A Analytical results for Mn nodule, FeMn-1, as submitted (June 2008)												
Round code		X04	X06	X07	X08	X09	X10	X11	X12	X13	X13	X14	X15	
Sample		FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	
Data quality		1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	
SiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m	7.64	10.02	10.5	11.83	10.29	9.901	10.99	10.55		11.46			
TiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.46	0.30	0.262	0.326	0.29		0.3			
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m	1.96	3.62	3.03		1.94	2.721	3.04	2.96		3.29			
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m	10.32	9.28	8.6	9.78	9.16	7.793	10.02	8.88		9.17			
Fe(II)O	% m/m													
MnO	% m/m	47.6	43.29	44.44	43.62	45.12	50.703	48.920	41.75		44.41			
MgO	% m/m	0.63	3.11	2.87		2.54	2.631	2.27	2.91		2.55			
CaO	% m/m	1.86	2.62	2.58	3.46	2.55	2.316	2.97	2.6		2.68			
Na <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m	1	1.86	3.18		3.25	2.905	2.95	3.33		3.71		4.05	
K <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m	0.81	1.02	0.67	1.06	0.95	0.522	1.10	0.65		1.04		1.20	
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	% m/m	0.17	0.42	0.35		0.09	0.327	0.363	0.36		0.38			
H <sub>2</sub> O+	% m/m													
CO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m													
LOI	% m/m	23.65	14.45	16.39		17.23	16.9		15.7	17.090				
Ag	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.420												
As	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	59.948		79	106			104		14.7				
Au	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.258												
B	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	95.036												
Ba	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	3187.431	2959	3027	2850		3019	4527	3480					
Be	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1.593	1.31											
Bi	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	2.850												
Br	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				36.8									
Cd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.497	7.3		13.8									
Ce	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	120.565	105.6		92.7				69.1		107	115		
Cl	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				15600						1030			
Co	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	503.113		509	524		411	586	507	120.7				
Cr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	27.845	8.35	171	1360			304		26.9				
Cs	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.740			14.7									
Cu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	5450.953	722	6084	6060		5161	9423	5865	1927.2				
Dy	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	14.090	15.75								16.1			
Er	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	8.537	10.26								9.8			
Eu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	3.133	3.91								3.75			
F	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Ga	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	31.824			11			39		36.6				
Gd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	13.324	15.81								16.4			
Ge	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.789												
Hf	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	3.732	4.72											
Hg	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	32.043												
Ho	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	3.026	3.38								3.32	3.71		
I	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				38.6									
In	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Ir	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.019												
La	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	70.366	69.6		57.1			107		43		65.9		
Li	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	303.092	307.84									290		
Lu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1.389	1.7									1.46		
Mo	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	596.200	542	578	591		447	846				536		
N	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Nb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	12.905	11	12	9.1			19						
Nd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	57.552	63.67		62.5					30.2		60.8		
Ni	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	12509.51		13273	13000		12007	20851	13660	5723.7				
Os	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Pb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	125.197	90	136	92.6		186	201		22.7				
Pd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	8.005												
Pr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	13.249	14.11		21.2						13.9			
Pt	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.090												
Rb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	11.820	4		10.9			28		9		9.0		
Re	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Rh	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.104												
Ru	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.039												
S	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				3550					1540				
Sb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	53.535			86.6			82						
Sc	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	7.828	6.81					11		12.7				
Se	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	2.061												
Sm	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	12.422	14.02									13.7	14.5	
Sn	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1.070	1.29											
Sr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	759.640	428	724	737		609	984	770	466.5		665		
Ta	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.192	0.36											
Tb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	2.102										2.43		
Te	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1.263			2.9									
Th	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	6.608	6.67											
Tl	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	130.664		149	141			240				1.48		
Tm	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1.303	1.59											
U	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	4.070	4.14											
V	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	514.063	325	513			448	564	616	633.8				
W	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	67.208												
Y	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	73.487		63	68.5		39	110	139			62.5		
Yb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	8.683	10.69									9.65		
Zn	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1569.394		1805	1810		1703	2583	1935	1890.4				
Zr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	348.368	83	340	354			474	366	103.8				

† Data submitted too late to be included in data processing

Table 4		GeoPT23A Analytical results for Mn nodule, FeMn-1, as submitted (June 2008)												
Round code		X15	X16	X18	X19	X20	X21	X23	X23	X24	X26	X31	X31	
Sample		FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	
Data quality		2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	
SiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m		10.5	10.26	11.92	10.55		10.51					9.97	
TiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m		0.288	0.2824	0.29	0.307		0.23			0.28		0.29	
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m		2.93	2.974	2.7	2.979		2.95			2.66		2.77	
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m		8.89	9.063	8.31	9.177		8.72			8.68		8.6	
Fe(II)O	% m/m													
MnO	% m/m		45	44.08	46.67	45.67		44.81					46.9	
MgO	% m/m		2.92	2.836	3.17	2.695		2.8			2.56		2.61	
CaO	% m/m		2.51	2.379	2.89	2.620		2.5			2.58		2.5	
Na <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m		2.76	3.593	2.92	1.553		3.53			2.51		3.07	
K <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m		0.688	0.9139	0.43	0.584		0.93			0.83		0.87	
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	% m/m		0.352	0.3191	0.39	0.354		0.31			0.42		0.34	
H <sub>2</sub> O+	% m/m													
CO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m		0.705	0.614	0.52									
LOI	% m/m		16.4	16.66	16.87	16.12		15.75					16.33	
Ag	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.037	39.6				0.19							
As	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	21	88.1	63.80		74.5	53	75.9					68.7	
Au	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
B	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Ba	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	3391	11900	3207.0	3177.9	2769	3135	3466		3068	2923		3289	
Be	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	4.9			1.32		1.63	1.99		1.39			1.47	
Bi	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			3.250	3.298	1.5	2.66	0.3		2.50			2.5	
Br	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>					35.0								
Cd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		20.1	16.80	8.56	23.5				19.0				
Ce	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	289	113.0	111.5	115.1	117	107.6		98.7				126	
Cl	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		19600	7991.0							14500			
Co	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	440	468	471.0	388.4	509	310	514		459	389		471	
Cr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	35	8	7.890			6.71	3.87		15.0	7.5		163	
Cs	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		13.7	0.800	0.867	39	0.85	0.83		0.95				
Cu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	5450	5720	5110.0	4459	5880	3172	6366		5090	5510		5750	
Dy	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	17.6		17.70	16.7	16.48	16.8	16.86		15	14.07		15.2	
Er	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	10.8		10.600	9.74	10.24	10.5	10.62		9.43	8.75		9.81	
Eu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	3.69		4.020	3.954	4.07	3.79	4.03		3.82	3.73		4.11	
F	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	150												
Ga	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	20	29.2	60.60	27.04	23.5	35.6			42.5			23	
Gd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	18		18.90	16.31	16.58	14.4	16.99		15.7	12.74		15.5	
Ge	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		1.480				1.15				1.53			
Hf	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	4.59		4.820	4.75	4.65	4.93	4.9		5.08	4.59		24.5	
Hg	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.02												
Ho	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			3.660	3.565	3.51	3.63	3.64		3.24	3.25		3.23	
I	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>					45								
In	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						0.06							
Ir	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
La	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	279	68.80	69.85	71.98	73.5	68.67		65.5				64.4	
Li	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			294.6		254	367		295				532	
Lu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1.58		1.640	1.659	1.62	1.59	1.64		1.50	1.51		1.49	
Mo	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		455	508.0	632.02	518	471						468	
N	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Nb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	30.0	14	13.30	13.3	13.5	12.6		13.8	15.5	10.2		14	
Nd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	60.9	43.6	67.30	66.62	66.60	65.2	67.62		62.3			59.4	
Ni	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	11714	13100	14378.0	10132	13796	7860	13800		11770	9554		12661	
Os	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Pb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	240	89.7	130.0	140.3	128	132		139	131	69		130	
Pd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Pr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	14.1		14.80	14.76	14.89	15.1	15.66		13.6			13.6	
Pt	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Rb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		16.5	12.10	12.8	13	12.8	12.6		12.0	11		16	
Re	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Rh	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Ru	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
S	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	614	1150.0	1000							1090			
Sb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	44	51.60	60.77	68.5	62.3	54.2							
Sc	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	31.1	8.680	7.2	39.0	7.19	9.02		7.15				37	
Se	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Sm	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		34.1	14.60	14.45	14.57	14.7	15.06		14.2	14.01		13.2	
Sn	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			1.860	1.22		72.1		0.92	1.19	0.80			
Sr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	659	638	700.0	717	667	644	698		653	610		620	
Ta	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.26		0.240	0.3	0.18	0.35	0.065			0.317		39	
Tb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	2.69		2.920	2.611	2.60	2.53	2.79		2.52	2.23		2.47	
Te	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		35.5											
Th	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	7.64	5.4	6.980	7.59	6.73	6.73	7.23		6.00	5.6		4.3	
Tl	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			136.0	157.402	114	116	124		128	0.76			
Tm	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1.63		1.600	1.563	1.57	1.61	1.63		1.46	1.29			
U	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	4.05	17.8	4.540	4.77	4.58	4.52	4.71		4.35	3.48		7	
V	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	400	1670	439.0	371	1739	303	528			355		459	
W	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	90	75.20	71.2	81.5	75.3	1.25						58	
Y	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	64.5	65.1	73.30	76.9	73.20	69.9	72.1		63.4	71		66	
Yb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	10.9	307	11.00	10.378	10.53	10.1	10.59		9.57	8.21		9.88	
Zn	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	2270	1860	1910.0	1545	1939	1326	2061		1606			1803	
Zr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	298	310	316.0	327	330	315	328		298	288		298	

Table 4		GeoPT23A Analytical results for Mn nodule, FeMn-1, as submitted (June 2008)											
Round code		X32	X33	X34	X35	X36	X37	X38	X41	X41	X43	X44	X44
Sample		FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1
Data quality		2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2
SiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m	10.37	13.34	10.42	10.05	11.12	9.8	12.53	10.40				11.78
TiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m	0.27	0.34	0.64	0.28	0.326	0.26	0.2846	0.28			0.24	0.35
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m	2.98	1.77	3.007	2.73	3.14	2.90	3.101	2.91				3.38
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m	8.66	9.78	8.224	8.42	7.79	9.3	8.77	8.55			8.08	9.15
Fe(II)O	% m/m												
MnO	% m/m	45.83	61.750	41.340	43.40	48.7	44	48.3	43.13			41.22	44.39
MgO	% m/m	2.93	2.89	3.23	2.81	2.93	2.72	2.882	2.63			2.61	3.29
CaO	% m/m	2.4	2.79	2.458	2.42	2.71	2.61	2.501	2.51			2.09	3.43
Na <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m	3.39	2.6	3.61	3.35	3.69	3.7	2.54	3.59			3.1	3.01
K <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m	0.929	1.27	0.779	0.94	0.981	0.94	0.906	0.99			0.835	0.74
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	% m/m	0.356	0.36	0.372	0.34	0.352	0.46	0.3438	0.34			0.323	0.451
H <sub>2</sub> O+	% m/m												
CO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m												
LOI	% m/m	17.57		12.97		14.2	16.8		18.75				18.19
Ag	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>					19.86							
As	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	76	92.5			58.46		88.6					35
Au	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
B	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Ba	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	3220	3564	3301		3500	3000	2537.00	3158			2940	3000
Be	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>					1.878					5.4		
Bi	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		4.9										
Br	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>							43.7					26
Cd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		58.1			25.86		16.7					15
Ce	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	104	110.9	111.9		102.2				101		90	127
Cl	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>							802	6585				
Co	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	515		505		555.3	497	172.00	458			380	424
Cr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		181			14.06		19.00				10	43
Cs	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		28.1	0.57		0.899					0.8		12
Cu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	6322	7486	8670		6512	5300	7083.00	5781			5650	5212
Dy	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			18.08		15.28					14.5		
Er	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			11.39		9.724					9.28		
Eu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			4.37		3.817					3.36		
F	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Ga	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	23	33.8	50.14		46.17	15	22.60				32	19
Gd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			18.5		15.25				14.6			
Ge	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>					2.003							
Hf	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			5.57		4.646			4.42			1	20
Hg	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.0135											
Ho	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			4.09		3.268			3.30				
I	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
In	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Ir	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
La	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	77	66.5	70.76		65.75				62.3			65
Li	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												292
Lu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			1.93		1.594				1.51			
Mo	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	595	687.3			595.5		543.00				480	470
N	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Nb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	15	16.8	15.15		24.98	10	7.20	13.5			17	12
Nd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	134	480	73.2		60.17				62.8		60	61
Ni	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	13737	16110	12990		14237	11000	13330.00	10528			12500	
Os	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												13000
Pb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	133	158.6	129		147.5	118	145.20	114			118	90
Pd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Pr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			17.25		13.56				14.2			
Pt	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Rb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	26	11.8	12.25		12.77	12	13.10	14.1				12
Re	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Rh	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Ru	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
S	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		1322								1216	15200	
Sb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	68	98.1			40.26	60	46.90					
Sc	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	8		42.5		8.449				7.22			25
Se	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Sm	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			16.060		13.4				13.5			
Sn	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		7			1.419							
Sr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	702	786.2	766.4		776	673	668.5	717			630	566
Ta	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			0.318		0.166					0.2		18
Tb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			2.98		2.544				2.44			
Te	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Th	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	33	24.9	8.17		10.49	10			6.83			13
Tl	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		91.7										105
Tm	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			1.84		1.387				1.49			
U	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			10.5	5.3	6.65		0.7	4.38				3.2
V	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	446	587	558		458	1892	469	473				1542
W	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			74		56.07							186
Y	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	76	87.1	80.79		78.92	65	108.70	65			59	59
Yb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	88		12.12		10.35				9.48			
Zn	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1923	2344	1711		1899	1400	1942.00	1423			1780	1638
Zr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	336	393.9	336.7		381.9	311	43.30	298			286	264

Table 4		GeoPT23A Analytical results for Mn nodule, FeMn-1, as submitted (June 2008)											
Round code		X45	X46	X49	X50	X51	X52	X53	X55	X56	X58	X59	X60
Sample		FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1
Data quality		2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1
SiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m		12.56	9.44				11.9050	12.75	12.88	10.419	10.466	
TiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m	0.28	0.42	0.36			0.46	0.3480	0.28	0.416	0.254	0.275	
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m	2.79	3.3	2.75				3.6100	2.90	2.74	3.261	2.935	
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m	8.18	11.39	9.6			7.78	10.1150	9.10	8.57	8.827	8.511	
Fe(III)O	% m/m		0.98										
MnO	% m/m	41.61	27.63	36.6			34.17	56.825	43.87	43.81	42.324	44.044	
MgO	% m/m	2.81	3.03	1.76				2.6600	2.83	2.73	2.999	2.872	
CaO	% m/m	2.47	3.55	2.95			2.25	3.0700	2.51	1.76	2.52	2.472	
Na <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m	3.19	3.65	2.1				3.5750	3.18	2.71	3.567	3.535	
K <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m	0.88	1.28	1.08			0.77	1.1350	1.07	1.05	0.974	0.939	
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	% m/m		0.43	0.39				0.436	0.35	0.404	0.338	0.346	
H <sub>2</sub> O+	% m/m			0.01									
CO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m		0.49		0.62			0.624					
LOI	% m/m		18.25	25.3						18.60	23.9	16.109	
Ag	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			200									
As	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		0	116		88	48		69			67.7	
Au	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>								0.02				
B	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				130							91.05	
Ba	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	3347.2	4292	4750	3130	5129		4125	2800		2837	3657.9	3170
Be	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				2							1.239	
Bi	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		11		55	49						1.025	
Br	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>											31.5	
Cd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	19.6	39		28				24			18.32	20.0
Ce	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	102.6	154		111				110			98.12	111
Cl	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		4750	10600				11400					
Co	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	571.6	430	551	433	448		675	466	520	436	420	515
Cr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		0	51	77		1050		24.5			8.4	9.03
Cs	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.58	5									0.5728	0.99
Cu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	6327.7	6200	6900	5913	10717	6240	7525	6200	8310	5557	6015	5900
Dy	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	10.47	0	17600	16				13.6			14.83	15.6
Er	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	6.14	0		10				6.56			9.053	9.15
Eu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	2.82	3	2390	4.1				3.58			3.153	3.56
F	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		1585										
Ga	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		25		266	23						22.4	
Gd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	11.5	9		16				15.3			14.56	15.5
Ge	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				10								
Hf	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		10			16						4.636	4.56
Hg	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Ho	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	2.09	5		3.4				2			2.996	3.27
I	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>											34.2	
In	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Ir	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
La	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	64	0		68				69.6			59.64	67.3
Li	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	260.6			279							268	349
Lu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.81			1.5				0.79			1.388	1.50
Mo	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	572.8	587	909	569	546.9	560	845	576	575		503.2	575
N	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Nb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		36		62	10			13.3	20		11.4	13.2
Nd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	56.1	69						64.8			55.4	62.4
Ni	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	13419.2	16007	13500	12500	13010	13570	17950	11750	14670	11429	13532	13100
Os	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Pb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		121	247	146	103	155	175	181		108	123.4	126
Pd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>								0.003				
Pr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	13	29		14				14.9			12.69	14.2
Pt	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>								0.057				
Rb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	18.5	12		16	16	12					11.5	15.4
Re	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			210									
Rh	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Ru	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
S	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		825	2010	1065			1574	1385	800			
Sb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		27		62				68			55.39	58.8
Sc	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	6.9	11						9.63			11.5	8.09
Se	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>												
Sm	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	11.7	0		14				14.7			12.48	13.6
Sn	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		6									1.386	0.6
Sr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	685.4	629	991	662	627	690		767	857	645	649	713
Ta	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		0		0.3								0.25
Tb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1.73	2		2.9				2.35			2.168	2.43
Te	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				2.7								
Th	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		5		6.8	9			25.4			6.258	6.66
Tl	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		197	128		130						125	126
Tm	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.86			1.5				0.89			1.337	1.42
U	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		1		4.2	2.2						4.104	4.18
V	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	513.2	588	469	467	834		534	448	327		422	468
W	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		15		136				64.4			19.46	83.1
Y	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	69.7	59	101	63	60	58		75.6			66.8	70.8
Yb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	5.6	0		10				5.47			9.171	9.71
Zn	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1743.6	1820	2000	1690	1647	1945	2265	1885	1719	1675	1864	1850
Zr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	279.1	341	421	337	319	310		305	300		305.2	333

Table 4		GeoPT23A Analytical results for Mn nodule, FeMn-1, as submitted (June 2008)												
Round code		X61	X63	X64	X65	X66	X67	X68	X69†	X70	X72	X73	X73	
Sample		FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	
Data quality		2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
SiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m	10.2		8.96	10.2	8.75	15.89		10.39	12.05	10.14			
TiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m	0.26		0.61	0.3	0.29	0.311	0.218	0.32	0.28	0.28			0.268
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m	2.92		2.47	2.89	2.62	2.64	2.68	2.69	3.13	3.07			2.731
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m	8.61		7.97	8.69	8.34	9.61	7.60	10.83	8.78	8.31			7.925
Fe(II)O	% m/m													
MnO	% m/m	43.4		38.02	44.75	43.50	44.38	25.6	42.55	45.55	47.71			47.34
MgO	% m/m	2.76			3.02	2.91	2.75	2.67	4.15	2.81	2.76			2.674
CaO	% m/m	2.45			2.51	2.69	2.23	2.24	2.63	2.48	2.5			2.347
Na <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m	3.68			3.86	3.47	1.82	3.14		3.82	3.52			
K <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m	0.94			0.96	0.95	1.03		0.72	0.93	0.98			
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	% m/m	0.35		0.09	0.36	0.31	0.277			0.372	0.39			
H <sub>2</sub> O+	% m/m						10.48							9.24
CO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m						0.76	0.926						0.67
LOI	% m/m	16.6			18.56	15.89	18.5			14.9	15.67			
Ag	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	0.7					0.5							
As	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	75			77.5		76.2	64	441	85.2	84.5			
Au	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
B	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				796		170		74					
Ba	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	2600	2758.9		3324	2723	4074	2867	3716	2880	3138	3022		
Be	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1.1			1.48		1.1			1.77				
Bi	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	3.3			3.42		2.55	2.94		3.91	4.28			
Br	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						1							
Cd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	18			21.2		17.7	19.3	42	21.1	24.9			21.1
Ce	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	97	99.05		107.93		69	93.1			113	113.4		
Cl	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						9840				8210			
Co	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	460			497		385	410	404	475	488			483.4
Cr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	18			12		24.5	5.49	63		10.6			
Cs	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		0.672		1.32		12	0.80		0.89	0.72	0.835		
Cu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	5000			6127		5725	5085	5052	6340	5394			5762
Dy	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	15	16.76		15.9		5.2			15.35	15.8	16.53		
Er	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	9.1	10.04		9.6		7.25			10.15	9.43	10.38		
Eu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	3.5	3.48		3.82		2.45			3.74	4.07	3.833		
F	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				615						180			
Ga	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				46.3		1.2			30.2	51.9			
Gd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	15	15.81		15.55		9.5			15.4	15.3	16.45		
Ge	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				1.3		0.36		98		2.01			
Hf	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		2.08		4.59		6.8			4.2	4.8	4.893		
Hg	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						0.26							
Ho	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	3.1	3.49		3.54		0.01			3.71	3.28	3.596		
I	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						3							
In	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						0.06			0.089	0.4			
Ir	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						0.00001							
La	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	62	64.06		69.4		60	75.2		66.2	70.7	70.25		
Li	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	280			292	302	268	286	269	331	305			324.6
Lu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1.5	1.69		1.64		0.75			1.73	1.62	1.668		
Mo	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	490			533.6		484	513	811	542	649			551
N	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Nb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				13.85		12		88		12.8			13.16
Nd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	58	65.47		61.76		23			63.1	64.1	66.5		
Ni	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	11000			13900		10780	10590		13100	12480			13370
Os	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						5E-06							
Pb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	110	33.8		131		125	116	225	157.5	153	127.5		
Pd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Pr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	13	13.63		14.11		5.5			15.9	14.9	15.02		
Pt	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Rb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		11.68		15.2		7.6	11.3			12.5	12.25		
Re	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						0.00007							
Rh	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						0.00001							
Ru	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						5E-06							
S	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			0.08	1000	1130	2350				2300			
Sb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	65			57.35		69	55.8	124	67.7	73			
Sc	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				7		5.5	6.96		8.2				
Se	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				2		0.2		93					
Sm	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	13	13.22		13.47		1.1			14.1	14.4	14.46		
Sn	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						1.5		58		1.65			
Sr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	600	643.4		713	710	490	626	679		697	679.3		
Ta	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		0.035		0.37		2.1				0.28			0.1875
Tb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	2.3	2.46		2.65		0.2			2.71	2.53	2.592		
Te	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				2.05		1.5							
Tl	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	6			7		1.9	6.28		6.87	6.93	6.694		
Tm	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1.3	1.54		1.54		0.9			1.62	1.5	1.566		
U	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	3.9			4.5		3.5	4.18		4.7	4.49	4.237		
V	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	380			476		335	380		454	450			
W	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						51		137	85.4	93.3			
Y	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	64	74.7		67.5		51	64.0	79		73.6	67.18		
Yb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	9.1	10		9.47		3.3				10.3	10.48		
Zn	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1500			1803		1650	1201	2932	1840	1955			1887
Zr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						289				323	327.1		

† Data submitted too late to be included in data processing

Table 4		GeoPT23A Analytical results for Mn nodule, FeMn-1, as submitted (June 2008)												
Round code		X74	X76	X77	X77	X78	X79	X80	X81	X81	X82	X102	X103	
Sample		FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	
Data quality		2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	
SiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m	11.23	10.465		8.3		10.65	26.35	10.24			11.3		
TiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m	0.286	0.2885		0.2		0.28	0.18	0.54			0.289	0.240	
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m	3.13	2.7		2.3		3	4.6	2.9			3.02		
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m	8.49	8.683		23.3	8.3	7.77	11.1	9.15			8.91		
Fe(II)O	% m/m													
MnO	% m/m	47.38	44.612		37.4		43.62	58.82	50.85			45.8	41.368	
MgO	% m/m	3	2.825		3		3.07	2.19	2.86			3.05		
CaO	% m/m	2.5	2.438		1.9		2.49	1.25	2.49			2.65		
Na <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m	3.47	3.66		2.3	3.41	3.09	5.78	3.47			3.79		
K <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m		0.952		0.5		0.88	0.302	0.87			0.981		
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	% m/m		0.346		0.3		0.46	0.305	0.34			0.388		
H <sub>2</sub> O+	% m/m					0.73								
CO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m													
LOI	% m/m	15.13	16.57	17.17			18.76			15.51		15.5		
Ag	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>							2.25	0			0.73		
As	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				76	59	28.09	60				82		
Au	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>											0.045		
B	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	78										85		
Ba	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	3648	3140		2350	3246	3020		12751		3914.5	3230	2960	
Be	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>											1.7		
Bi	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>					23		4			3.629	3.95	3.58	
Br	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>							29				42		
Cd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	18.8						18				20.9	21.6	
Ce	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				94	116		211		109.384	118	111.7		
Cl	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						202	18543				2000		
Co	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	400	500			502	537	74.88	452			533	487	
Cr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			56	24		135.67	0				8.62		
Cs	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>							0		1.561	0.85	0.725		
Cu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	5770	6300		7800	5530	6314	595	5876			6410	4181	
Dy	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				3.9						16.266	16.7	15.37	
Er	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>										9.804	11.3	10.18	
Eu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>										3.782	4.42	3.49	
F	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>					24200								
Ga	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>					22	40.03	15				26.1		
Gd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>										15.086	18.1	15.15	
Ge	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>							0				2.3		
Hf	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				4.7			2			12.79	6.9	4.92	
Hg	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>											0.41		
Ho	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>					4					3.333	3.63	3.65	
I	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>							27				11		
In	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Ir	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>											0.0007		
La	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	61			67.8	72		285		67.207	74.9	68.1		
Li	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>									276.8	335	304		
Lu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				1.7					1.454	1.81	1.63		
Mo	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	627	545			546	1900	463		591.3	590	449		
N	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>													
Nb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>					17	57.18	13		15.161	13.5	12.09		
Nd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			68	670		86			63.679	68	62.8		
Ni	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	12300	13280		13800	14180	13333	13800	13557			14700	12189	
Os	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>											0.002		
Pb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	141				123	75.63	119		123.16	139	126		
Pd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>											0.021		
Pr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>					114				14.081	159	13.89		
Pt	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>											0.08		
Rb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			21		7	42.85	13		13.69	12.7	11.52		
Re	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>											0.0017		
Rh	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>											0.007		
Ru	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>											0.006		
S	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1245			1066	1161	1430	40				2260		
Sb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				69			55				66.9		
Sc	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	7.3			7.9		7.69	36				8.1	16.74	
Se	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						0					2.7		
Sm	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				15	35		18		14.107	15.1	13.69		
Sn	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>							1				1.1		
Sr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	697	675		430		668	746.33	639		603.46	760	681	
Ta	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>							0		0.484	0.22			
Tb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				2.6					2.491	2.83	2.11		
Te	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>							0				1.94		
Th	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				7.3	8		12		13.508	7.1	7.33		
Tl	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						288.69	105		121.04	142			
Tm	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>									1.475	1.47	1.56		
U	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				5.6			3		4.534	4.65	4.70		
V	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	361	540		330		472	19.43	1808			498	510	
W	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>					88		1				85	70.3	
Y	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	72				69		64		56.779	70.3	64.6		
Yb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>				10.1			0		9.685	10.8	10.41		
Zn	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1752	1930		1990	1910	1914	1770	1813			2050		
Zr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		370		400	483	303	415	311		300.73	340	321	

Table 4		GeoPT23A Analytical results for Mn nodule, FeMn-1, as submitted (June 2008)									
Round code		X104	X105	X106	X106	X107	X108	X109	X110†		
Sample		FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1	FeMn-1		
Data quality		1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1		
SiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m						10.8	11.3	18.2		
TiO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m		0.278	0.354			0.28	0.29	0.309		
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m		2.89				3.17	3.11	1.79		
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	% m/m	6.931	8.52				8.41	9.63	13.94		
Fe(II)O	% m/m										
MnO	% m/m	28.803	43.1		44.22		45.84	48.6	72.50		
MgO	% m/m		2.80				2.83	3.11			
CaO	% m/m		2.40		2.767		2.5	2.79			
Na <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m	2.978	3.40				2.47	3.93			
K <sub>2</sub> O	% m/m				1.059		0.52	1.07			
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	% m/m		0.353				0.33	0.39	0.415		
H <sub>2</sub> O+	% m/m							0			
CO <sub>2</sub>	% m/m		0.642								
LOI	% m/m			16.85			16.32	17.8	20.24		
Ag	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						50.7	0.06			
As	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	66.13		74		69	91	72			
Au	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>										
B	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>										
Ba	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	2450	2781	3896			3257	2871			
Be	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						3	1.5			
Bi	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>					3.2	7.4	3.58			
Br	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	21.19				35					
Cd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		16.5	16.9		32		20.7			
Ce	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	86.38	108		127		108	131			
Cl	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>										
Co	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	403.04	483				479	513	1500		
Cr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			4.1							
Cs	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		0.78				0.8				
Cu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		5988	6671		6550	6320	6920	4900		
Dy	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		16.0				15.5	19.3			
Er	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		10.1				9.8	11.9			
Eu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		3.61				3.87	4.26			
F	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>										
Ga	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						46	34.9			
Gd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		16.1				16.2	20.7			
Ge	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						1	0.7			
Hf	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		4.60				5	0.35			
Hg	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>							0.018			
Ho	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		3.43				3.2	4.2			
I	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>										
In	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>							0.09			
Ir	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			0.00057							
La	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	56.38	67.3		82.2		73.8	84			
Li	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		311					356			
Lu	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		1.61				1.53	1.88			
Mo	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	441.22	547	321		574		608			
N	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>										
Nb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		13.2	18.6		14	13	1.9			
Nd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		61.0				55.1	74.7			
Ni	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		13008			13846		31400			
Os	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>										
Pb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		121	104.9		123	125	137			
Pd	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			0.00457							
Pr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		14.1				13.3	17.8			
Pt	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		0.039	0.0694							
Rb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		12.2			14	12	13.4			
Re	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>										
Rh	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			0.00268							
Ru	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			0.00578							
S	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>			924				1010			
Sb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	51.23		70.3			59.5	55.3			
Sc	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	6.756	7.58				8	8.6			
Se	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>							0.6			
Sm	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	11.94	13.4				13.9	16.4			
Sn	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>						1	1.0			
Sr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		687	765		686	715	773			
Ta	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		0.23				0.2				
Tb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	2.927	2.49				2.6	3.06			
Te	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>							1.8			
Th	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	6.12	6.58			4.2	6.8	7.6			
Tl	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>					116	94.9	142			
Tm	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		1.48				1.45	1.86			
U	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		4.28			5	4.5	4.8			
V	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		431	526			414	462	660		
W	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	65.27	80.5			87	72	77.8			
Y	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		67.2	72.6		72	73	79.9			
Yb	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	8.55	10.4				9.6	12			
Zn	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>	1628.2	1896	1912		2061	2010	1595			
Zr	mg kg <sup>-1</sup>		338	382		325	327	312			
	† Data subn	Pt rev'd	PGE rev'd				Hg rev'd				
		2/10/08	30/10/08					2/10/08			

**Table 5 GeoPT23A Assigned values and statistical summary for contributed data  
(Manganese nodule, FeMn-1)**

	X <sub>a</sub> % m/m	H <sub>a</sub> % m/m	n	sdm % m/m	sdm/H <sub>a</sub>	Status	Assigned value is:
SiO <sub>2</sub>	10.5	0.1474	47	0.1295	0.879	Provisional	Median
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.2888	0.007	56	0.0042	0.598	Provisional	Median
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	2.93	0.0498	51	0.0394	0.791	Provisional	Median
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	8.6865	0.1255	56	0.0917	0.731	Provisional	Median
MnO	44.385	0.5016	56	0.3483	0.694	Provisional	Median
MgO	2.817	0.0482	51	0.0295	0.612	Assigned	Robust mean
CaO	2.5005	0.0436	54	0.0231	0.530	Assigned	Median
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.352	0.0082	48	0.0057	0.688	Provisional	Median
LOI	16.66	0.2182	39	0.2279	1.045	Provisional	Median
	mg/kg	mg/kg		mg/kg			
Ba	3158	75.12	59	53.66	0.710	Provisional	Median
Bi	3.42	0.227	27	0.22	0.954	Provisional	Median
Cd	19.6	1.0018	33	0.70	0.696	Provisional	Median
Ce	110	4.337	45	1.64	0.377	Assigned	Median
Co	475	15.026	55	7.80	0.519	Assigned	Median
Cs	0.85	0.07	31	0.04	0.497	Provisional	Median
Cu	5956.92	128.79	60	110.47	0.860	Provisional	Robust mean
Dy	15.8	0.8	35	0.30	0.300	Assigned	Robust mean
Er	9.802	0.5561	34	0.14	0.252	Assigned	Median
Eu	3.8	0.25	36	0.06	0.230	Assigned	Median
Gd	15.6251	0.8263	34	0.28	0.345	Assigned	Robust mean
Hf	4.735	0.2997	34	0.06	0.195	Assigned	Median
Ho	3.4233	0.2275	35	0.06	0.247	Assigned	Robust mean
La	68.2226	2.8902	46	0.97	0.337	Assigned	Robust mean
Li	302.796	10.25	27	6.14	0.599	Provisional	Robust mean
Lu	1.592	0.11873	34	0.02	0.197	Provisional	Median
Mo	549	16.993	50	9.24	0.544	Provisional	Median
Nb	13.4	0.7252	46	0.33	0.452	Assigned	Median
Nd	62.95	2.699	42	0.82	0.305	Assigned	Median
Ni	13100	251.5	56	138.70	0.600	Provisional	Median
Pb	126.75	4.892	56	2.48	0.506	Assigned	Median
Pr	14.11	0.7577	35	0.20	0.261	Provisional	Median
Rb	12.5	0.6836	47	0.21	0.310	Provisional	Median
Sb	60.9644	2.6268	32	1.91	0.729	Provisional	Robust mean
Sc	8.095	0.4726	36	0.25	0.533	Provisional	Median
Sm	14.0279	0.754	39	0.20	0.266	Assigned	Robust mean
Sr	683.302	20.465	61	8.82	0.431	Assigned	Robust mean
Ta	0.261	0.026	27	0.03	1.166	Provisional	Median
Tb	2.5186	0.1753	35	0.05	0.294	Assigned	Robust mean
Th	6.87	0.4111	43	0.17	0.401	Assigned	Robust mean
Tl	129	4.965	30	3.52	0.709	Provisional	Median
Tm	1.4867	0.112	32	0.03	0.231	Assigned	Robust mean
U	4.3912	0.2811	39	0.13	0.449	Assigned	Robust mean
V	468.5	14.851	52	12.85	0.865	Provisional	Median
W	74.6	3.1181	28	2.97	0.953	Provisional	Median
Y	69.1071	2.922	53	1.13	0.387	Assigned	Robust mean
Yb	10	0.566	38	0.14	0.238	Assigned	Median
Zn	1845	47.58	58	20.58	0.430	Assigned	Median
Zr	325.072	10.887	53	5.22	0.479	Assigned	Robust mean

where: X<sub>a</sub> = Consensus value

H<sub>a</sub> = Horwitz Target value

n = no. of contributed data

sdm = Uncertainty of assigned value

sdm/H<sub>a</sub> = Uncertainty/Horwitz Target value

**Table 6 GeoPT23A Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)  
FeMn-1, Mn nodule**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X4 FeMn-1 1	X6 FeMn-1 2	X7 FeMn-1 1	X8 FeMn-1 2	X9 FeMn-1 1	X10 FeMn-1 1	X11 FeMn-1 2	X12 FeMn-1 2	X13 FeMn-1 1	X13 FeMn-1 2
SiO <sub>2</sub>	-19.40	-1.63	0.00	4.51	-1.42	-4.06	1.66	0.17	*	3.26
TiO <sub>2</sub>	4.49	2.24	3.05	12.30	1.62	-3.84	2.68	0.09	*	0.81
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	-19.46	6.92	2.01	*	-19.86	-4.19	1.10	0.30	*	3.61
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	13.02	2.37	-0.69	4.36	3.77	-7.12	5.31	0.77	*	1.93
MnO	6.41	-1.09	0.11	-0.76	1.47	12.60	4.52	-2.63	*	0.02
MgO	-45.37	3.04	1.10	*	-5.75	-3.86	-5.67	0.96	*	-2.77
CaO	-14.70	1.37	1.82	11.01	1.14	-4.24	5.39	1.14	*	2.06
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	-22.09	4.13	-0.24	*	-31.81	-3.04	0.67	0.49	*	1.70
LOI	32.04	-5.06	-1.24	*	2.61	1.10	*	-2.20	1.97	*
Ba	0.39	-1.33	-1.74	-2.05	*	-1.85	9.11	2.14	*	*
Bi	-2.51	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cd	-19.07	-6.14	*	-2.89	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ce	2.44	-0.51	*	-2.00	*	*	*	*	-9.43	*
Co	1.87	*	2.26	1.63	*	-4.26	3.69	1.07	-23.58	*
Cs	-1.58	*	*	99.40	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cu	-3.93	-20.32	0.99	0.40	*	-6.18	13.46	-0.36	-31.29	*
Dy	-2.00	0.00	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Er	-2.27	0.41	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Eu	-2.69	0.21	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gd	-2.78	0.11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hf	-3.35	-0.03	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ho	-1.75	-0.10	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
La	0.74	0.24	*	-1.92	*	*	6.71	*	-8.73	*
Li	0.03	0.25	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lu	-1.71	0.45	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mo	2.78	-0.21	1.71	1.24	*	-6.00	8.74	*	*	*
Nb	-0.68	-1.65	-1.93	-2.96	*	*	3.86	*	*	*
Nd	-2.00	0.13	*	-0.08	*	*	*	*	-12.13	*
Ni	-2.30	*	0.70	-0.20	*	-4.30	15.40	1.10	-29.30	*
Pb	-0.32	-3.76	1.89	-3.49	*	12.11	7.59	*	-21.27	*
Pr	-1.14	0.00	*	4.68	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rb	-0.99	-6.22	*	-1.17	*	*	11.34	*	-5.12	*
Sb	-2.83	*	*	4.88	*	*	4.00	*	*	*
Sc	-0.56	-1.36	*	*	*	*	3.07	*	9.74	*
Sm	-2.13	-0.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sr	3.73	-6.24	1.99	1.31	*	-3.63	7.35	2.12	-10.59	*
Ta	-2.69	1.94	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tb	-2.38	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Th	-0.64	-0.24	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tl	0.34	*	4.03	1.21	*	*	11.18	*	*	*
Tm	-1.64	0.46	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
U	-1.14	-0.45	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
V	3.07	-4.83	3.00	*	*	-1.38	3.22	4.97	11.13	*
W	-2.37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Y	1.50	*	-2.09	-0.10	*	-10.30	7.00	11.96	*	*
Yb	-2.33	0.61	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Zn	-5.79	*	-0.84	-0.37	*	-2.98	7.75	0.95	0.95	*
Zr	2.14	-11.12	1.37	1.33	*	*	6.84	1.88	-20.32	*

<sup>†</sup> Source data not included in analysis

N.B. See text before interpreting these results

**Table 6 GeoPT23A Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)  
FeMn-1, Mn nodule**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X14 FeMn-1 1	X15 FeMn-1 1	X15 FeMn-1 2	X16 FeMn-1 2	X18 FeMn-1 2	X19 FeMn-1 2	X20 FeMn-1 1	X21 FeMn-1 1	X23 FeMn-1 1	X23 FeMn-1 2
SiO <sub>2</sub>	*	*	*	0.00	-0.81	4.82	0.34	*	0.07	*
TiO <sub>2</sub>	*	*	*	-0.05	-0.46	0.09	2.62	*	-8.44	*
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	*	*	*	0.00	0.44	-2.31	0.98	*	0.40	*
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	*	*	*	0.81	1.50	-1.50	3.91	*	0.27	*
MnO	*	*	*	0.61	-0.30	2.28	2.56	*	0.85	*
MgO	*	*	*	1.07	0.20	3.66	-2.53	*	-0.35	*
CaO	*	*	*	0.11	-1.39	4.47	2.74	*	-0.01	*
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	*	*	*	0.00	-2.00	2.31	0.24	*	-5.10	*
LOI	*	*	*	-0.60	0.00	0.48	-2.48	*	-4.17	*
Ba	*	*	1.55	58.19	0.33	0.13	-5.18	-0.31	4.10	*
Bi	*	*	*	*	-0.37	-0.27	-8.45	-3.34	-13.73	*
Cd	*	*	*	0.25	-1.40	-5.51	3.89	*	*	*
Ce	-0.69	1.15	*	20.64	0.35	0.17	1.18	1.61	-0.55	*
Co	*	*	-1.17	-0.23	-0.13	-2.88	2.26	-10.98	2.60	*
Cs	*	*	*	92.22	-0.36	0.12	547.59	0.00	-0.29	*
Cu	*	*	-1.97	-0.92	-3.29	-5.82	-0.60	-21.62	3.18	*
Dy	0.40	*	1.10	*	1.20	0.60	0.90	1.20	1.30	*
Er	0.00	*	0.90	*	0.72	-0.06	0.79	1.26	1.47	*
Eu	-0.22	*	-0.23	*	0.44	0.30	1.07	-0.05	0.91	*
Gd	0.94	*	1.44	*	1.98	0.41	1.16	-1.48	1.65	*
Hf	*	*	-0.24	*	0.14	0.03	-0.28	0.65	0.55	*
Ho	-0.45	1.26	*	*	0.52	0.31	0.38	0.91	0.95	*
La	-0.80	*	*	36.46	0.10	0.28	1.30	1.83	0.15	*
Li	*	-1.25	*	*	*	-0.40	*	-4.76	6.26	*
Lu	-1.11	*	-0.05	*	0.20	0.28	0.24	-0.02	0.40	*
Mo	-0.77	*	*	-2.77	-1.21	2.44	-1.82	-4.59	*	*
Nb	*	*	11.44	0.41	-0.07	-0.07	0.14	-1.10	*	0.28
Nd	-0.80	*	-0.38	-3.58	0.81	0.68	1.35	0.83	1.73	*
Ni	*	*	-2.80	0.00	2.50	-5.90	2.80	-20.80	2.80	*
Pb	*	*	11.58	-3.79	0.33	1.39	0.26	1.07	*	1.25
Pr	-0.28	*	-0.01	*	0.46	0.43	1.03	1.31	2.05	*
Rb	*	-5.12	*	2.93	-0.29	0.22	0.73	0.44	0.15	*
Sb	*	*	*	-3.23	-1.78	-0.04	2.87	0.51	-2.58	*
Sc	*	*	*	24.34	0.62	-0.95	65.39	-1.91	1.96	*
Sm	-0.43	0.63	*	13.31	0.38	0.28	0.72	0.89	1.37	*
Sr	-0.89	*	-0.59	-1.11	0.41	0.82	-0.80	-1.92	0.72	*
Ta	*	*	-0.02	*	-0.41	0.77	-3.16	3.50	-7.67	*
Tb	-0.51	*	0.49	*	1.14	0.26	0.46	0.07	1.55	*
Th	*	*	0.94	-1.79	0.13	0.88	-0.34	-0.34	0.88	*
Tl	*	*	*	*	0.71	2.86	-3.02	-2.62	-1.01	*
Tm	-0.06	*	0.64	*	0.51	0.34	0.74	1.10	1.28	*
U	*	*	-0.61	23.85	0.26	0.67	0.67	0.46	1.13	*
V	*	*	-2.31	40.45	-0.99	-3.28	85.55	-11.14	4.01	*
W	*	*	*	2.47	0.10	-0.55	2.21	0.22	-23.52	*
Y	-2.26	*	-0.79	-0.69	0.72	1.33	1.40	0.27	1.02	*
Yb	-0.62	*	0.80	262.56	0.88	0.33	0.94	0.18	1.04	*
Zn	*	*	4.47	0.16	0.68	-3.15	1.98	-10.91	4.54	*
Zr	*	*	-1.24	-0.69	-0.42	0.09	0.45	-0.93	0.27	*

Code error amenable error amended

N.B. See text before interpreting these results

**Table 6 GeoPT23A Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)  
FeMn-1, Mn nodule**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X24 FeMn-1 2	X26 FeMn-1 2	X31 FeMn-1 1	X31 FeMn-1 2	X32 FeMn-1 2	X33 FeMn-1 1	X34 FeMn-1 1	X35 FeMn-1 2	X36 FeMn-1 2	X37 FeMn-1 2
SiO <sub>2</sub>	*	*	*	-1.80	-0.44	19.27	-0.54	-1.53	2.10	-2.37
TiO <sub>2</sub>	*	-0.63	*	0.09	-1.35	7.36	50.45	-0.63	2.68	-2.06
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	*	-2.71	*	-1.61	0.50	-23.27	1.54	-2.01	2.11	-0.30
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	*	-0.03	*	-0.34	-0.11	8.72	-3.69	-1.06	-3.57	2.44
MnO	*	*	*	2.51	1.44	34.62	-6.07	-0.98	4.30	-0.38
MgO	*	-2.67	*	-2.15	1.17	1.51	8.57	-0.07	1.17	-1.01
CaO	*	0.91	*	-0.01	-1.15	6.65	-0.98	-0.92	2.40	1.26
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	*	4.13	*	-0.73	0.24	0.97	2.43	-0.73	0.00	6.56
LOI	*	*	*	-0.76	2.09	*	-16.91	*	-5.64	0.32
Ba	-0.60	-1.56	*	0.87	0.41	5.41	1.90	*	2.28	-1.05
Bi	-2.02	*	*	-2.02	*	6.51	*	*	*	*
Cd	-0.30	*	*	*	*	38.43	*	*	3.12	*
Ce	-1.30	*	*	1.85	-0.69	0.21	0.44	*	-0.90	*
Co	-0.53	-2.86	*	-0.13	1.33	*	2.00	*	2.67	0.73
Cs	0.72	*	*	*	*	391.13	-4.02	*	0.35	*
Cu	-3.37	-1.74	*	-0.80	1.42	11.87	21.07	*	2.16	-2.55
Dy	-0.50	-1.00	-0.70	*	*	*	2.80	*	-0.30	*
Er	-0.33	-0.95	0.01	*	*	*	2.86	*	-0.07	*
Eu	0.03	-0.15	1.23	*	*	*	2.28	*	0.03	*
Gd	0.05	-1.75	-0.15	*	*	*	3.48	*	-0.23	*
Hf	0.58	-0.24	*	32.97	*	*	2.79	*	-0.15	*
Ho	-0.40	-0.38	-0.85	*	*	*	2.93	*	-0.34	*
La	-0.47	*	*	-0.66	1.52	-0.60	0.88	*	-0.43	*
Li	-0.38	*	22.36	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.55
Lu	-0.39	-0.35	-0.86	*	*	*	2.85	*	0.01	*
Mo	*	*	*	-2.38	1.35	8.14	*	*	1.37	*
Nb	1.45	-2.21	*	0.41	1.10	4.69	2.41	*	7.98	-2.34
Nd	-0.12	*	-1.32	*	13.16	154.51	3.80	*	-0.52	*
Ni	-2.60	-7.00	*	-0.90	1.30	12.00	-0.40	*	2.30	-4.20
Pb	0.43	-5.90	*	0.33	0.64	6.51	0.46	*	2.12	-0.89
Pr	-0.34	*	-0.67	*	*	*	4.14	*	-0.36	*
Rb	-0.37	-1.10	*	2.56	9.87	-1.02	-0.37	*	0.20	-0.37
Sb	*	*	*	*	1.34	14.14	*	*	-3.94	-0.18
Sc	-1.00	*	*	30.58	-0.10	*	72.79	*	0.37	*
Sm	0.11	-0.01	-1.10	*	*	*	2.70	*	-0.42	*
Sr	-0.74	-1.79	*	-1.55	0.46	5.03	4.06	*	2.27	-0.25
Ta	*	1.10	*	758.64	*	*	2.24	*	-1.86	*
Tb	0.00	-0.82	-0.28	*	*	*	2.63	*	0.07	*
Th	-1.06	-1.54	*	-3.13	31.78	43.85	3.16	*	4.40	3.81
Tl	-0.10	-12.91	*	*	*	-7.51	*	*	*	*
Tm	-0.12	-0.88	*	*	*	*	3.15	*	-0.45	*
U	-0.07	-1.62	*	4.64	*	21.73	3.23	*	4.02	*
V	*	-3.82	*	-0.32	-0.76	7.98	6.03	*	-0.35	47.93
W	*	*	*	-2.66	*	-0.19	*	*	-2.97	*
Y	-0.98	0.32	*	-0.53	1.18	6.16	4.00	*	1.68	-0.70
Yb	-0.38	-1.58	-0.21	*	68.96	*	3.75	*	0.31	*
Zn	-2.51	*	*	-0.44	0.82	10.49	-2.82	*	0.57	-4.68
Zr	-1.24	-1.70	*	-1.24	0.50	6.32	1.07	*	2.61	-0.65

N.B. See text before interpreting these results

**Table 6 GeoPT23A Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)  
FeMn-1, Mn nodule**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X38 FeMn-1 2	X41 FeMn-1 1	X41 FeMn-1 2	X43 FeMn-1 2	X44 FeMn-1 1	X44 FeMn-1 2	X45 FeMn-1 2	X46 FeMn-1 1	X49 FeMn-1 2	X50 FeMn-1 2
SiO <sub>2</sub>	6.89	-0.68	*	*	8.68	*	*	13.98	-3.60	*
TiO <sub>2</sub>	-0.30	-1.26	*	-3.50	8.80	*	-0.63	18.85	5.12	*
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1.72	-0.40	*	*	9.03	*	-1.40	7.42	-1.81	*
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.33	-1.09	*	-2.42	3.69	*	-2.02	21.55	3.64	*
MnO	3.90	-2.50	*	-3.16	0.01	*	-2.77	-33.41	-7.76	*
MgO	0.67	-3.88	*	-2.15	9.81	*	-0.07	4.42	-10.96	*
CaO	0.01	0.22	*	-4.71	21.34	*	-0.35	24.09	5.16	*
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	-0.50	-1.46	*	-1.76	12.02	*	*	9.47	2.31	*
LOI	*	9.58	*	*	7.01	*	*	7.29	19.80	*
Ba	-4.13	0.00	*	-1.45	*	-1.05	1.26	15.10	10.60	-0.19
Bi	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	33.34	*	113.45
Cd	-1.45	*	*	-2.30	*	*	0.00	19.37	*	4.19
Ce	*	-2.08	*	-2.31	3.92	*	-0.85	10.15	*	0.12
Co	-10.08	-1.13	*	-3.16	-3.39	*	3.21	-3.00	2.53	-1.40
Cs	*	*	-0.36	*	160.04	*	-1.94	59.57	*	*
Cu	4.37	-1.37	*	-1.19	-5.78	*	1.44	1.89	3.66	-0.17
Dy	*	-1.50	*	*	*	*	-3.20	-18.90	10556.80	0.10
Er	*	-0.94	*	*	*	*	-3.29	-17.63	*	0.18
Eu	*	-1.78	*	*	*	*	-1.98	-3.23	4795.24	0.60
Gd	*	-1.24	*	*	*	*	-2.50	-8.02	*	0.23
Hf	*	-1.05	*	-6.23	50.93	*	*	17.57	*	*
Ho	*	-0.54	*	*	*	*	-2.93	6.93	*	-0.05
La	*	-2.05	*	-0.56	*	*	-0.73	-23.61	*	-0.04
Li	*	*	*	-0.53	*	*	-2.06	*	*	-1.16
Lu	*	-0.69	*	*	*	*	-3.29	*	*	-0.39
Mo	-0.18	*	*	-2.03	-4.65	*	0.70	2.24	10.59	0.59
Nb	-4.27	0.14	*	2.48	-1.93	*	*	31.16	*	33.51
Nd	*	-0.06	*	-0.55	-0.72	*	-1.27	2.24	*	*
Ni	0.50	-10.20	*	-1.20	*	-0.20	0.60	11.60	0.80	-1.20
Pb	1.89	-2.61	*	-0.89	-7.51	*	*	-1.18	12.29	1.97
Pr	*	0.12	*	*	*	*	-0.73	19.65	*	-0.07
Rb	0.44	2.34	*	*	-0.73	*	4.39	-0.73	*	2.56
Sb	-2.68	*	*	*	*	*	*	-12.93	*	0.20
Sc	*	-1.85	*	*	35.77	*	-1.26	6.15	*	*
Sm	*	-0.70	*	*	*	*	-1.54	-18.60	*	-0.02
Sr	-0.36	1.65	*	-1.30	-5.73	*	0.05	-2.65	7.52	-0.52
Ta	*	*	-1.19	*	694.79	*	*	-10.21	*	0.77
Tb	*	-0.45	*	*	*	*	-2.25	-2.96	*	1.09
Th	*	-0.10	*	*	14.91	*	*	-4.55	*	-0.09
Tl	*	*	*	*	-4.83	*	*	*	6.85	-0.10
Tm	*	0.03	*	*	*	*	-2.80	*	*	0.06
U	-6.57	-0.04	*	*	-4.24	*	*	-12.06	*	-0.34
V	0.02	0.30	*	*	72.28	*	1.51	8.05	0.02	-0.05
W	*	*	*	*	35.73	*	*	-19.11	*	9.85
Y	6.78	-1.41	*	-1.73	-3.46	*	0.10	-3.46	5.46	-1.05
Yb	*	-0.92	*	*	*	*	-3.89	-17.68	*	0.00
Zn	1.02	-8.87	*	-0.68	-4.35	*	-1.07	-0.53	1.63	-1.63
Zr	-12.94	-2.49	*	-1.79	-5.61	*	-2.11	1.46	4.41	0.55

N.B. See text before interpreting these results

**Table 6 GeoPT23A Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)  
FeMn-1, Mn nodule**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X51 FeMn-1 2	X52 FeMn-1 2	X53 FeMn-1 2	X55 FeMn-1 1	X56 FeMn-1 1	X58 FeMn-1 2	X59 FeMn-1 2	X60 FeMn-1 1	X61 FeMn-1 2	X63 FeMn-1 1
SiO <sub>2</sub>	*	*	4.77	15.26	16.15	-0.27	-0.12	*	-1.02	*
TiO <sub>2</sub>	*	12.30	4.26	-1.26	18.28	-2.50	-0.99	*	-2.06	*
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	*	*	6.82	-0.60	-3.81	3.32	0.05	*	-0.10	*
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	*	-3.61	5.69	3.30	-0.93	0.56	-0.70	*	-0.30	*
MnO	*	-10.18	12.40	-1.03	-1.15	-2.05	-0.34	*	-0.98	*
MgO	*	*	-1.63	0.27	-1.80	1.89	0.57	*	-0.59	*
CaO	*	-2.88	6.54	0.22	-17.00	0.22	-0.33	*	-0.58	*
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	*	*	5.10	-0.24	6.31	-0.85	-0.36	*	-0.12	*
LOI	*	*	*	*	8.89	16.59	-1.26	*	-0.14	*
Ba	13.12	*	6.44	-4.77	*	-2.14	3.33	0.16	-3.71	-5.31
Bi	100.25	*	*	*	*	*	-5.27	*	-0.26	*
Cd	*	*	*	4.39	*	*	-0.64	0.40	-0.80	*
Ce	*	*	*	0.00	*	*	-1.37	0.23	-1.50	-2.53
Co	-0.90	*	6.66	-0.60	3.00	-1.30	-1.83	2.66	-0.50	*
Cs	*	*	*	*	*	*	-1.99	2.01	*	-2.56
Cu	18.48	1.10	6.09	1.89	18.27	-1.55	0.23	-0.44	-3.72	*
Dy	*	*	*	-2.60	*	*	-0.60	-0.20	-0.50	1.20
Er	*	*	*	-5.83	*	*	-0.67	-1.17	-0.63	0.43
Eu	*	*	*	-0.90	*	*	-1.31	-0.98	-0.61	-1.30
Gd	*	*	*	-0.39	*	*	-0.64	-0.15	-0.38	0.22
Hf	18.79	*	*	*	*	*	-0.17	-0.58	*	-8.86
Ho	*	*	*	-6.26	*	*	-0.94	-0.67	-0.71	0.29
La	*	*	*	0.48	*	*	-1.48	-0.32	-1.08	-1.44
Li	*	*	*	*	*	*	-1.70	4.51	-1.11	*
Lu	*	*	*	-6.75	*	*	-0.86	-0.77	-0.39	0.83
Mo	-0.06	0.32	8.71	1.59	1.53	*	-1.35	1.53	-1.74	*
Nb	-2.34	*	*	-0.14	9.10	*	-1.38	-0.28	*	*
Nd	*	*	*	0.69	*	*	-1.40	-0.20	-0.92	0.93
Ni	-0.20	0.90	9.60	-5.40	6.20	-3.30	0.90	0.00	-4.20	*
Pb	-2.43	2.89	4.93	11.09	*	-1.92	-0.34	-0.15	-1.71	-19.00
Pr	*	*	*	1.04	*	*	-0.94	0.12	-0.73	-0.63
Rb	2.56	-0.37	*	*	*	*	-0.73	4.24	*	-1.20
Sb	*	*	*	2.68	*	*	-1.06	-0.82	0.77	*
Sc	*	*	*	3.25	*	*	3.60	-0.01	*	*
Sm	*	*	*	0.89	*	*	-1.03	-0.57	-0.68	-1.07
Sr	-1.38	0.16	*	4.09	8.49	-0.94	-0.84	1.45	-2.04	-1.95
Ta	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-0.42	*	-8.84
Tb	*	*	*	-0.96	*	*	-1.00	-0.51	-0.62	-0.33
Th	2.59	*	*	45.07	*	*	-0.74	-0.51	-1.06	*
Tl	*	0.10	*	*	*	*	-0.40	-0.60	0.10	*
Tm	*	*	*	-5.33	*	*	-0.67	-0.60	-0.83	0.48
U	-3.90	*	*	*	*	*	-0.51	-0.75	-0.87	*
V	12.31	*	2.21	-1.38	-9.53	*	-1.57	-0.03	-2.98	*
W	*	*	*	-3.27	*	*	-8.84	2.73	*	*
Y	-1.56	-1.90	*	2.22	*	*	-0.39	0.58	-0.87	1.91
Yb	*	*	*	-8.01	*	*	-0.73	-0.51	-0.80	0.00
Zn	-2.08	1.05	4.41	0.84	-2.65	-1.79	0.20	0.11	-3.63	*
Zr	-0.28	-0.69	*	-1.84	-2.30	*	-0.91	0.73	*	*

N.B. See text before interpreting these results

**Table 6 GeoPT23A Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)  
FeMn-1, Mn nodule**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X64 FeMn-1 2	X65 FeMn-1 2	X66 FeMn-1 1	X67 FeMn-1 2	X68 FeMn-1 2	X69† FeMn-1 2	X70 FeMn-1 2	X72 FeMn-1 2	X73 FeMn-1 1	X73 FeMn-1 2
SiO <sub>2</sub>	-5.22	-1.02	-11.87	18.28	*	-0.38	5.26	-1.22	*	*
TiO <sub>2</sub>	23.07	0.81	0.18	1.60	-5.08	2.48	-0.63	-0.63	*	-1.49
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	-4.61	-0.40	-6.22	-2.91	-2.51	-2.37	2.01	1.40	*	-2.00
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	-2.86	0.01	-2.76	3.68	-4.33	8.53	0.37	-1.50	*	-3.03
MnO	-6.35	0.36	-1.76	-0.01	-18.73	-1.83	1.16	3.31	*	2.95
MgO	*	2.11	1.93	-0.69	-1.52	13.86	-0.07	-0.59	*	-1.48
CaO	*	0.11	4.35	-3.10	-2.99	1.45	-0.24	-0.01	*	-1.76
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	-15.90	0.49	-5.10	-4.55	*	*	1.21	2.31	*	*
LOI	*	4.35	-3.53	4.22	*	*	-4.03	-2.27	*	*
Ba	*	1.11	-5.79	6.10	-1.94	3.71	-1.85	-0.13	-1.81	*
Bi	*	0.00	*	-1.91	-1.06	*	1.08	1.89	*	*
Cd	*	0.80	*	-0.95	-0.15	11.11	0.75	2.65	*	0.75
Ce	*	-0.24	*	-4.73	-1.95	*	*	0.35	0.78	*
Co	*	0.73	*	-3.00	-2.16	-2.35	0.00	0.43	*	0.28
Cs	*	3.37	*	80.02	-0.36	*	0.29	-0.93	-0.22	*
Cu	*	0.66	*	-0.90	-3.39	-3.51	1.49	-2.19	*	-0.76
Dy	*	0.10	*	-6.30	*	*	-0.30	0.00	0.90	*
Er	*	-0.18	*	-2.29	*	*	0.31	-0.33	1.04	*
Eu	*	0.03	*	-2.72	*	*	-0.13	0.54	0.12	*
Gd	*	-0.05	*	-3.71	*	*	-0.14	-0.20	1.00	*
Hf	*	-0.24	*	3.45	*	*	-0.89	0.11	0.53	*
Ho	*	0.26	*	-7.50	*	*	0.63	-0.31	0.76	*
La	*	0.20	*	-1.42	1.21	*	-0.35	0.43	0.70	*
Li	*	-0.53	-0.08	-1.70	-0.82	-1.67	1.38	0.11	*	1.06
Lu	*	0.20	*	-3.55	*	*	0.58	0.12	0.64	*
Mo	*	-0.45	*	-1.91	-1.06	7.70	-0.21	2.94	*	0.06
Nb	*	0.31	*	-0.97	*	51.61	*	-0.41	*	-0.17
Nd	*	-0.22	*	-7.40	*	*	0.03	0.21	1.32	*
Ni	*	1.60	*	-4.60	-5.00	*	0.00	-1.20	*	0.50
Pb	*	0.43	*	-0.18	-1.10	-1.67	3.14	2.68	0.15	*
Pr	*	0.00	*	-5.68	*	*	1.18	0.52	1.20	*
Rb	*	1.97	*	-3.58	-0.88	*	*	0.00	-0.37	*
Sb	*	-0.69	*	1.53	-0.98	12.08	1.28	2.29	*	*
Sc	*	-1.16	*	-2.75	-1.20	*	0.11	*	*	*
Sm	*	-0.37	*	-8.57	*	*	0.05	0.25	0.57	*
Sr	*	0.73	1.31	-4.72	-1.40	-0.10	*	0.34	-0.20	*
Ta	*	2.14	*	36.02	*	*	*	0.38	*	-1.44
Tb	*	0.37	*	-6.61	*	*	0.55	0.03	0.42	*
Th	*	0.16	*	-6.04	-0.72	*	0.00	0.07	-0.43	*
Tl	*	1.40	*	1.01	-0.50	*	*	*	*	1.21
Tm	*	0.24	*	-2.62	*	*	0.59	0.06	0.71	*
U	*	0.19	*	-1.59	-0.38	*	0.55	0.18	-0.55	*
V	*	0.25	*	-4.50	-2.98	*	-0.49	-0.62	*	*
W	*	*	*	-3.78	*	10.05	1.73	3.00	*	*
Y	*	-0.28	*	-3.10	-0.87	1.62	*	0.77	-0.66	*
Yb	*	-0.47	*	-5.92	*	*	*	0.27	0.85	*
Zn	*	-0.44	*	-2.05	-6.77	11.43	-0.05	1.16	*	0.44
Zr	*	*	*	-1.66	*	*	*	-0.10	0.19	*

† Source data not included in analysis

N.B. See text before interpreting these results

**Table 6 GeoPT23A Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)**  
**FeMn-1, Mn nodule**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X74 FeMn-1 2	X76 FeMn-1 2	X77 FeMn-1 1	X77 FeMn-1 2	X78 FeMn-1 1	X79 FeMn-1 2	X80 FeMn-1 2	X81 FeMn-1 1	X81 FeMn-1 2	X82 FeMn-1 1
SiO <sub>2</sub>	2.48	-0.12	*	-7.46	*	0.51	53.76	-1.76	*	*
TiO <sub>2</sub>	-0.20	-0.02	*	-6.37	*	-0.63	-7.81	36.09	*	*
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	2.01	-2.31	*	-6.32	*	0.70	16.75	-0.60	*	*
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	-0.78	-0.01	*	58.23	-3.08	-3.65	9.62	3.69	*	*
MnO	2.99	0.23	*	-6.96	*	-0.76	14.39	12.89	*	*
MgO	1.90	0.08	*	1.90	*	2.62	-6.50	0.89	*	*
CaO	-0.01	-0.72	*	-6.89	*	-0.12	-14.35	-0.24	*	*
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	*	-0.36	*	-3.16	*	6.56	-2.85	-1.46	*	*
LOI	-3.51	-0.21	2.34	*	*	4.81	*	*	-2.64	*
Ba	3.26	-0.12	*	-5.38	1.17	-0.92	*	127.70	*	10.07
Bi	*	*	*	*	*	43.07	*	2.55	*	0.92
Cd	-0.40	*	*	*	*	*	*	-1.60	*	*
Ce	*	*	*	*	-3.69	0.69	*	23.29	*	-0.14
Co	-2.50	0.83	*	*	1.80	2.06	-13.31	-1.53	*	*
Cs	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-12.20	*	10.21
Cu	-0.73	1.33	*	7.16	-3.31	1.39	-20.82	-0.63	*	*
Dy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.60
Er	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.00
Eu	*	*	*	*	0.39	*	*	*	*	-0.09
Gd	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-0.65
Hf	*	*	*	*	-0.12	*	*	-9.13	*	26.88
Ho	*	*	*	*	2.53	*	*	*	*	-0.40
La	-1.25	*	*	*	-0.15	0.65	*	75.01	*	-0.35
Li	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-2.54
Lu	*	*	*	*	0.91	*	*	*	*	-1.16
Mo	2.30	-0.12	*	*	*	-0.09	39.75	-5.06	*	2.49
Nb	*	*	*	*	*	2.48	30.18	-0.55	*	2.43
Nd	*	*	*	*	1.87	112.45	*	8.54	*	0.27
Ni	-1.60	0.40	*	1.40	4.30	0.50	1.40	1.80	*	*
Pb	1.46	*	*	*	*	-0.38	-5.23	-1.58	*	-0.73
Pr	*	*	*	*	*	65.91	*	*	*	-0.04
Rb	*	*	*	6.22	*	-4.02	22.20	0.73	*	1.74
Sb	*	*	*	*	3.06	*	*	-2.27	*	*
Sc	-0.84	*	*	*	-0.41	*	-0.43	59.04	*	*
Sm	*	*	*	*	1.29	13.91	*	5.27	*	0.10
Sr	0.34	-0.20	*	-6.19	*	-0.37	1.54	-2.17	*	-3.90
Ta	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-10.21	*	8.74
Tb	*	*	*	*	0.46	*	*	*	*	-0.16
Th	*	*	*	*	1.05	1.37	*	12.48	*	16.15
Tl	*	*	*	*	*	*	16.08	-4.83	*	-1.60
Tm	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-0.10
U	*	*	*	*	4.30	*	*	-4.95	*	0.51
V	-3.62	2.41	*	-4.66	*	0.12	-15.12	90.19	*	*
W	*	*	*	*	*	2.15	*	-23.60	*	*
Y	0.50	*	*	*	*	-0.02	*	-1.75	*	-4.22
Yb	*	*	*	*	0.18	*	*	-17.68	*	-0.56
Zn	-0.98	0.89	*	1.52	1.37	0.73	-0.79	-0.67	*	*
Zr	*	2.06	*	3.44	14.51	-1.01	4.13	-1.29	*	-2.24

N.B. See text before interpreting these results

**Table 6 GeoPT23A Z-scores for analytical results submitted (June 2008)  
FeMn-1, Mn nodule**

Lab code Sample Data quality	X102 FeMn-1 2	X103 FeMn-1 1	X104 FeMn-1 1	X105 FeMn-1 1	X106 FeMn-1 1	X106 FeMn-1 2	X107 FeMn-1 2	X108 FeMn-1 2	X109 FeMn-1 1	X110† FeMn-1 1
SiO <sub>2</sub>	2.71	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.02	5.43	52.13
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.02	-7.00	*	-1.54	9.37	*	*	-0.63	0.18	2.85
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.90	*	*	-0.80	*	*	*	2.41	3.61	-22.77
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.89	*	-13.99	-1.33	*	*	*	-1.10	7.52	41.87
MnO	1.41	-6.02	-31.07	-2.56	*	-0.16	*	1.45	8.40	56.06
MgO	2.42	*	*	-0.35	*	*	*	0.13	6.08	*
CaO	1.72	*	*	-2.31	*	3.06	*	-0.01	6.65	*
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	2.19	*	*	0.12	*	*	*	-1.34	4.61	7.62
LOI	-2.66	*	*	*	0.87	*	*	-0.78	5.23	16.41
Ba	0.48	-2.64	-9.43	-5.02	9.82	*	*	0.66	-3.82	*
Bi	1.17	0.70	*	*	*	*	-0.48	8.75	0.70	*
Cd	0.65	2.00	*	-3.09	-2.70	*	6.19	*	1.10	*
Ce	0.92	0.39	-5.45	-0.46	*	1.96	*	-0.23	4.84	*
Co	1.93	0.80	-4.79	0.53	*	*	*	0.13	2.53	68.21
Cs	0.00	-1.79	*	-1.01	*	*	*	-0.36	*	*
Cu	1.76	-13.79	*	0.24	5.54	*	2.30	1.41	7.48	-8.21
Dy	0.60	-0.50	*	0.30	*	*	*	-0.20	4.20	*
Er	1.35	0.68	*	0.54	*	*	*	0.00	3.77	*
Eu	1.24	-1.26	*	-0.78	*	*	*	0.13	1.83	*
Gd	1.50	-0.58	*	0.57	*	*	*	0.35	6.14	*
Hf	3.61	0.62	*	-0.45	*	*	*	0.44	-14.63	*
Ho	0.45	1.00	*	0.03	*	*	*	-0.49	3.41	*
La	1.16	-0.04	-4.10	-0.32	*	2.42	*	0.96	5.46	*
Li	1.57	0.12	*	0.80	*	*	*	*	5.19	*
Lu	0.92	0.32	*	0.15	*	*	*	-0.26	2.43	*
Mo	1.21	-5.89	-6.34	-0.12	-13.42	*	0.74	*	3.47	*
Nb	0.07	-1.81	*	-0.28	7.17	*	0.41	-0.28	-15.86	*
Nd	0.94	-0.06	*	-0.72	*	*	*	-1.45	4.35	*
Ni	3.20	-3.60	*	-0.40	*	*	1.50	*	*	72.75
Pb	1.25	-0.15	*	-1.18	-4.47	*	-0.38	-0.18	2.10	*
Pr	95.61	-0.29	*	-0.01	*	*	*	-0.53	4.87	*
Rb	0.15	-1.43	*	-0.44	*	*	1.10	-0.37	1.32	*
Sb	1.13	*	-3.71	*	3.55	*	*	-0.28	-2.16	*
Sc	0.01	18.29	-2.83	-1.09	*	*	*	-0.10	1.07	*
Sm	0.71	-0.45	-2.77	-0.83	*	*	*	-0.08	3.15	*
Sr	1.87	-0.11	*	0.18	3.99	*	0.07	0.77	4.38	*
Ta	-0.80	*	*	-1.20	*	*	*	-1.19	*	*
Tb	0.89	-2.33	2.33	-0.16	*	*	*	0.23	3.09	*
Th	0.28	1.12	-1.82	-0.71	*	*	-3.25	-0.09	1.78	*
Tl	1.31	*	*	*	*	*	-1.31	-3.43	2.62	*
Tm	-0.07	0.65	*	-0.06	*	*	*	-0.16	3.33	*
U	0.46	1.10	*	-0.40	*	*	1.08	0.19	1.45	*
V	0.99	2.79	*	-2.53	3.87	*	*	-1.84	-0.44	12.89
W	1.67	-1.38	-2.99	1.89	*	*	1.99	-0.42	1.03	*
Y	0.20	-1.54	*	-0.65	1.20	*	0.50	0.67	3.69	*
Yb	0.71	0.73	-2.56	0.71	*	*	*	-0.35	3.54	*
Zn	2.15	*	-4.56	1.07	1.41	*	2.27	1.73	-5.25	*
Zr	0.69	-0.37	*	1.19	5.23	*	0.00	0.09	-1.20	*

† Source data not included in analysis

N.B. See text before interpreting these results

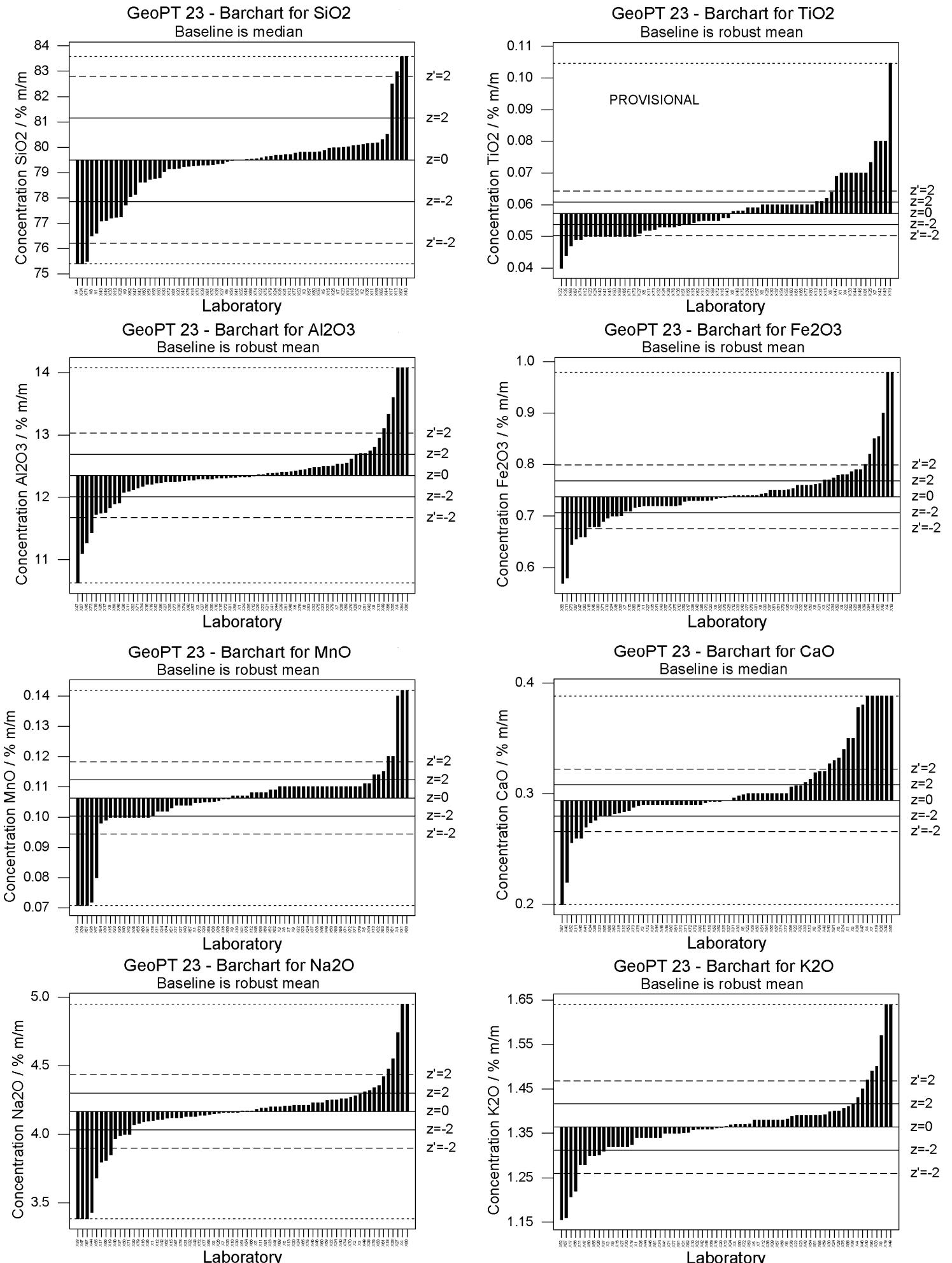


Figure 1: GeoPT23 – Pegmatite, OU-9. Data distribution charts for elements for which values were assigned or provisional values given for guidance. Horizontal lines show the limits for  $-2 < z < 2$  for pure geochemistry labs (solid lines) and  $-2 < z' < 2$  for applied geochemistry labs (pecked lines).

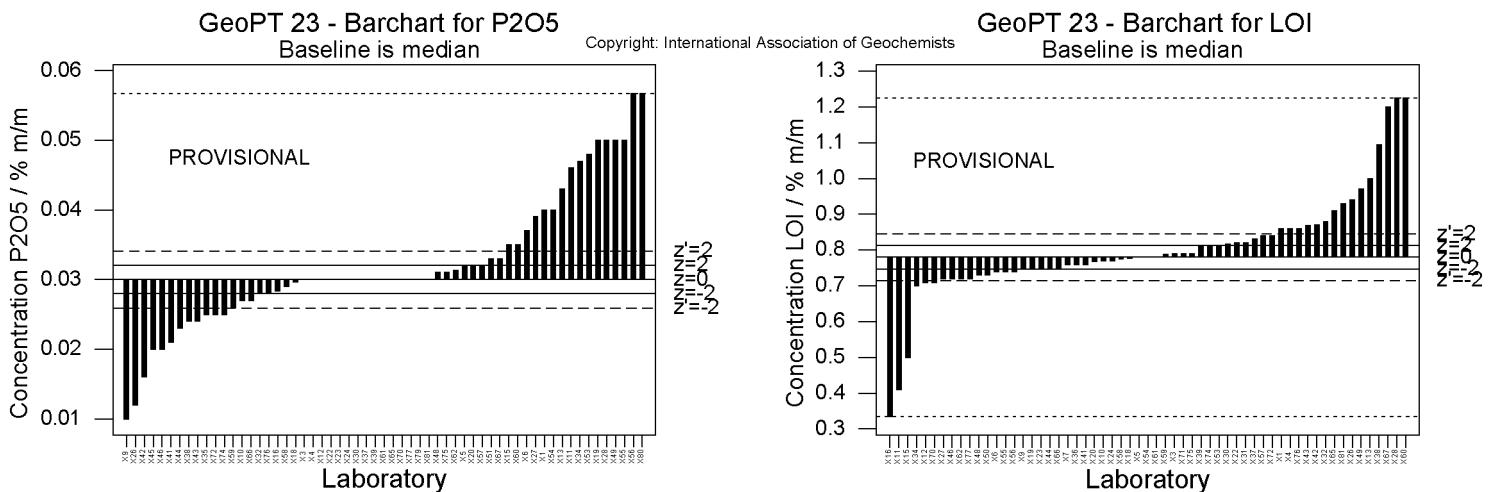


Figure 1: GeoPT23 – Separation Rapids Pegmatite, OU-9. Data distribution charts for elements for which values were assigned or provisional values given for guidance. Horizontal lines show the limits for  $-2 < z < 2$  for pure geochemistry labs (solid lines) and  $-2 < z' < 2$  for applied geochemistry labs (pecked lines).

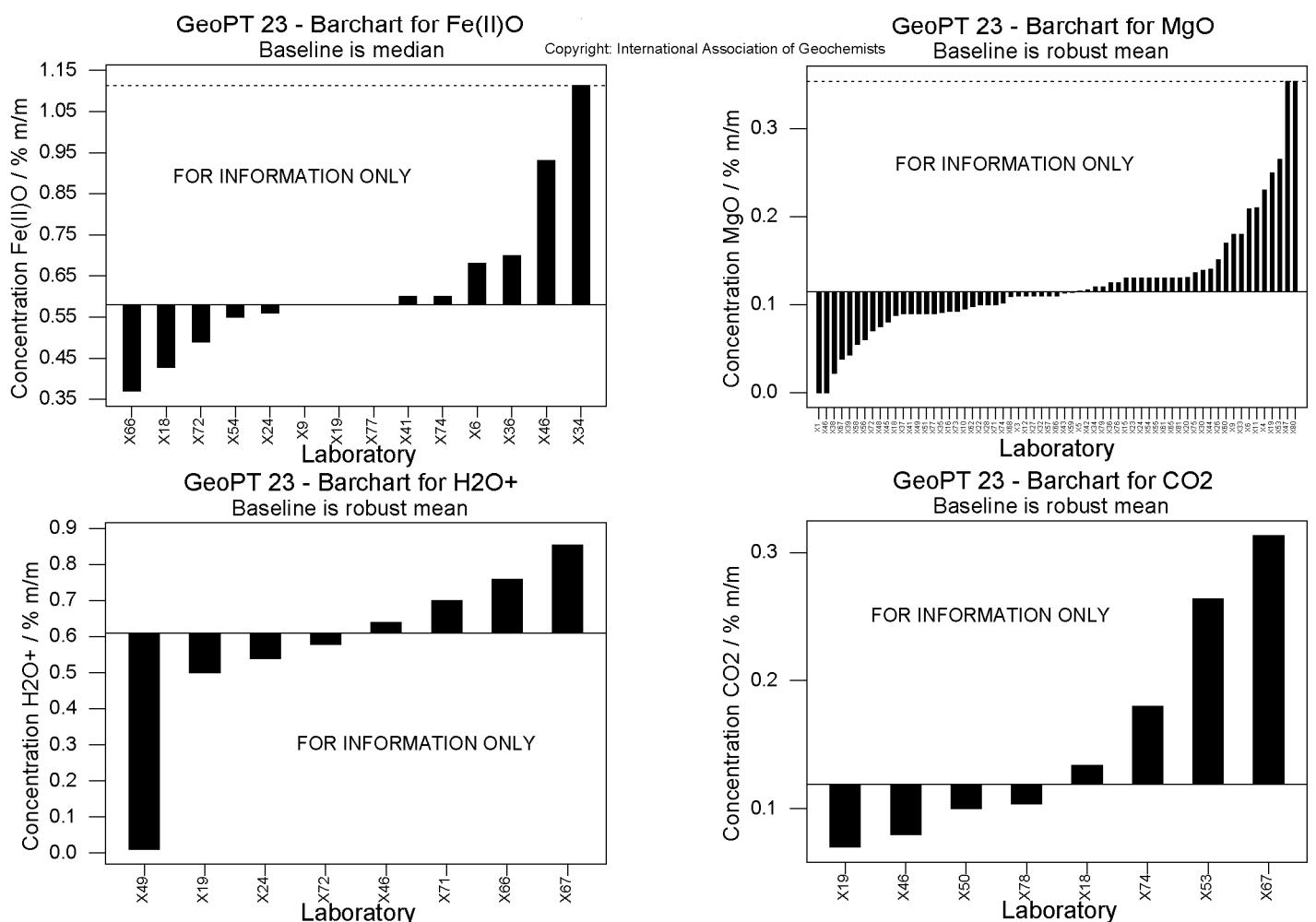


Figure 2: GeoPT23 – Separation Rapids Pegmatite, OU-9. Data distribution charts for information only for elements for which values could not be assigned.

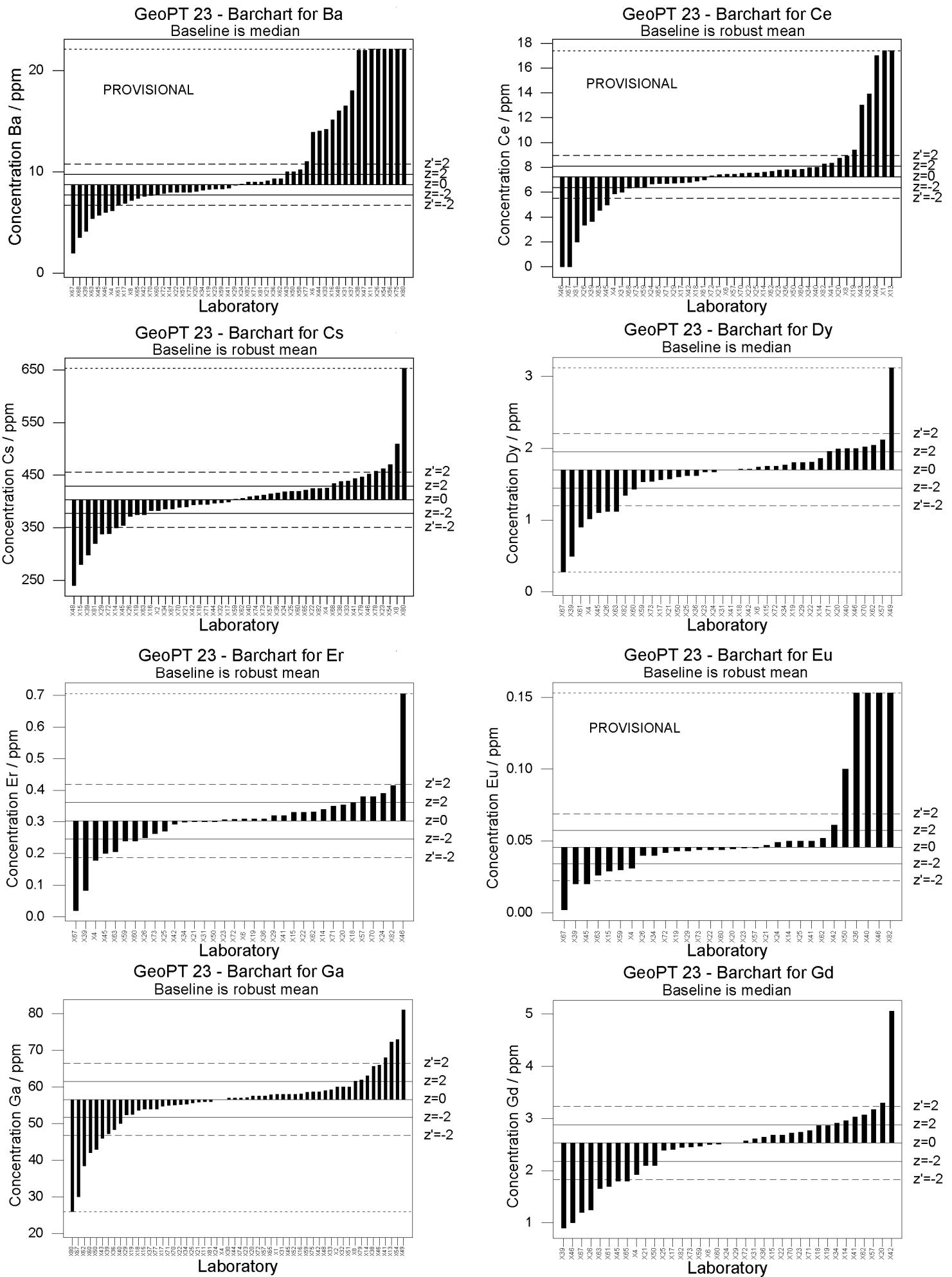


Figure 1: GeoPT23 – Pegmatite, OU-9. Data distribution charts for elements for which values were assigned or provisional values given for guidance. Horizontal lines show the limits for  $-2 < z < 2$  for pure geochemistry labs (solid lines) and  $-2 < z' < 2$  for applied geochemistry labs (pecked lines).

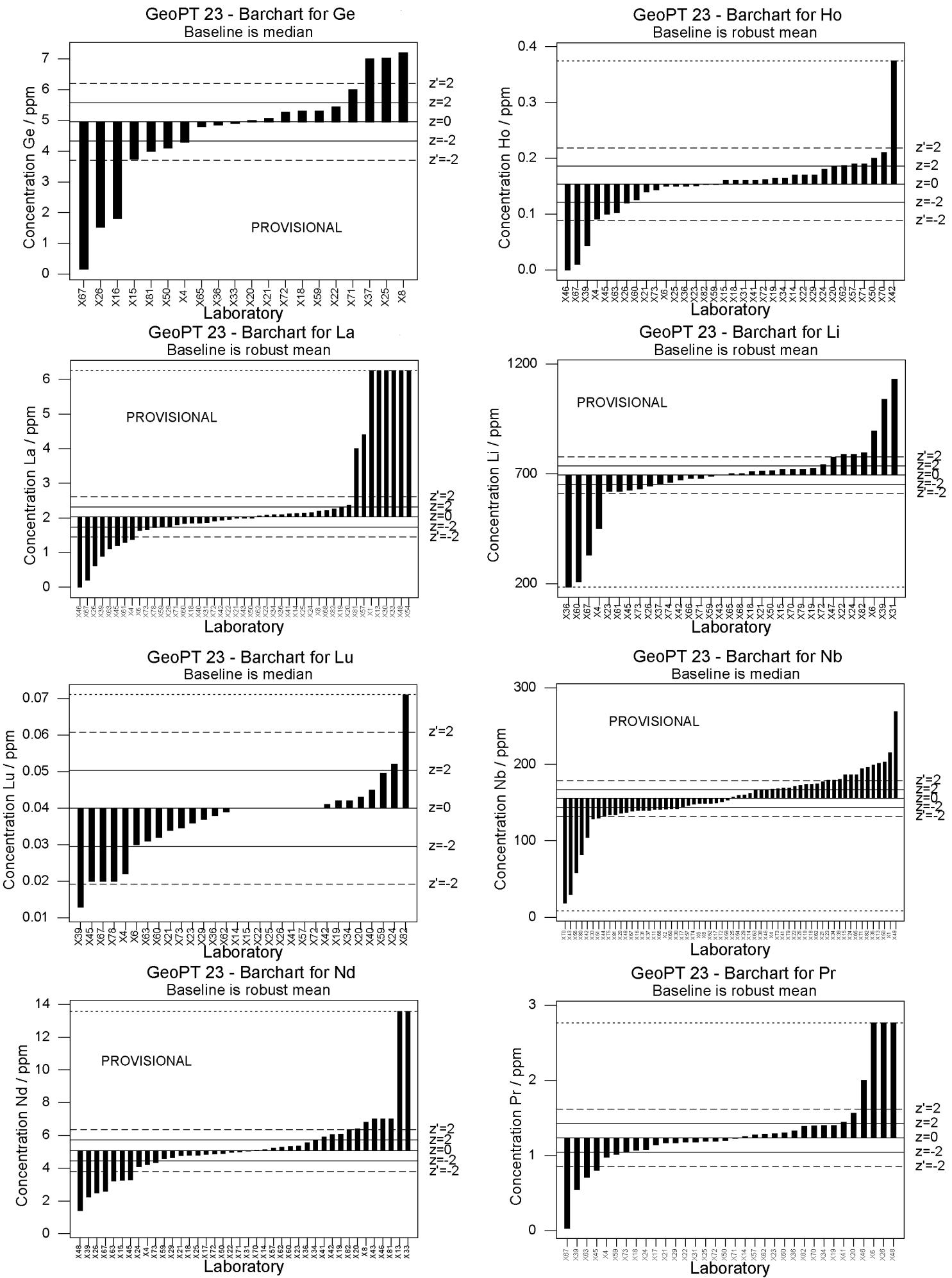


Figure 1: GeoPT23 – Pegmatite, OU-9. Data distribution charts for elements for which values were assigned or provisional values given for guidance. Horizontal lines show the limits for  $-2 < z < 2$  for pure geochemistry labs (solid lines) and  $-2 < z' < 2$  for applied geochemistry labs (pecked lines).

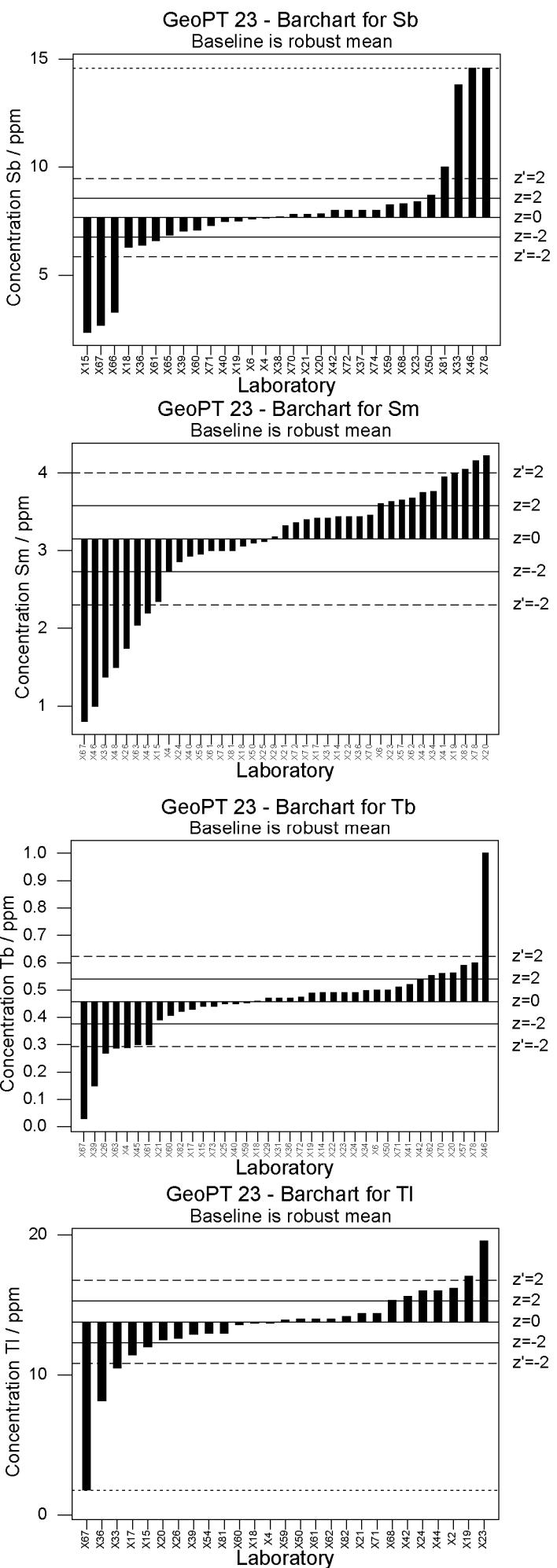
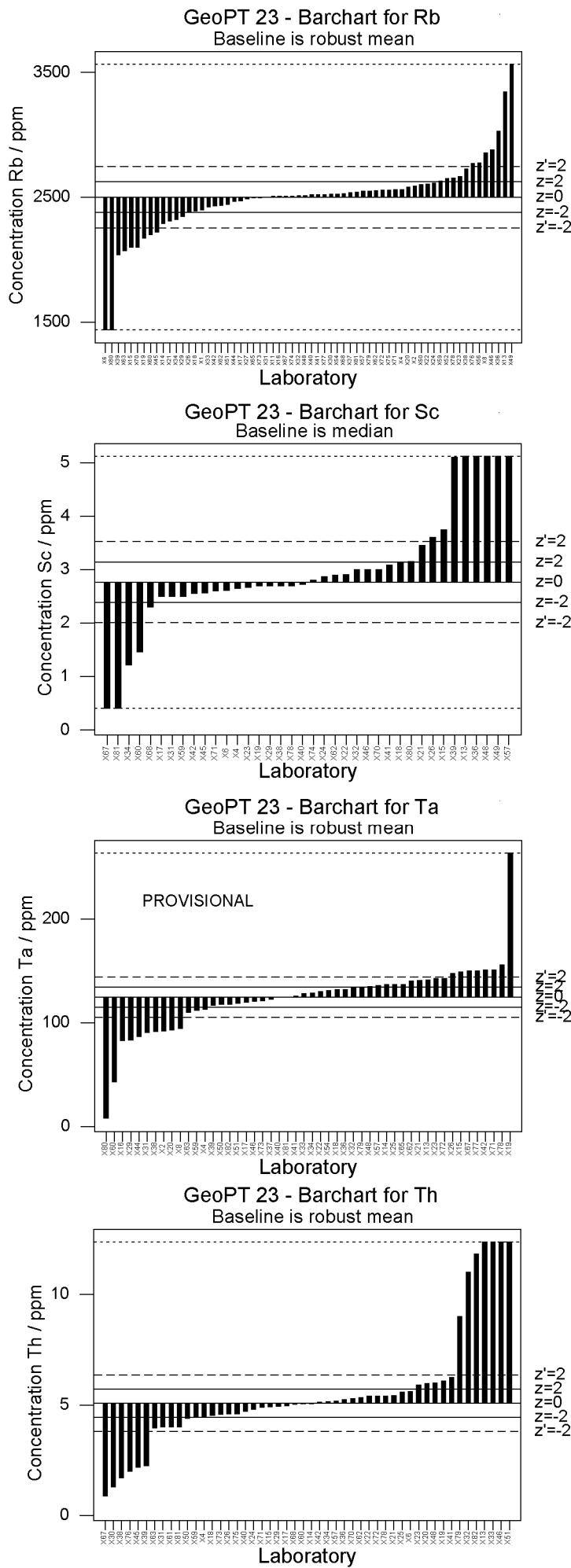


Figure 1: GeoPT23 – Pegmatite, OU-9. Data distribution charts for elements for which values were assigned or provisional values given for guidance. Horizontal lines show the limits for  $-2 < z < 2$  for pure geochemistry labs (solid lines) and  $-2 < z' < 2$  for applied geochemistry labs (pecked lines).

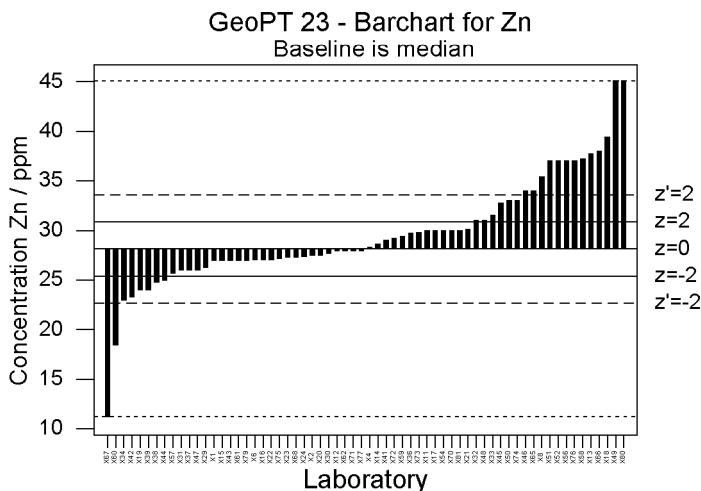
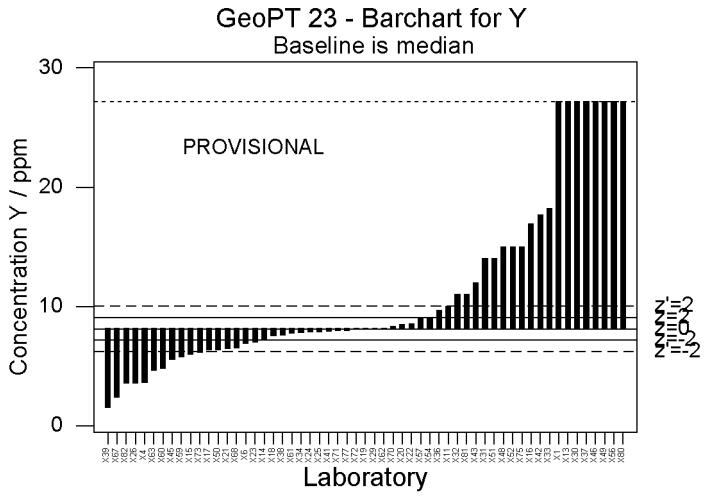
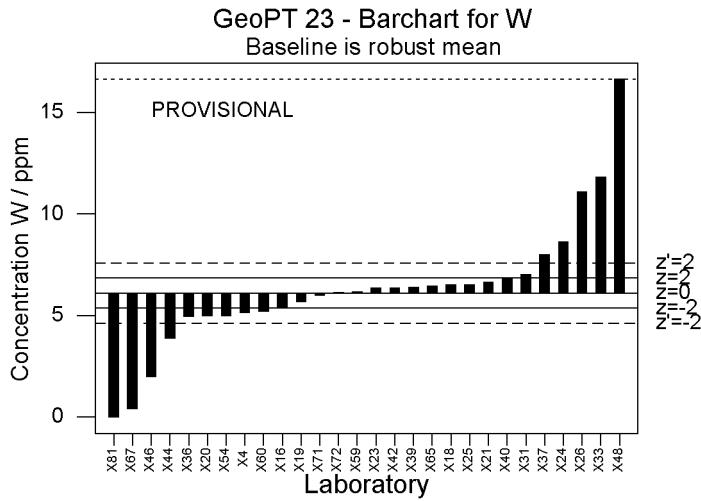
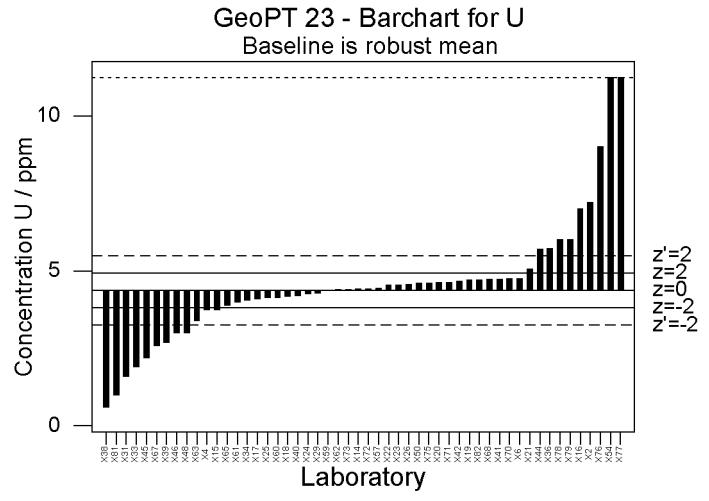
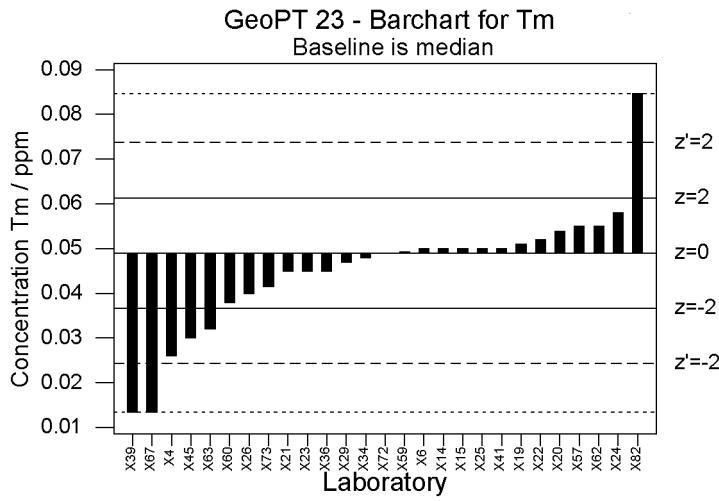


Figure 1: GeoPT23 – Pegmatite, OU-9. Data distribution charts for elements for which values were assigned or provisional values given for guidance. Horizontal lines show the limits for  $-2 < z < 2$  for pure geochemistry labs (solid lines) and  $-2 < z' < 2$  for applied geochemistry labs (pecked lines).

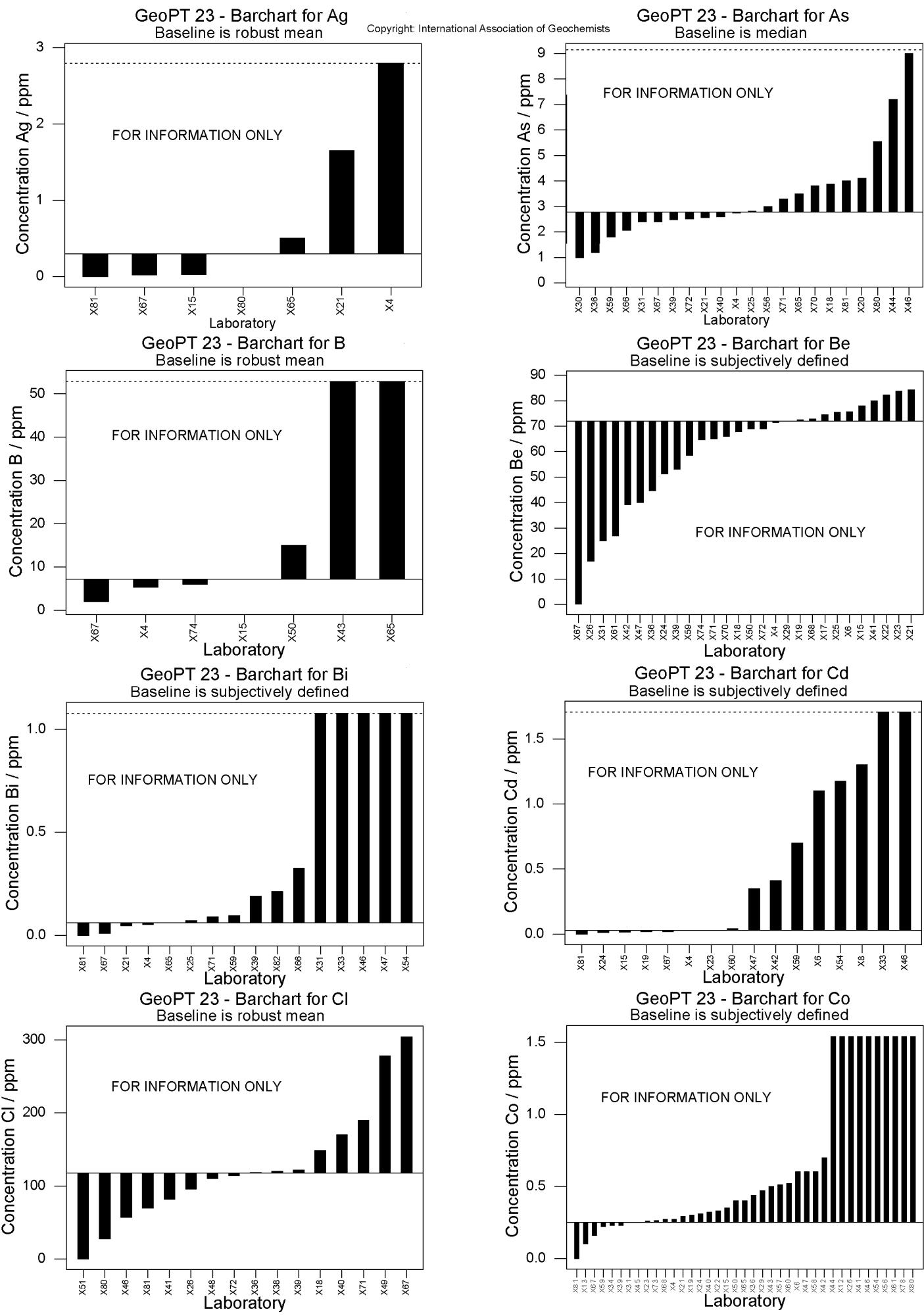


Figure 2: GeoPT23 – Separation Rapids Pegmatite, OU-9. Data distribution charts for information only for elements for which values could not be assigned.

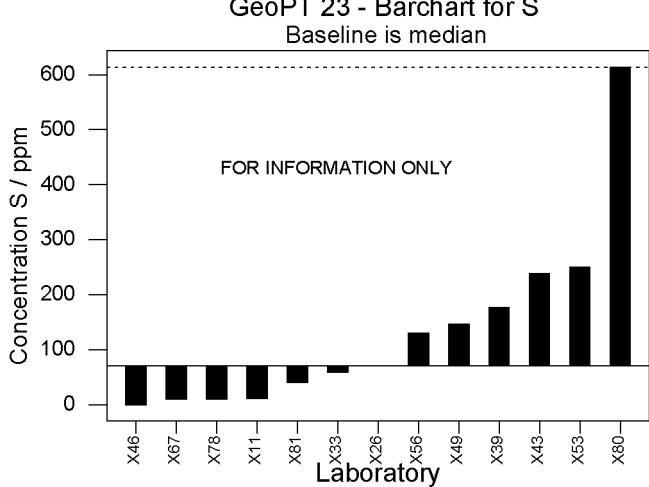
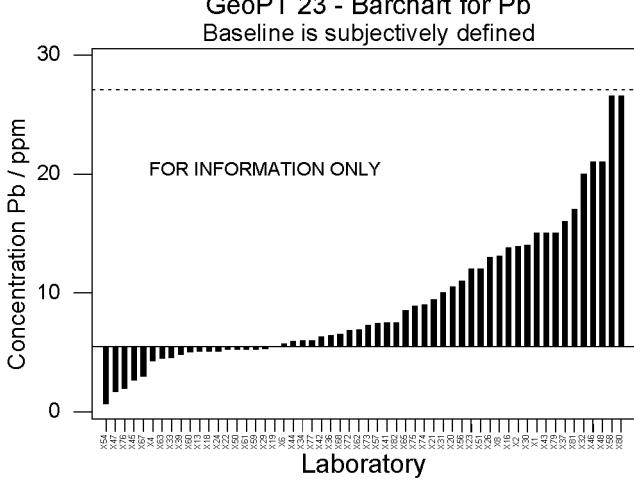
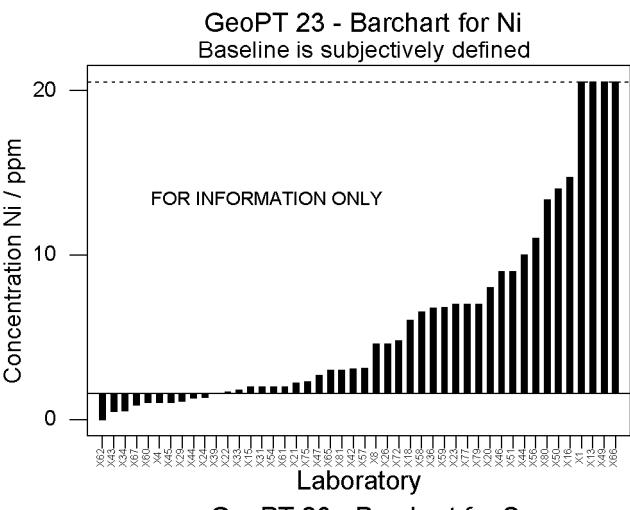
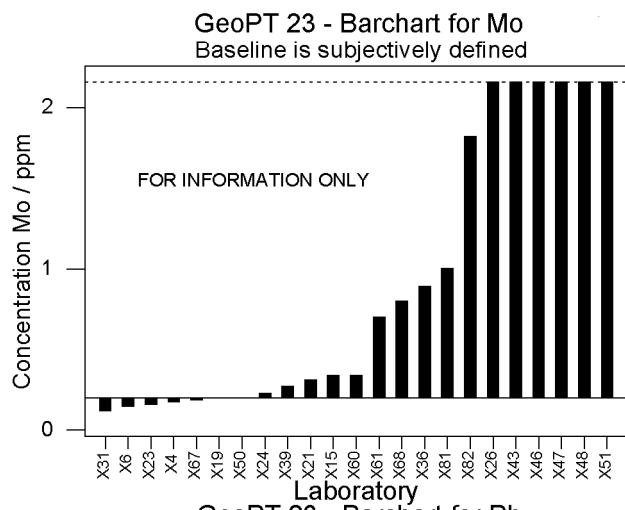
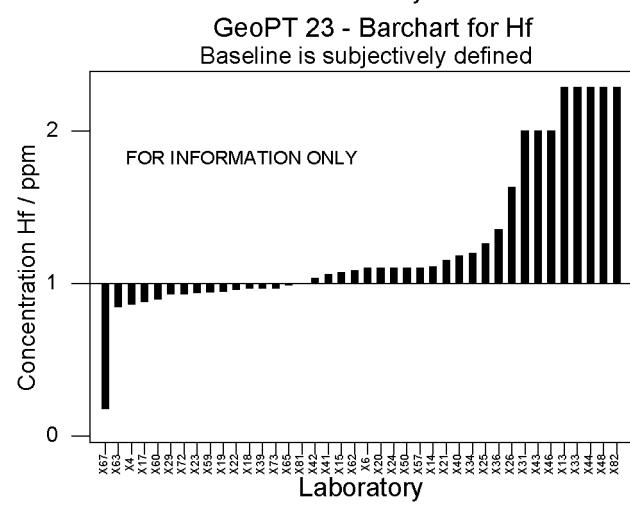
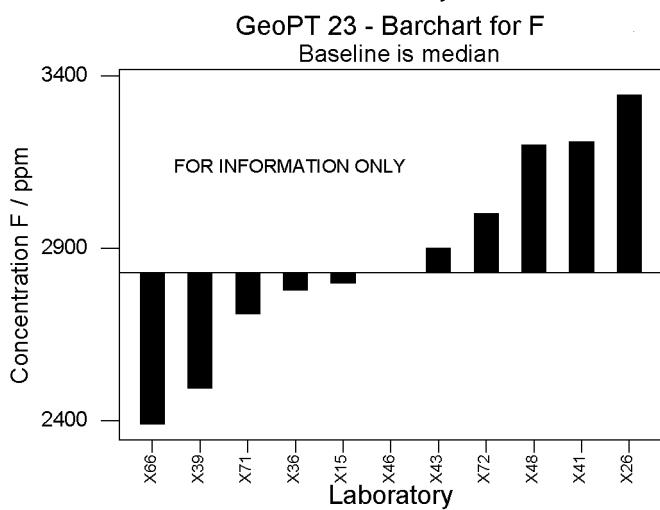
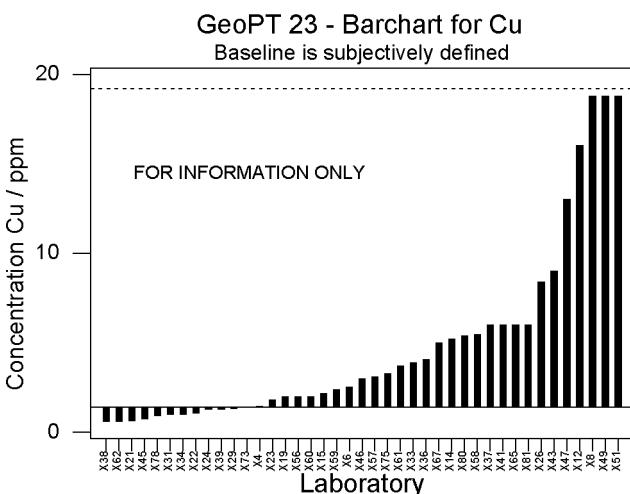
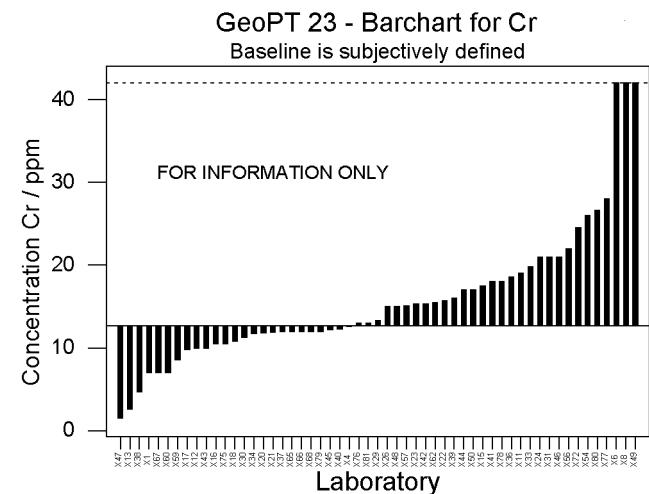
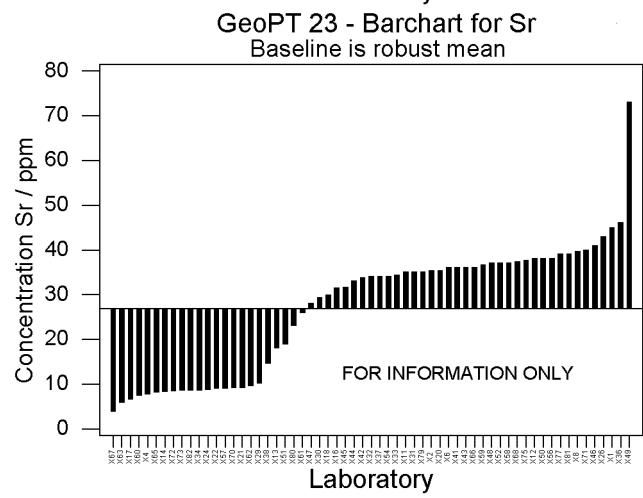
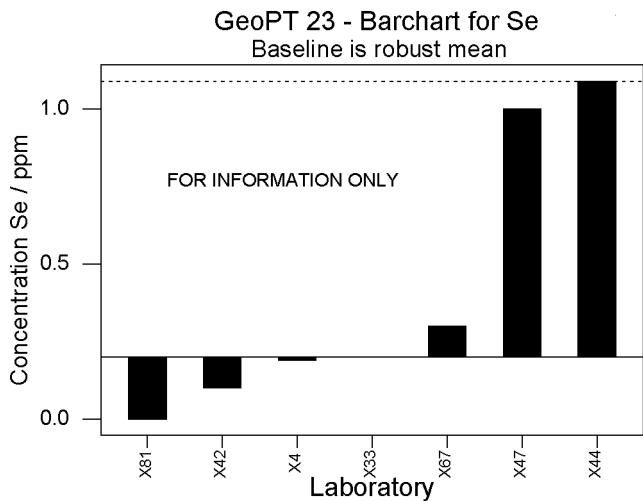


Figure 2: GeoPT23 – Separation Rapids Pegmatite, OU-9. Data distribution charts for information only for elements for which values could not be assigned.



# Multiple z-score chart GeoPT23

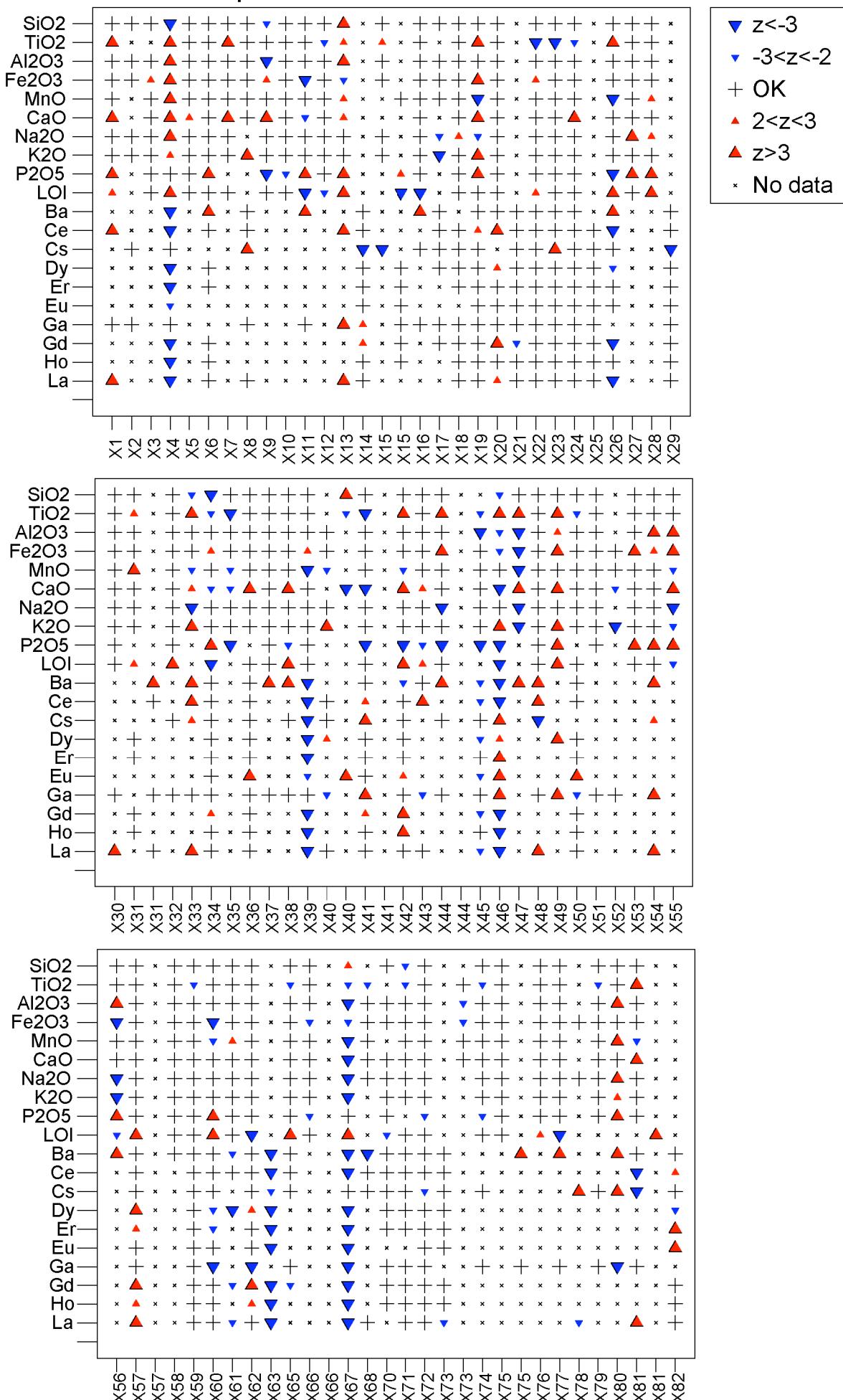


Figure 3: GeoPT23 – Pegmatite OU-9. Multiple z-score charts for laboratories participating in the GeoPT23 round. Symbols indicate whether or not an elemental result complies with the  $-2 < z < +2$  criteria. Satisfactory data are plotted as '+'. Data for other categories are plotted as follows:  $z < -3$  ( $\blacktriangledown$ ),  $-3 < z < -2$  ( $\blacktriangledown$ ),  $+2 < z < +3$  ( $\blacktriangle$ ),  $z > +3$  ( $\blacktriangle$ ).  $\times$  No data

# Multiple z-score chart GeoPT23

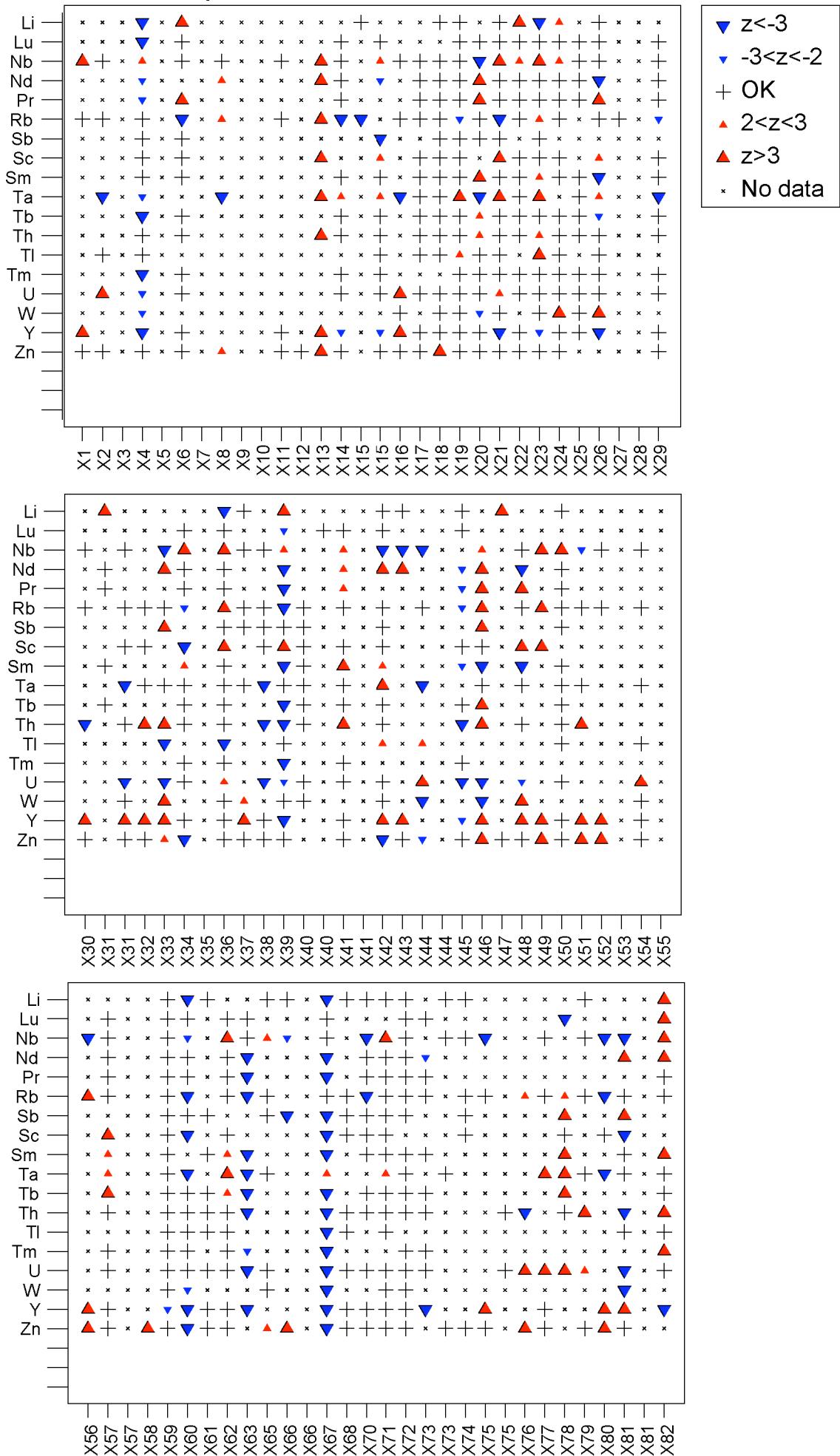


Figure 3b: GeoPT23 – Pegmatite OU-9. Multiple z-score charts for laboratories participating in the GeoPT23 round. Symbols indicate whether or not an elemental result complies with the  $-2 < z < +2$  criteria. Satisfactory data are plotted as '+'. Data for other categories are plotted as follows:  $z < -3$  ( $\blacktriangledown$ ),  $-3 < z < -2$  ( $\blacktriangledown$ ),  $+2 < z < +3$  ( $\blacktriangle$ ),  $Z > +3$  ( $\blacktriangleup$ ).

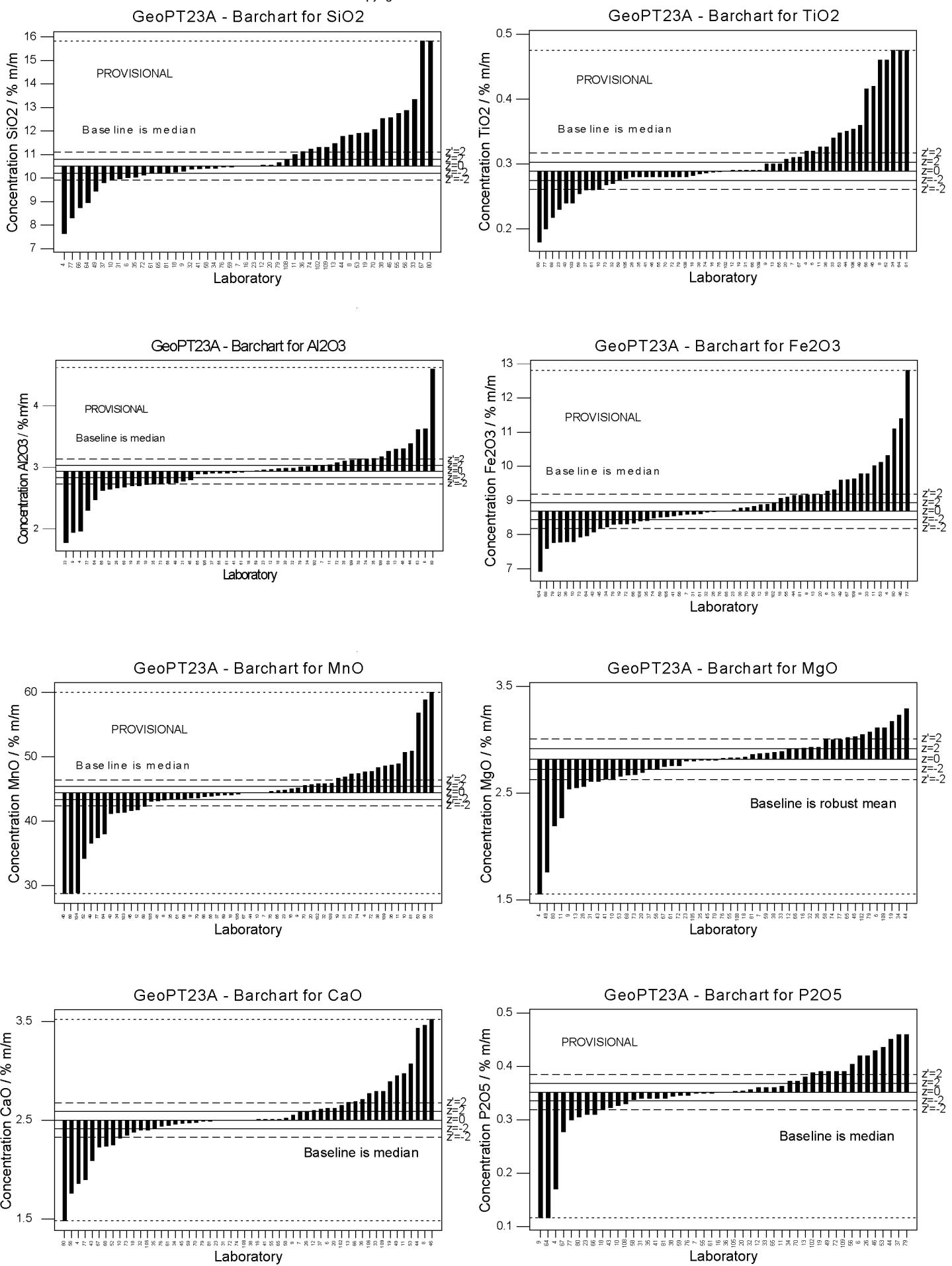


Figure 4a: GeoPT23A – Manganese nodule, FeMn-1. Data distribution charts for elements for which values were assigned or provisional values given for guidance. Horizontal lines show the limits for  $-2 < z < 2$  for pure geochemistry labs (solid lines) and  $-2 < z' < 2$  for applied geochemistry labs (pecked lines).

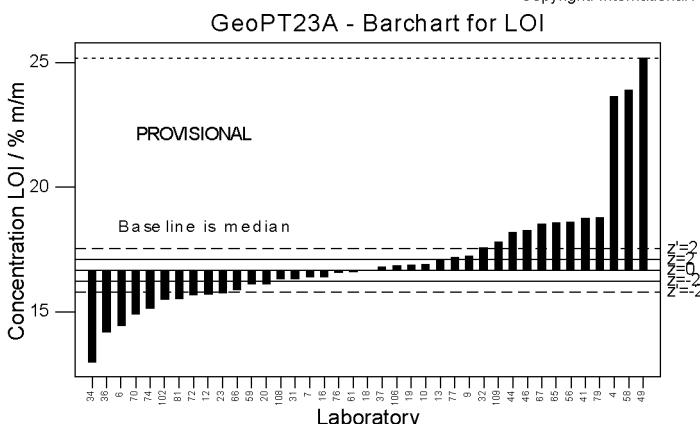


Figure 4a: GeoPT23A – Manganese nodule, FeMn-1. Data distribution charts for elements for which values were assigned or provisional values given for guidance. Horizontal lines show the limits for  $-2 < z < 2$  for pure geochemistry labs (solid lines) and  $-2 < z' < 2$  for applied geochemistry labs (pecked lines).

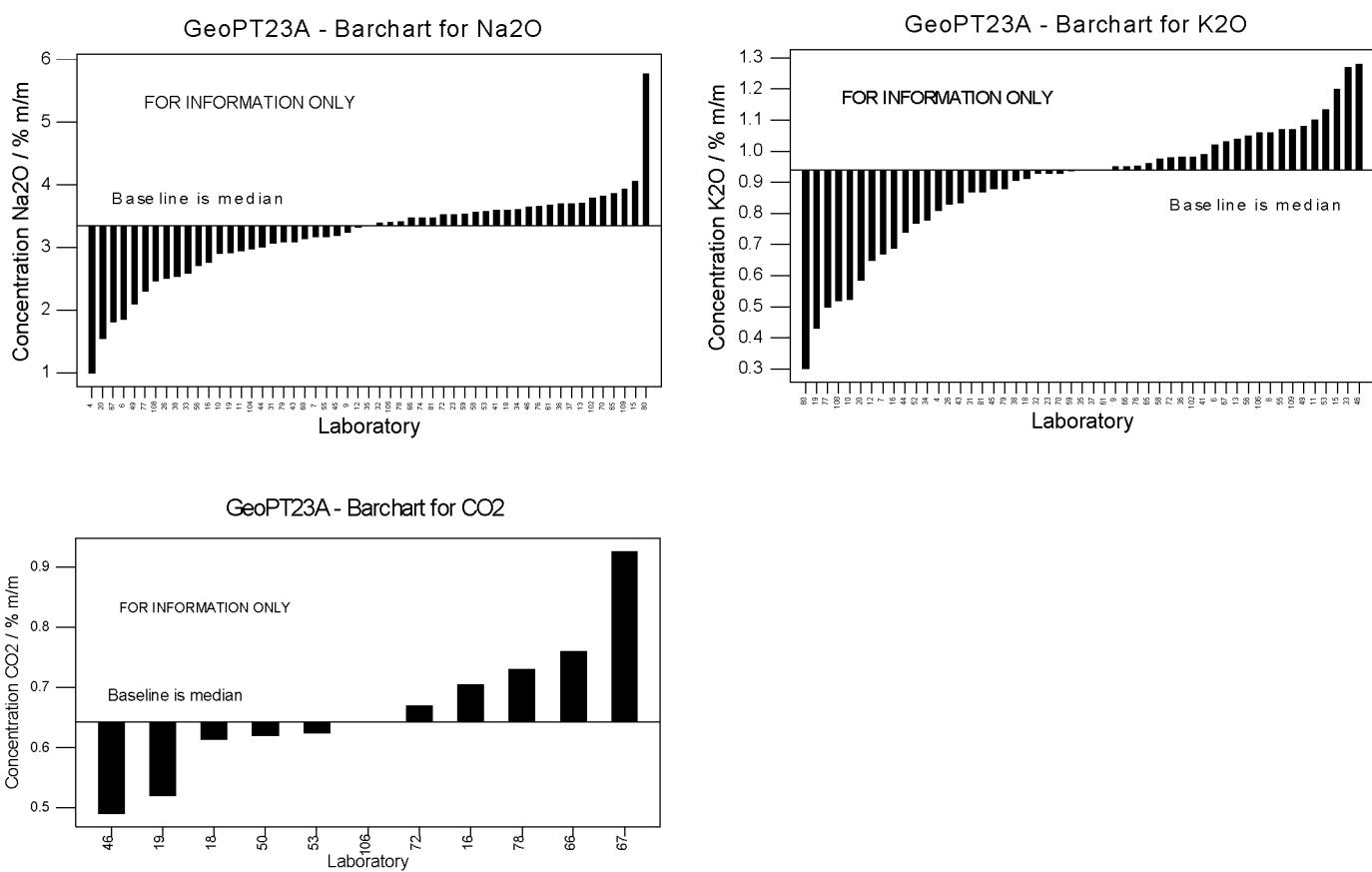


Figure 5a: GeoPT23A – Manganese nodule, FeMn-1. Data distribution charts for information only for elements for which values could not be assigned.

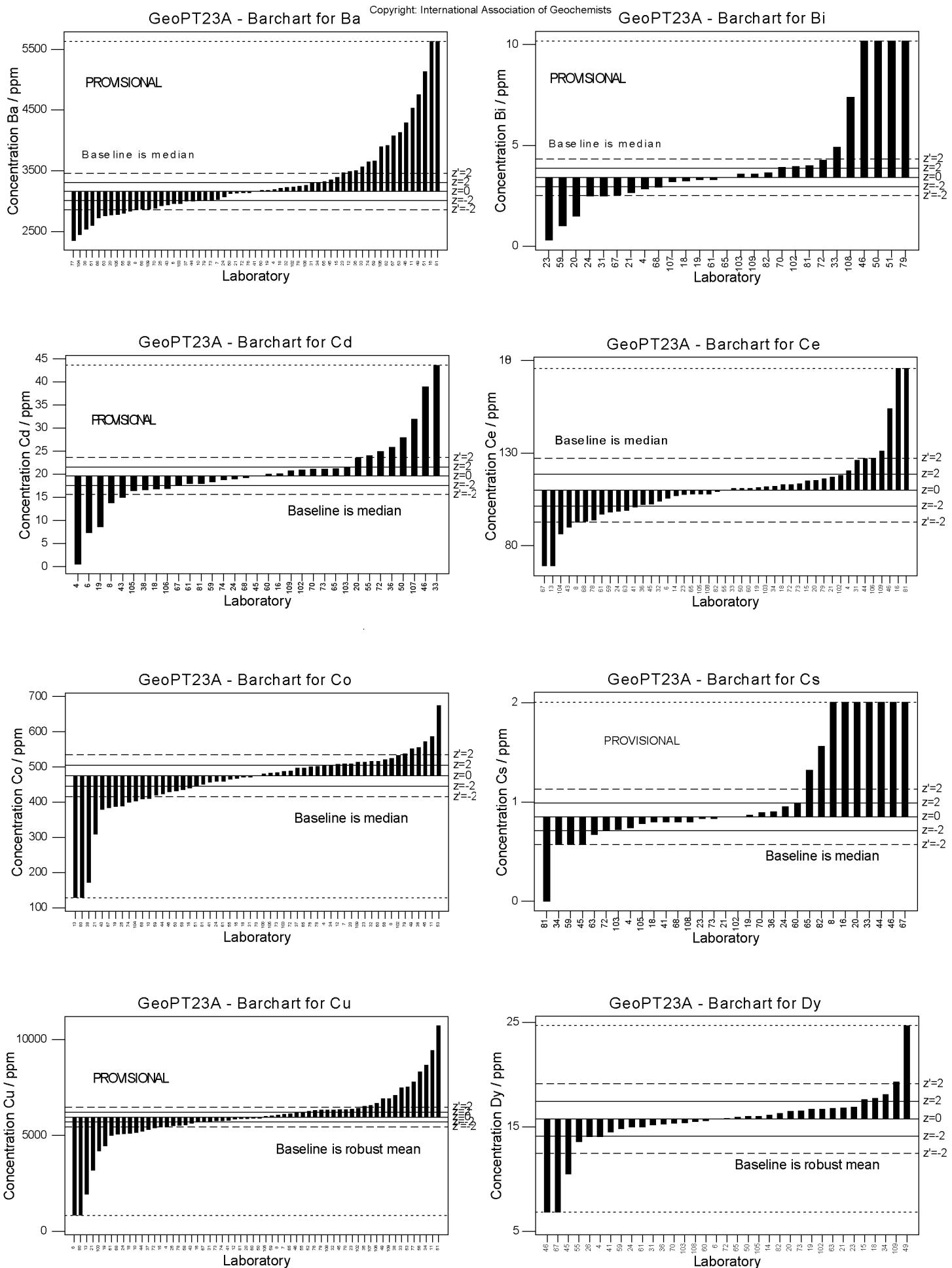


Figure 4b (cont'd): GeoPT23A – Manganese nodule, FeMn-1. Data distribution charts for elements for which values were assigned or provisional values given for guidance. Horizontal lines show the limits for  $-2 < z < 2$  for pure geochemistry labs (solid lines) and  $-2 < z' < 2$  for applied geochemistry labs (pecked lines).

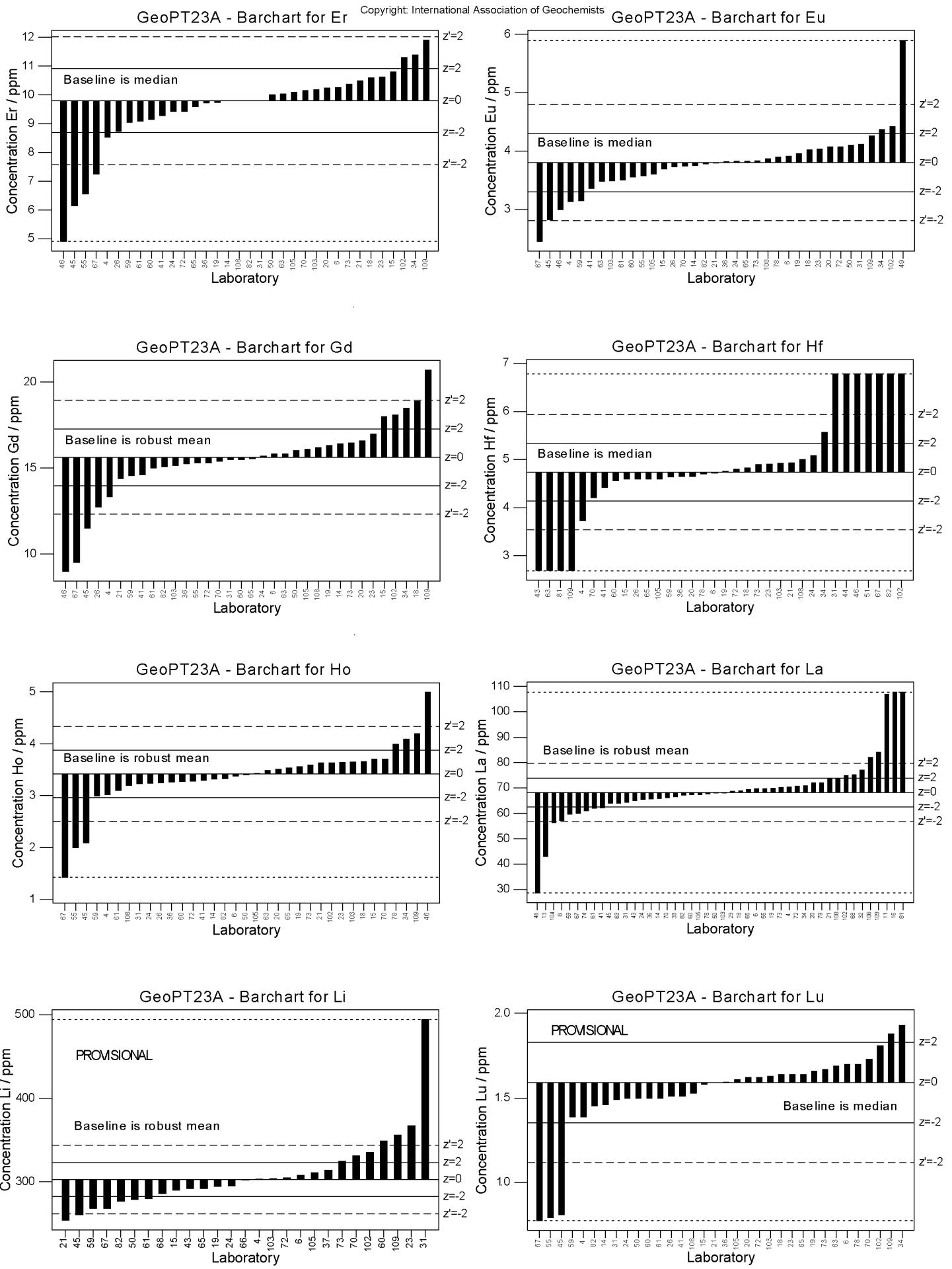


Figure 4b (cont'd): GeoPT23A – Manganese nodule, FeMn-1. Data distribution charts for elements for which values were assigned or provisional values given for guidance. Horizontal lines show the limits for  $-2 < z < 2$  for pure geochemistry labs (solid lines) and  $-2 < z' < 2$  for applied geochemistry labs (pecked lines).

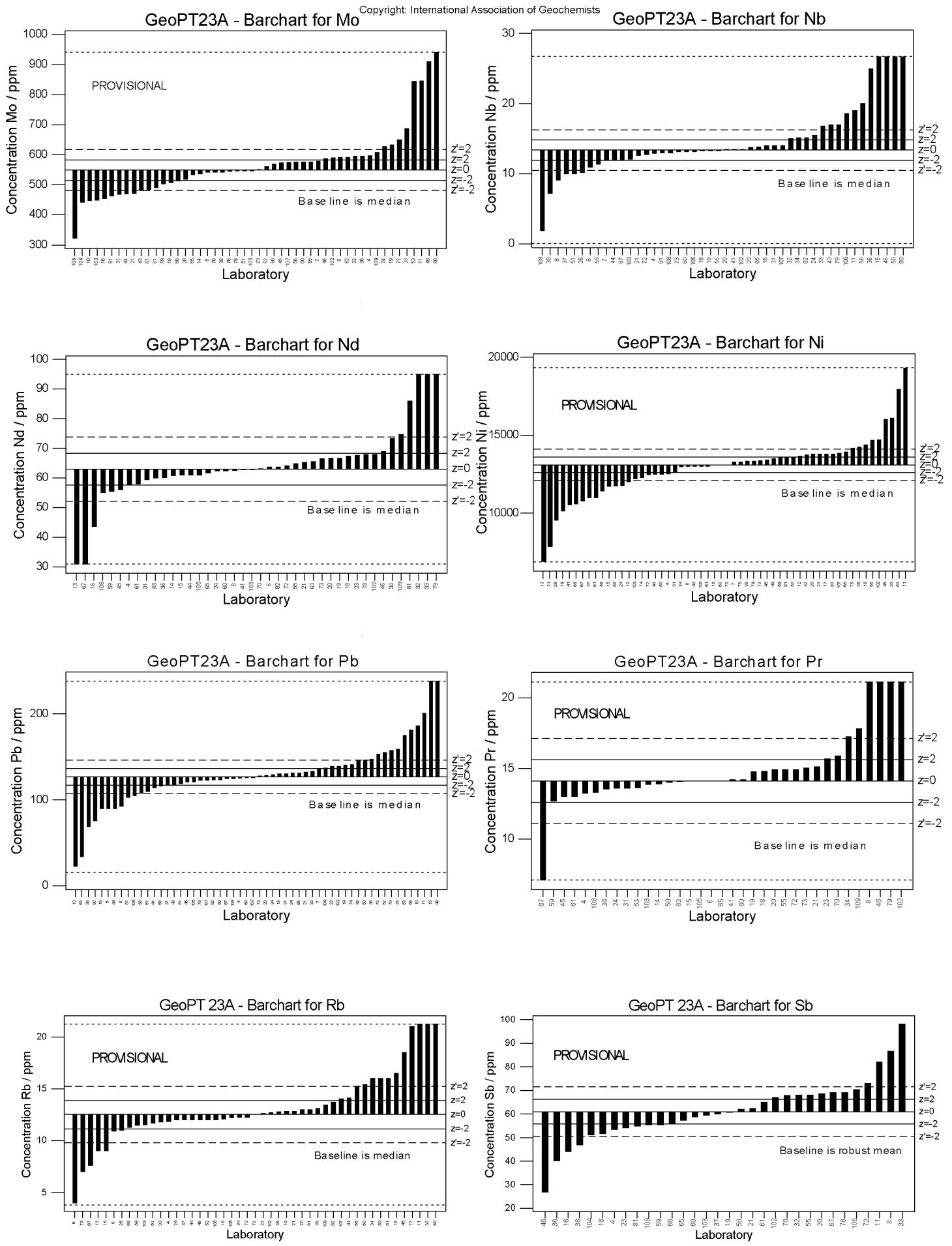


Figure 4b (cont'd): GeoPT23A – Manganese nodule, FeMn-1. Data distribution charts for elements for which values were assigned or provisional values given for guidance. Horizontal lines show the limits for  $-2 < z < 2$  for pure geochemistry labs (solid lines) and  $-2 < z' < 2$  for applied geochemistry labs (pecked lines).

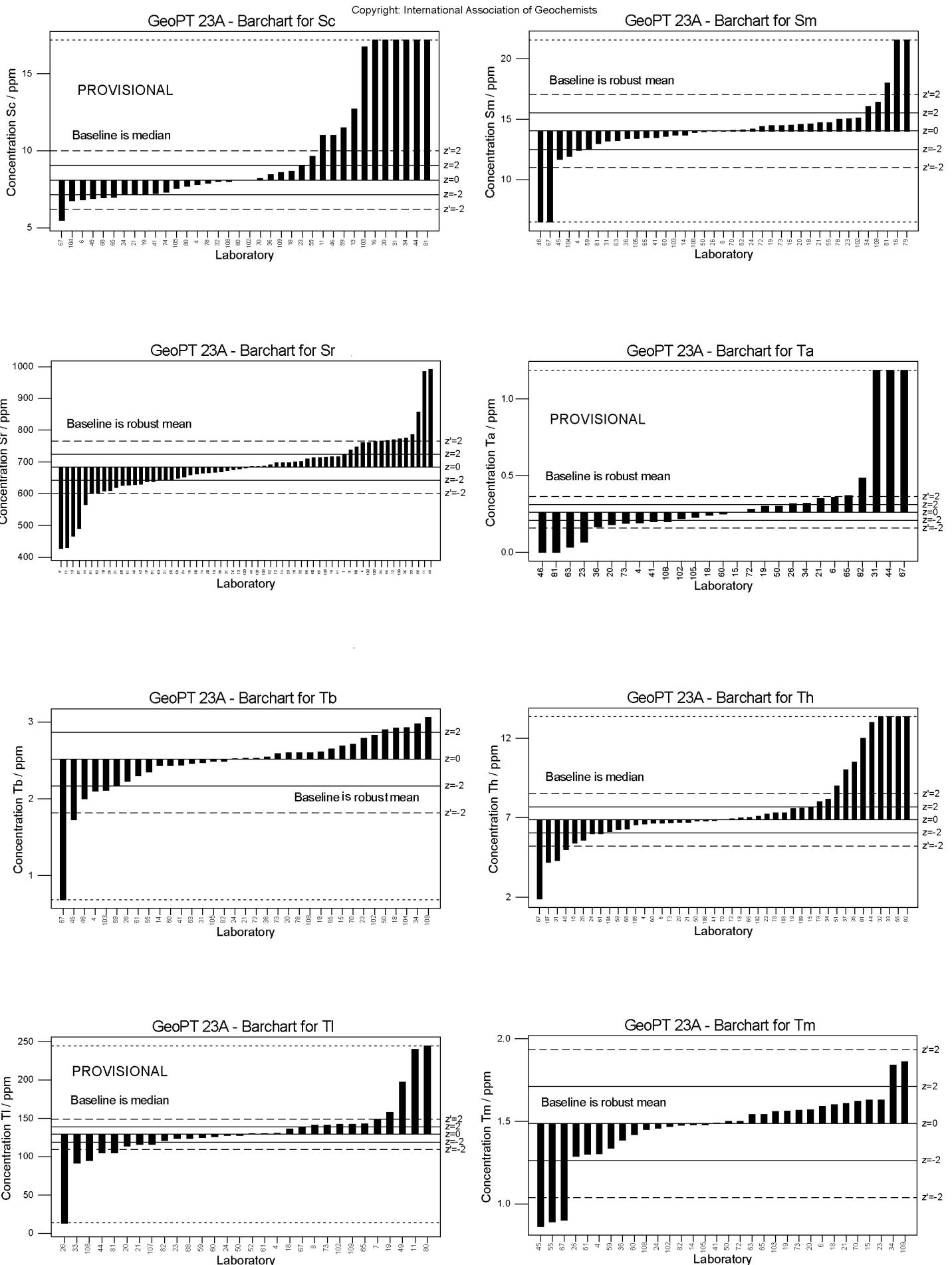


Figure 4b (cont'd): GeoPT23A – Manganese nodule, FeMn-1. Data distribution charts for elements for which values were assigned or provisional values given for guidance. Horizontal lines show the limits for  $-2 < z < 2$  for pure geochemistry labs (solid lines) and  $-2 < z' < 2$  for applied geochemistry labs (pecked lines).

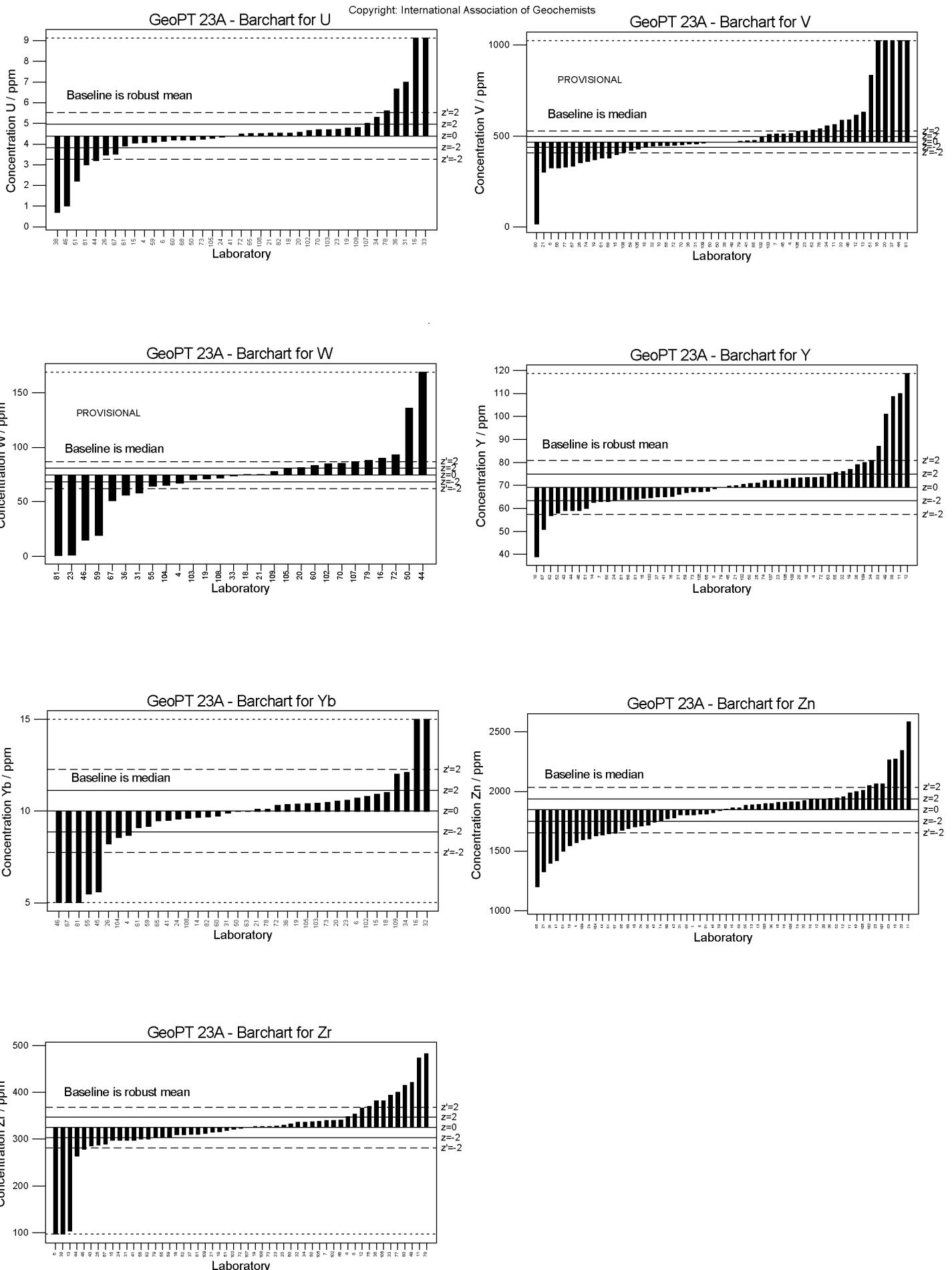


Figure 4b (cont'd): GeoPT23A – Manganese nodule, FeMn-1. Data distribution charts for elements for which values were assigned or provisional values given for guidance. Horizontal lines show the limits for  $-2 < z < 2$  for pure geochemistry labs (solid lines) and  $-2 < z' < 2$  for applied geochemistry labs (pecked lines).

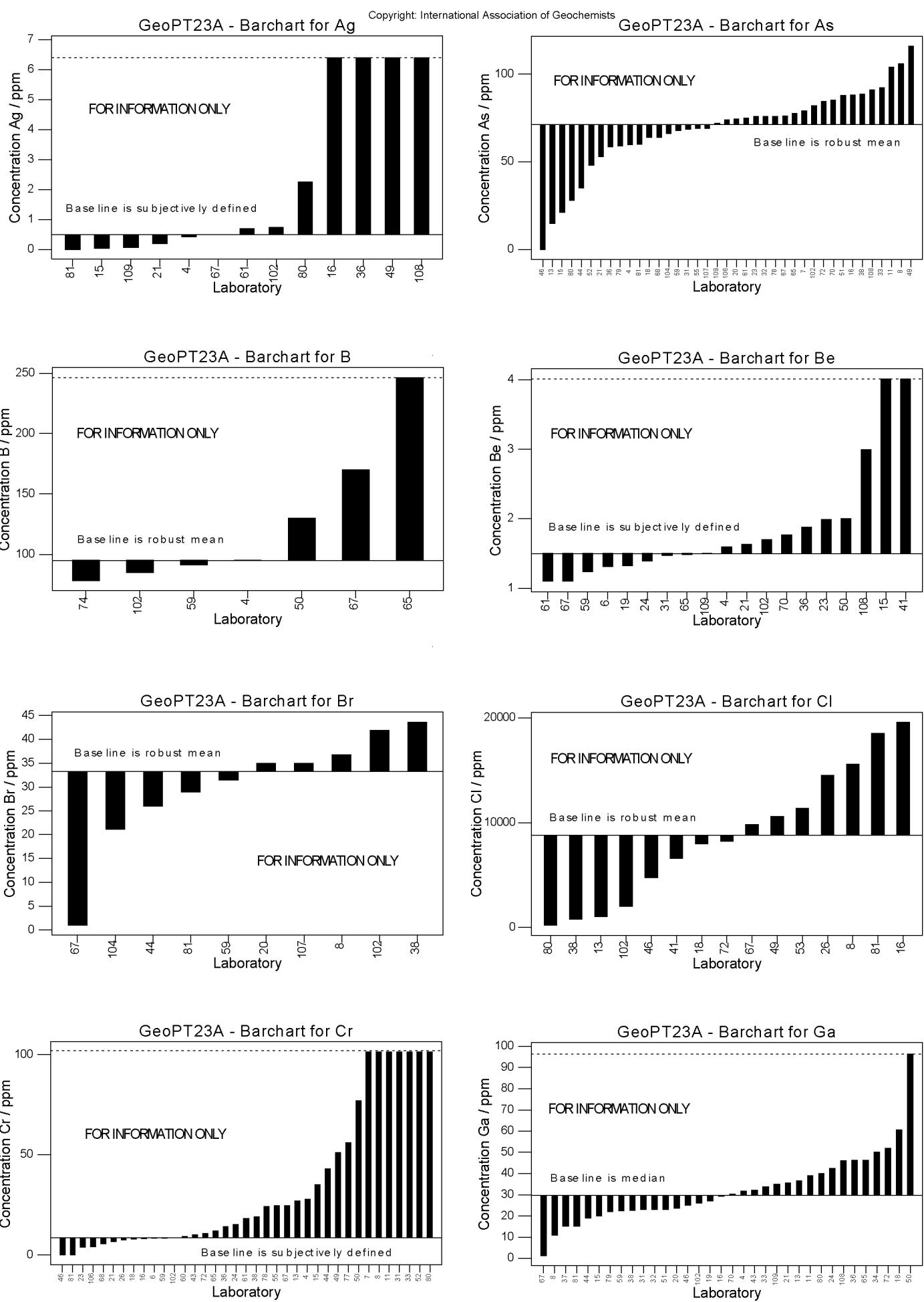


Figure 5b: GeoPT23A – Manganese nodule, FeMn-1. Data distribution charts for information only for elements for which values could not be assigned.

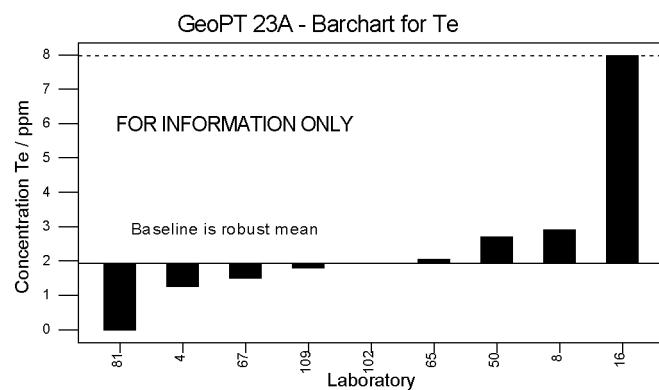
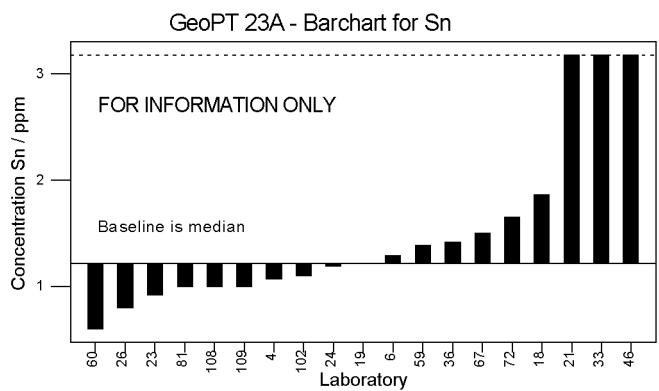
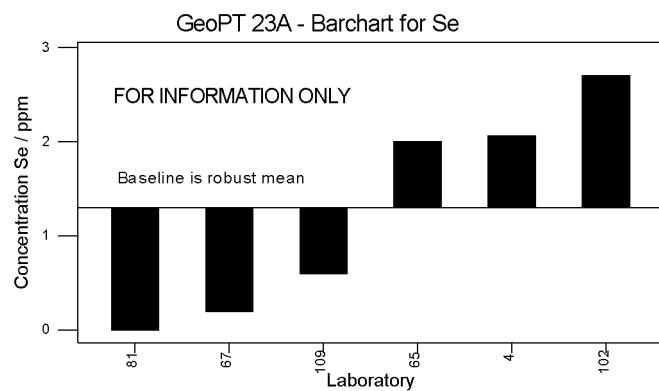
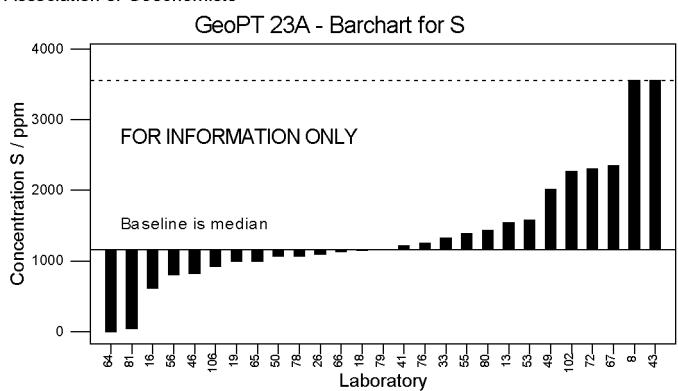
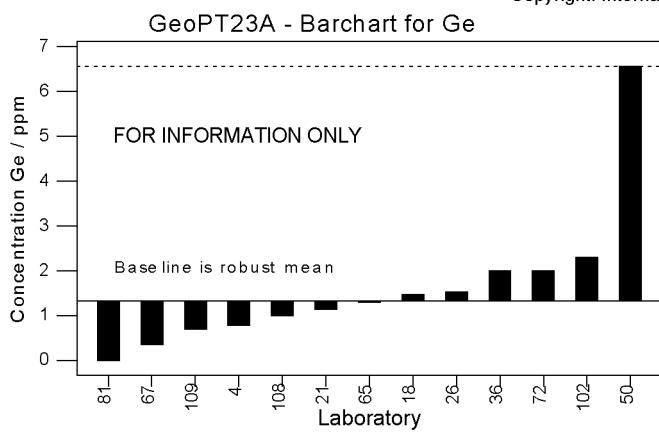


Figure 5b (cont'd): GeoPT23A – Manganese nodule, FeMn-1. Data distribution charts for information only for elements for which values could not be assigned.

## Multiple z-score chart GeoPT23A

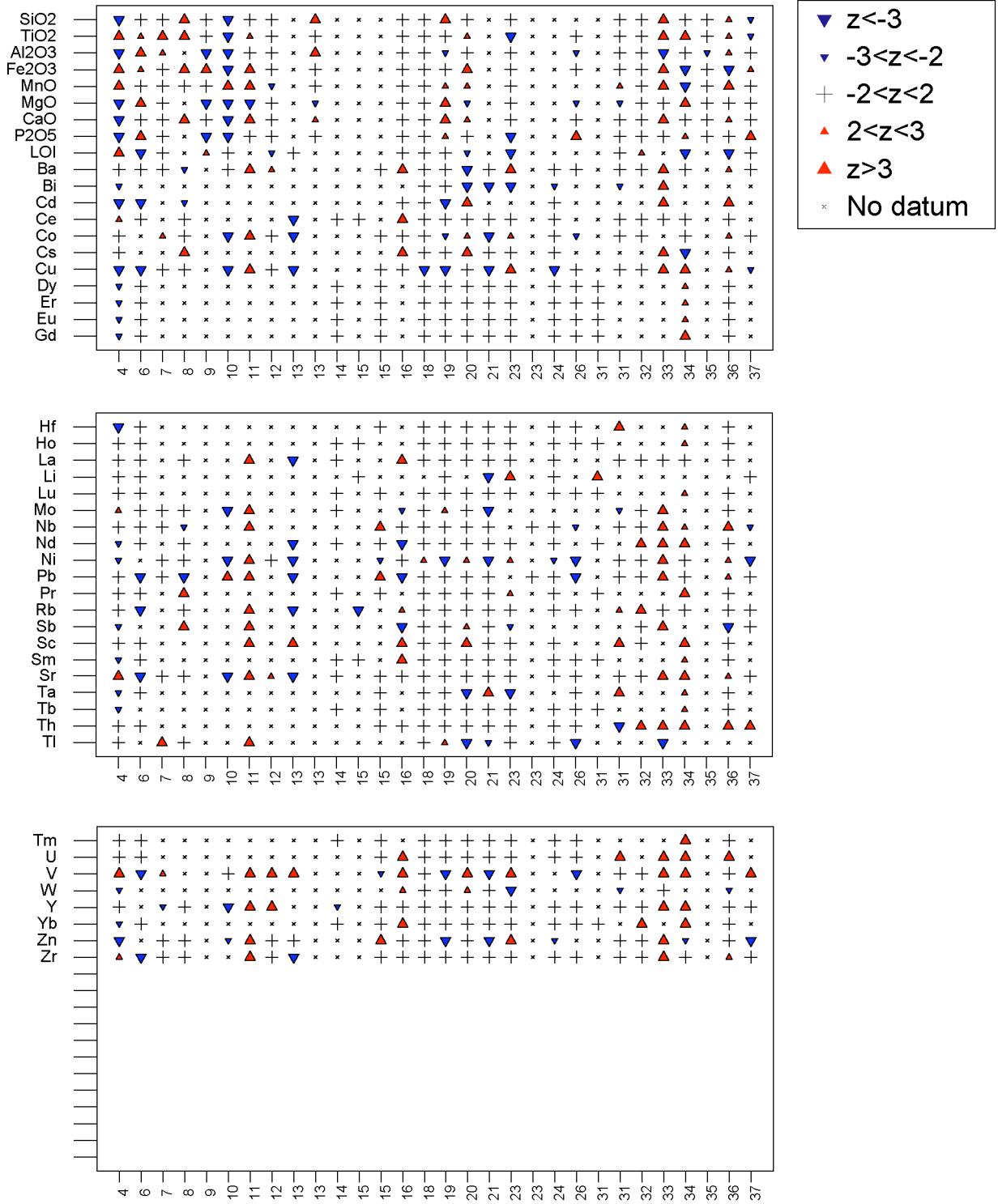


Figure 6a: GeoPT23A – Manganese nodule FeMn-1. Multiple z-score charts for laboratories participating in the GeoPT23 round. Symbols indicate whether or not an elemental result complies with the  $-2 < z < +2$  criteria. Satisfactory data are plotted as '+'. Data for other categories are plotted as follows:  $z < -3$  ( $\blacktriangledown$ ),  $-3 < z < -2$  ( $\blacktriangledown$ ),  $+2 < z < +3$  ( $\blacktriangle$ ),  $Z > +3$  ( $\blacktriangleup$ ).

## Multiple z-score chart GeoPT23A

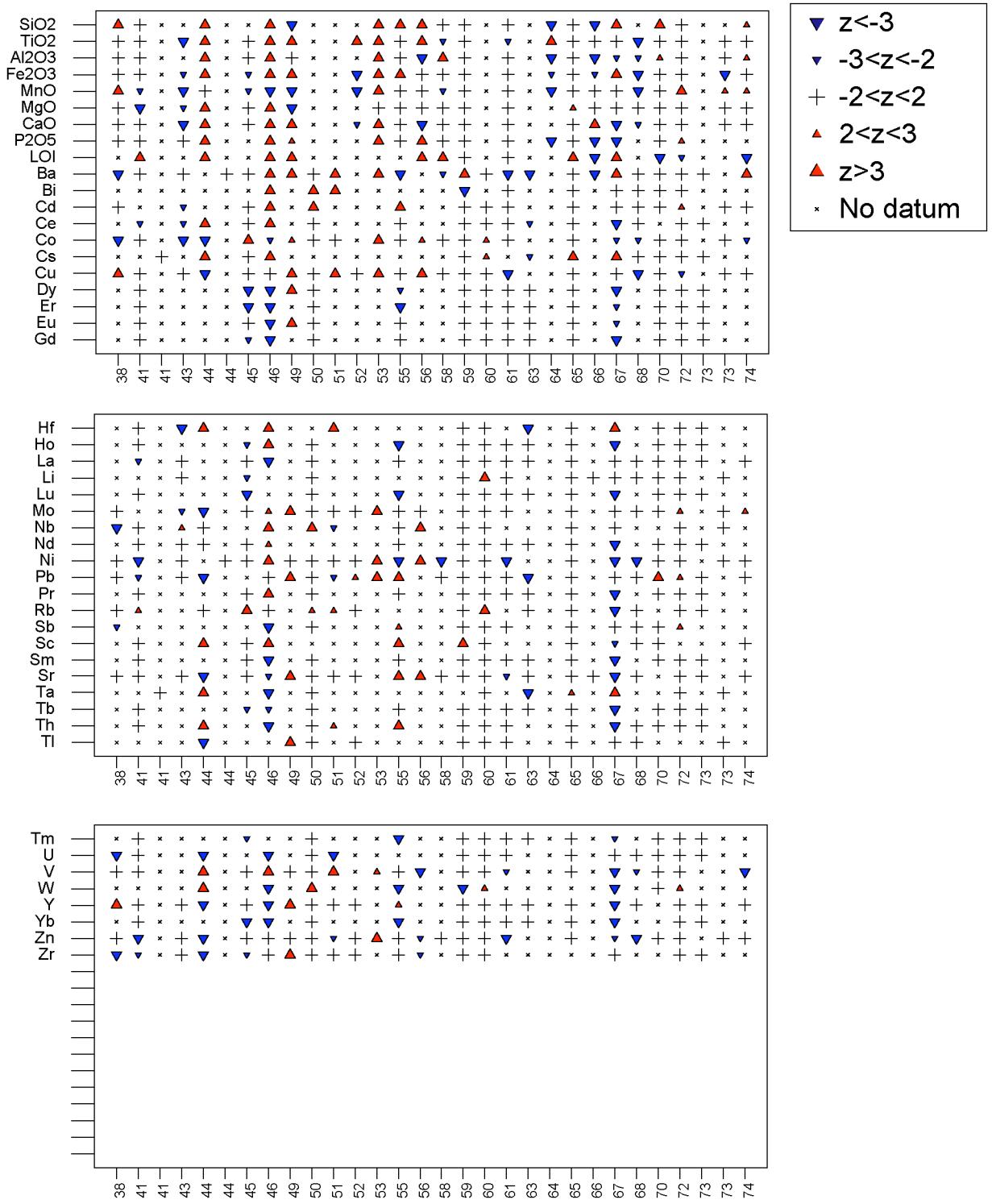


Figure 6b: GeoPT23A – Manganese nodule FeMn-1. Multiple z-score charts for laboratories participating in the GeoPT23 round. Symbols indicate whether or not an elemental result complies with the  $-2 < z < +2$  criteria. Satisfactory data are plotted as '+'. Data for other categories are plotted as follows:  $z < -3$  ( $\blacktriangledown$ ),  $-3 < z < -2$  ( $\blacktriangledown$ ),  $+2 < z < +3$  ( $\blacktriangle$ ),  $z > +3$  ( $\blacktriangle$ ).

## Multiple z-score chart GeoPT23A

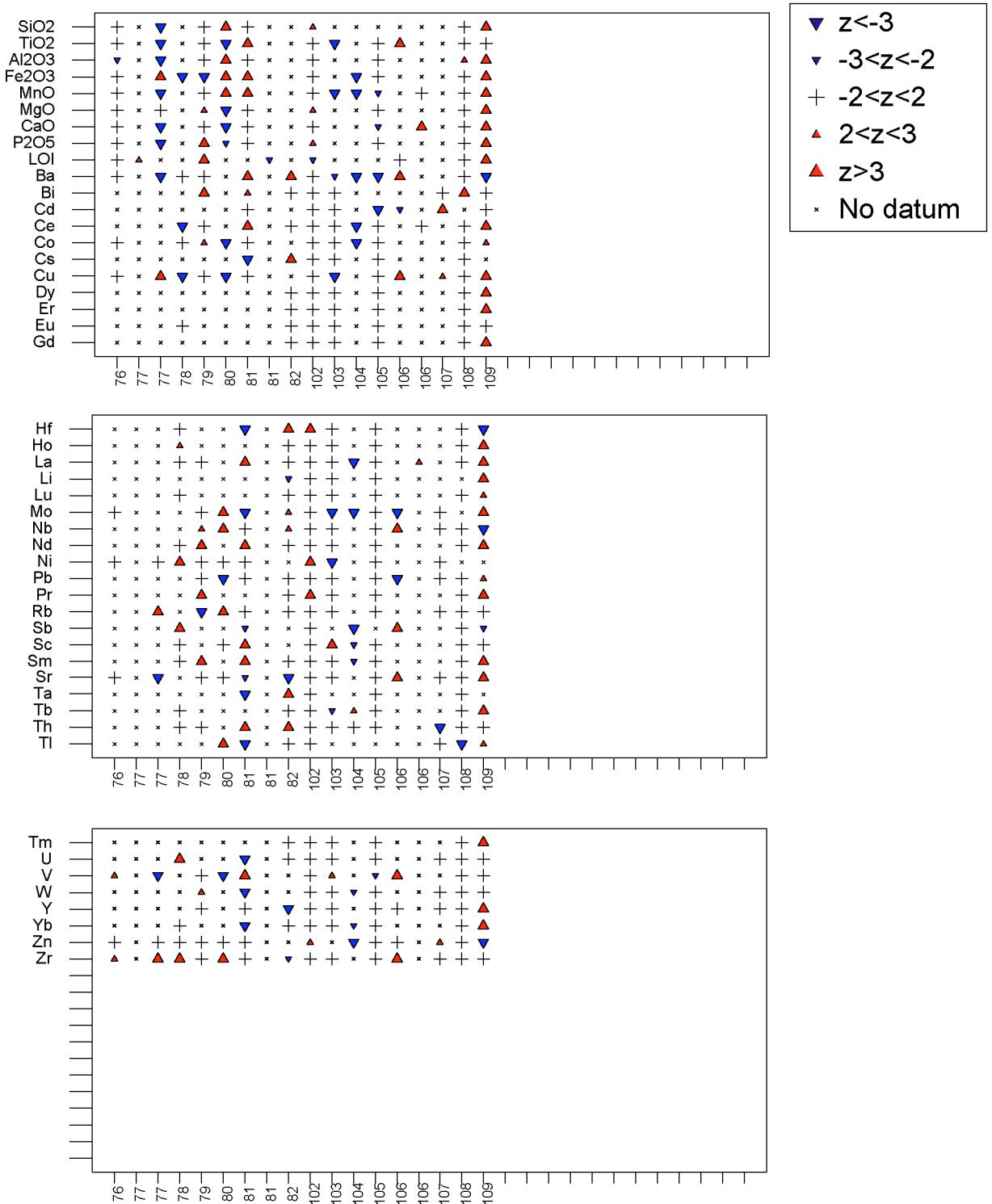


Figure 6c: GeoPT23A – Manganese nodule FeMn-1. Multiple z-score charts for laboratories participating in the GeoPT23 round. Symbols indicate whether or not an elemental result complies with the  $-2 < z < +2$  criteria. Satisfactory data are plotted as '+'. Data for other categories are plotted as follows:  $z < -3$  (▼),  $-3 < z < -2$  (▽),  $+2 < z < +3$  (▲),  $z > +3$  (▲).