

G-probe 14 Summary Report  
 July 2015  
 Stephen Wilson

A total of fifteen labs submitted final results during this stage of the G-probe 14 study. Technique breakdown was, eleven labs used LA-ICP-MS, two used SEM, four used EPMA and one lab used Micro-XRF. Three labs reported results from two techniques. The material (BBRZ-1G) used in this study was a glass version of BRP-1 which is a basalt material collected from southern Brazil and developed into a geologic reference material at the University of Campanias under the direction of Dr. Jacinta Enzweiler. Conversion of BBRZ-1G to a glass was accomplished at the USGS by melting 200 g of BRP-1 in a one liter platinum bowl at 1325° C over a period of six hours. At the end of the melting period the molten material was poured into a platinum boat and rapidly lowered into a water bath for quenching. Twenty grams of random fragments were selected, ground and then split into representative aliquots. Samples were analyzed for their total element content using techniques at the USGS and SGS minerals, Canada. If you have any questions or comments about this study please forward them to me at your earliest convenience.

Below you will find summary results for each element studied in this test. In the element diagrams you will find information for each technique providing a value. Also included is the target value (◆) and calculated precision ( $X \pm Ha$ ) (♦) based on the Horowitz equation. A figure is also presented representing the data compilation for the entire study when more than one technique reported values. The study average is represented by ■, the standard deviation of the average by ■ and the maximum and minimum values by □. This study average is calculated primarily for the analysis of the major elements where multiple techniques provided data. For each technique an average value is presented (ex. LA-ICP-MS, ▲) as well as  $\pm$  one standard deviation (ex. LA-ICP-MS, ▲), and the maximum and minimum values reported (ex. LA-ICP-MS, Δ).

Table 1. Symbols used on figures 1 through 52

| <u>Symbol type</u>  |   | <u>Represents</u>                      |
|---------------------|---|--|
| Large solid symbol, | ● | Study or method average                |
| Small solid symbol, | ● | Study or method one standard deviation |
| Large open symbol,  | ○ | Study or method Maximum or Minimum     |

Table 2. Summary results for GP-14, BBRZ-1G (BRP-1G)

| Oxide    | Xa<br>% m/m | Ha<br>% m/m | s.d.m.<br>% m/m | GP-14 AVG.<br>% m/m | Max<br>% m/m | Min<br>% m/m |
|----------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
| SiO2     | 50.39       | 1.120       | 2.000           | 51.20               | 54.98        | 43.59        |
| TiO2     | 3.81        | 0.125       | 0.230           | 3.99                | 4.35         | 3.53         |
| Al2O3    | 12.40       | 0.340       | 0.260           | 12.54               | 13.44        | 12.13        |
| Fe2O3T   | 15.59       | 0.412       | <b>0.470</b>    | <b>15.90</b>        | <b>17.63</b> | <b>15.48</b> |
| Fe(II)OT | 14.03       | 0.377       | <b>0.430</b>    | <b>14.31</b>        | <b>15.86</b> | <b>13.93</b> |
| MnO      | 0.21        | 0.011       | 0.020           | 0.23                | 0.28         | 0.20         |
| MgO      | 3.94        | 0.128       | 0.240           | 3.92                | 4.65         | 3.53         |
| CaO      | 7.95        | 0.233       | 0.091           | 8.00                | 8.18         | 7.87         |
| Na2O     | 2.71        | 0.093       | 0.093           | 2.79                | 2.95         | 2.57         |
| K2O      | 1.52        | 0.057       | 0.046           | 1.53                | 1.58         | 1.42         |
| P2O5     | 0.63        | 0.027       | 0.080           | 0.60                | 0.69         | 0.41         |

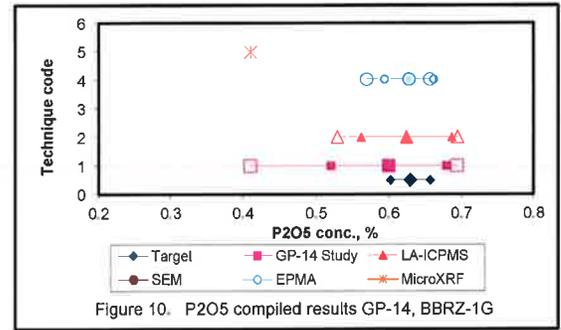
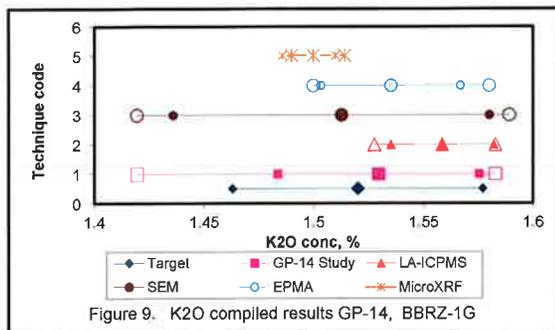
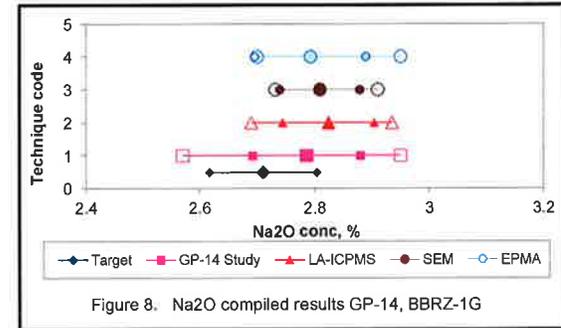
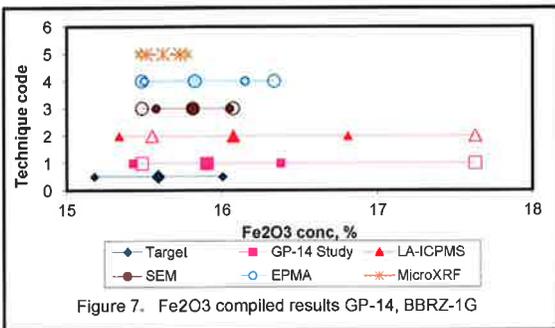
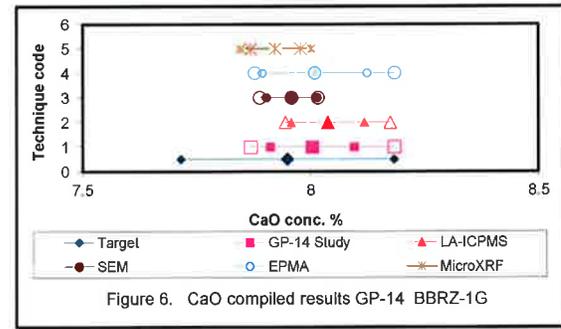
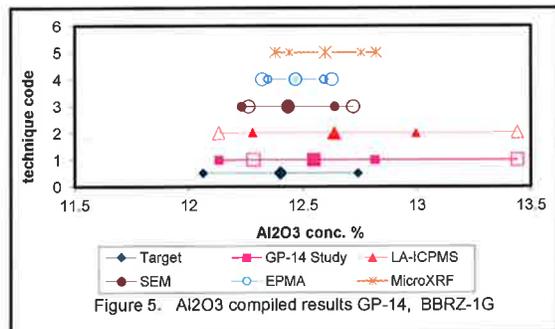
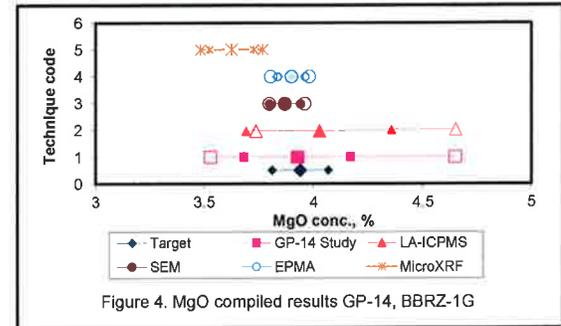
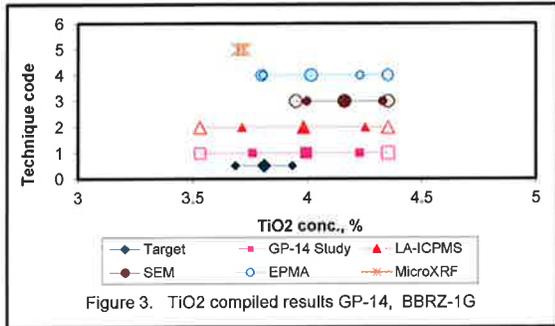
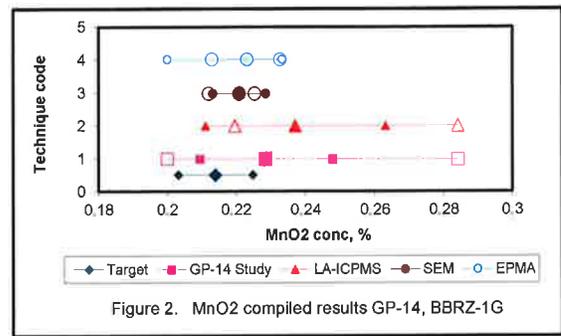
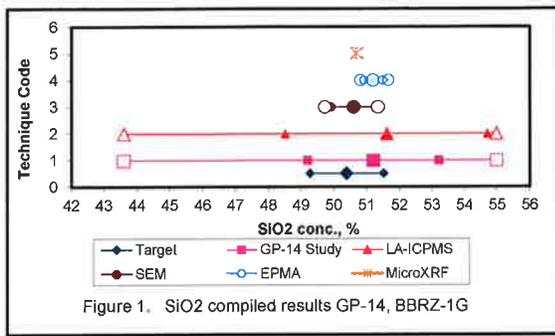
| Element | Xa<br>mg/kg | Ha<br>mg/kg | s.d.m.<br>mg/kg | GP-14 AVG.<br>mg/kg | Max<br>mg/kg | Min<br>mg/kg |
|---------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ag      | -           | -           | 0.38            | 0.57                | 1.53         | 0.23         |
| As      | -           | -           | 0.81            | 1.30                | 2.55         | 0.65         |
| Au      | -           | -           | 0.24            | 1.05                | 1.22         | 0.69         |
| B       | -           | -           | 10.40           | 16.70               | 34.00        | 4.60         |
| Ba      | 555         | 34.30       | 31.90           | 543.0               | 600.0        | 442.0        |
| Be      | 1.8         | 0.26        | 2.38            | 2.54                | 11.40        | 1.55         |
| Bi      | -           | -           | 5.43            | 1.84                | 16.30        | 0.01         |
| Cd      | 0.2         | 0.04        | 0.03            | 0.12                | 0.17         | 0.09         |
| Ce      | 93.3        | 7.54        | 2.55            | 91.80               | 96.20        | 86.50        |
| Co      | 37.5        | 3.48        | 2.16            | 38.5                | 41.2         | 32.9         |
| Cr      | 12.4        | 1.36        | 0.72            | 11                  | 13           | 10           |
| Cs      | 0.37        | 0.05        | 0.06            | 0.38                | 0.61         | 0.30         |
| Cu      | 160         | 11.90       | 12.40           | 150.0               | 170.0        | 123.0        |
| Dy      | 8.5         | 0.99        | 0.88            | 8.56                | 10.90        | 7.58         |
| Er      | 4.2         | 0.54        | 0.52            | 4.18                | 5.27         | 3.12         |
| Eu      | 3.42        | 0.45        | 0.17            | 3.44                | 3.94         | 3.23         |
| Ga      | 24.9        | 2.45        | 11.40           | 30.8                | 59.9         | 21.1         |
| Gd      | 10.4        | 1.17        | 1.08            | 10.40               | 13.30        | 9.06         |
| Ge      | 1.7         | 0.25        | 1.03            | 2.91                | 4.57         | 1.74         |

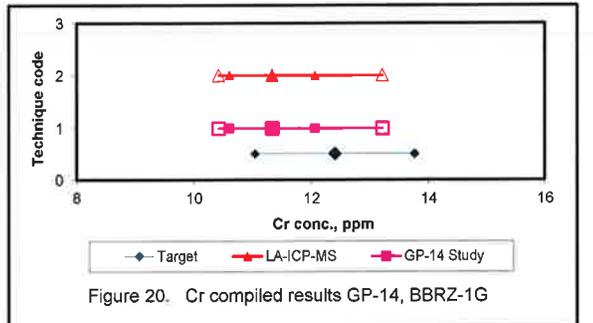
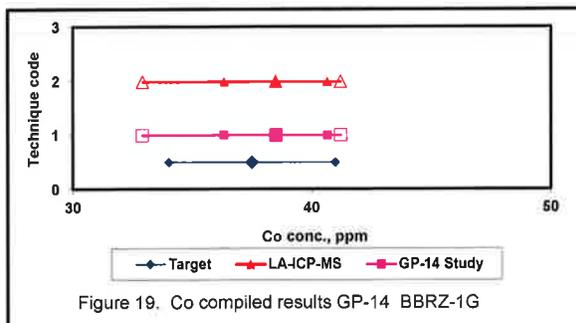
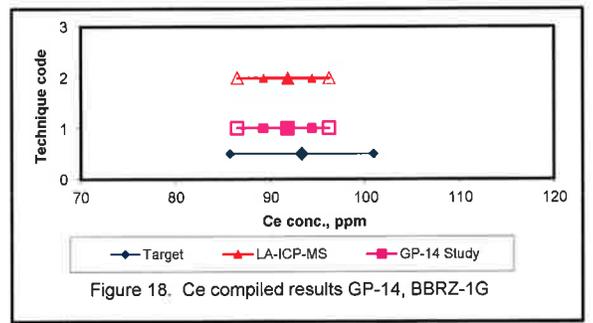
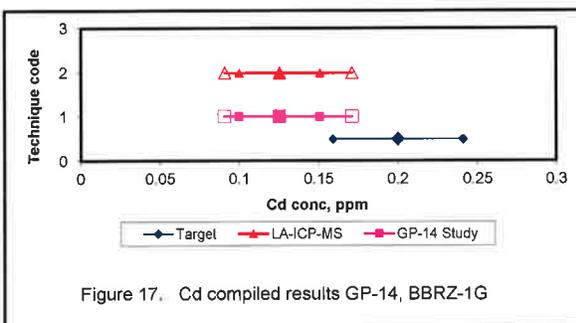
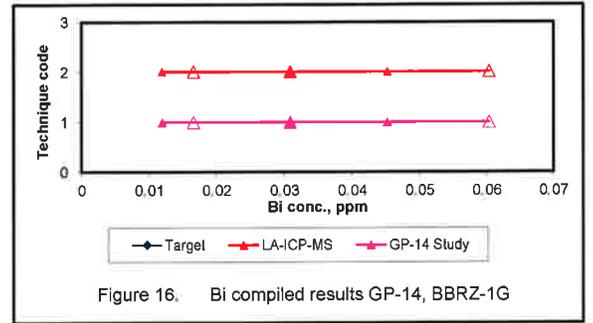
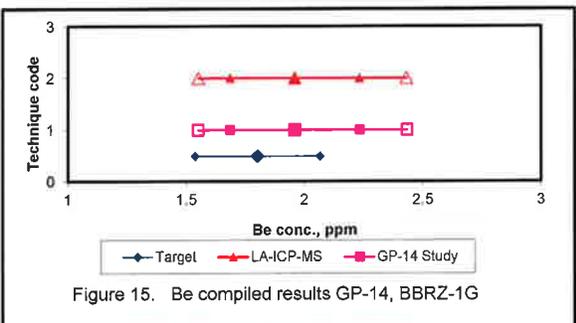
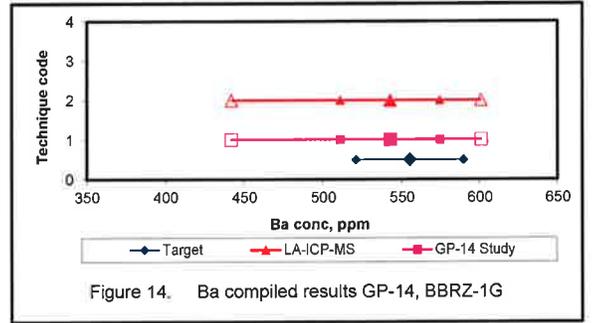
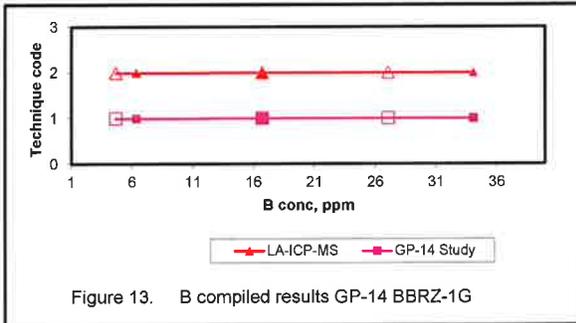
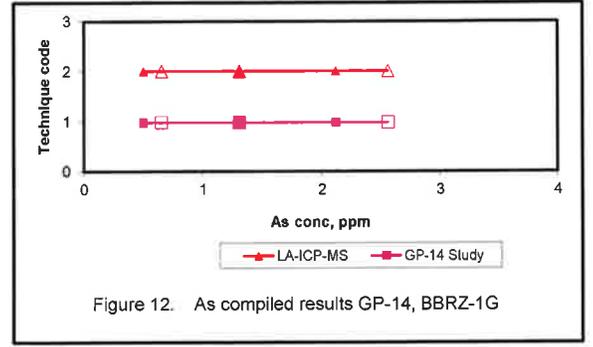
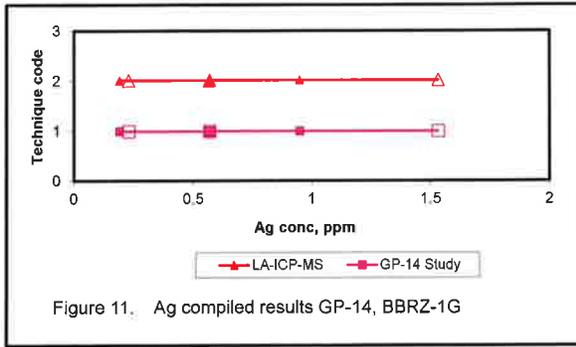
  

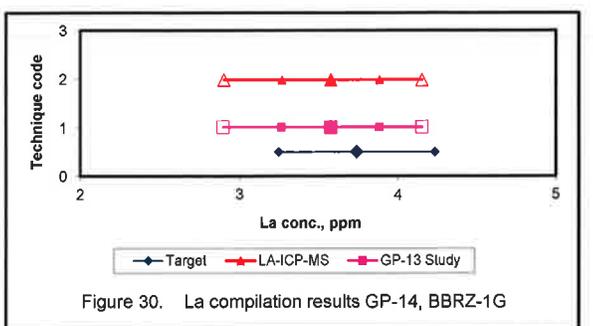
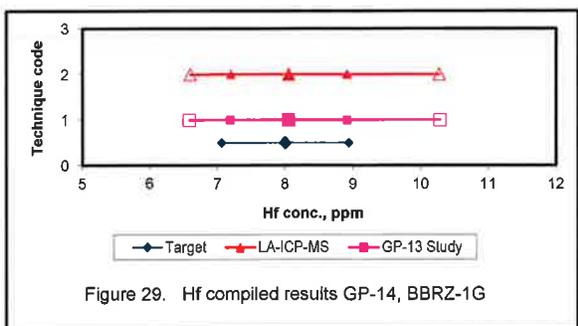
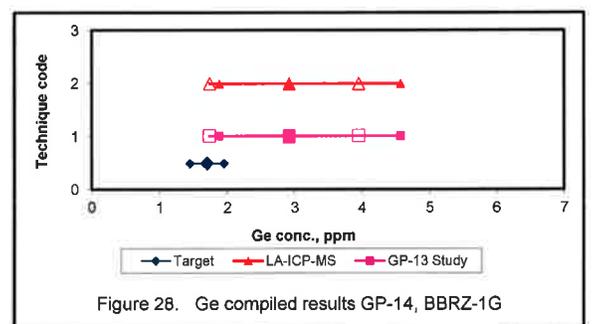
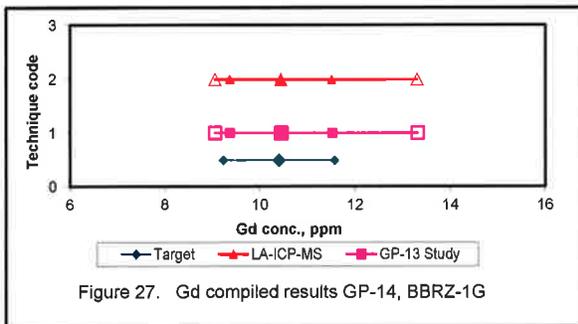
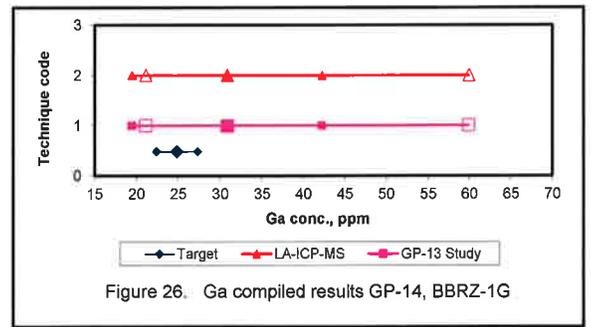
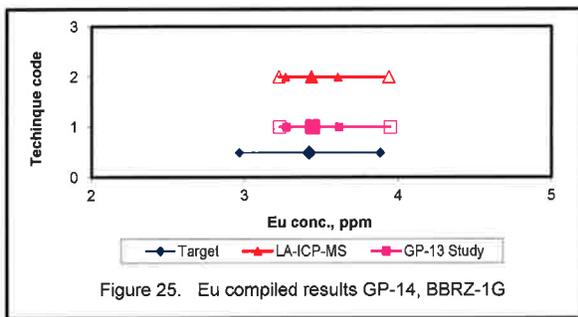
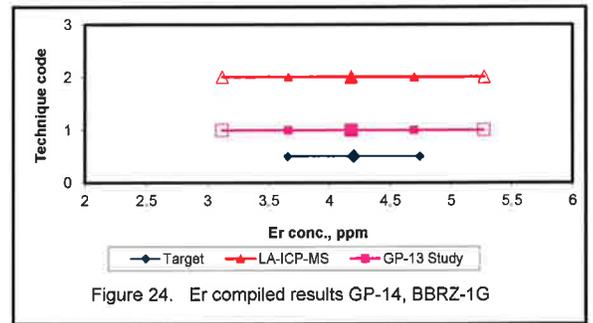
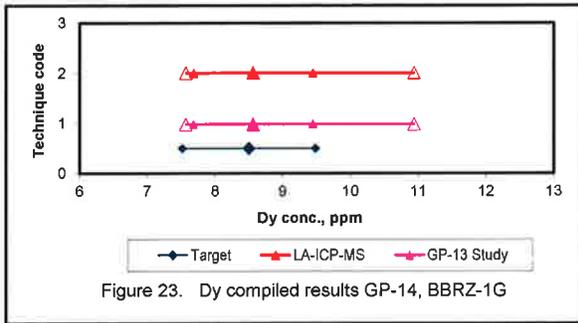
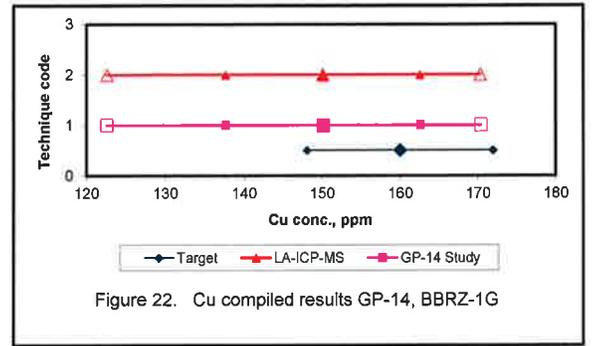
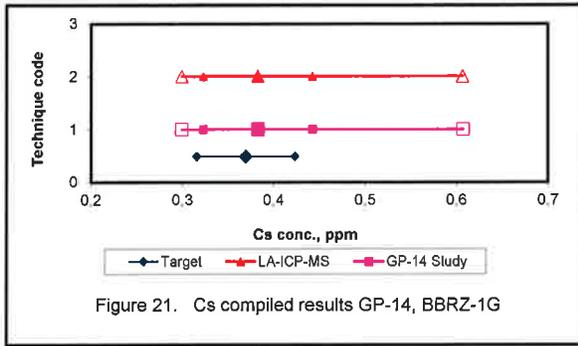
| Element | Xa<br>mg/kg | Ha<br>mg/kg | s.d.m.<br>mg/kg | GP-14 AVG.<br>mg/kg | Max<br>mg/kg | Min<br>mg/kg |
|---------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Hf      | 8           | 0.9*4       | 0.86            | 8.05                | 10.30        | 6.59         |
| Ho      | 1.62        | 0.24        | 0.19            | 1.60                | 2.18         | 1.38         |
| In      | 0.13        | 0.03        | 1.05            | 1.09                | 2.08         | 0.17         |
| La      | 42.6        | 3.87        | 3.18            | 42.8                | 53.9         | 40.4         |
| Li      | 7.1         | 0.85        | 1.15            | 6.39                | 8.05         | 3.26         |
| Lu      | 0.5         | 0.09        | 0.05            | 0.50                | 0.65         | 0.44         |
| Mn      | 1657        | 86.9        | 58.0            | 1723                | 1805         | 1630         |
| Mo      | 1.5         | 0.23        | 0.18            | 1.52                | 1.92         | 1.22         |
| Nb      | 29.1        | 2.80        | 2.73            | 30.4                | 35.7         | 25.0         |
| Nd      | 51.9        | 4.58        | 3.43            | 52.5                | 21.8         | 48.1         |
| Ni      | 23.4        | 2.3         | 1.99            | 23.3                | 27.4         | 18.9         |
| Pb      | 5.5         | 0.68        | 0.76            | 5.62                | 6.21         | 3.22         |
| Pr      | 12.30       | 1.35        | 0.57            | 11.8                | 13.2         | 10.8         |
| Pt      | -           | -           | -               | 0.78                | 1.02         | 0.47         |
| Rb      | 35.4        | 3.31        | 2.74            | 35.2                | 40.9         | 29.3         |
| Sb      | 0.06        | 0.01        | 0.03            | 0.10                | 0.15         | 0.06         |
| Sc      | 28.5        | 2.75        | 1.73            | 30.1                | 33.4         | 27.6         |
| Se      | <1          | -           | 0.16            | 0.83                | 0.94         | 0.72         |
| Sm      | 11.2        | 1.25        | 0.65            | 11.3                | 12.5         | 10.4         |
| Sn      | 2.5         | 0.35        | 0.99            | 2.93                | 5.35         | 1.90         |
| Sr      | 492.0       | 30.9        | 12.2            | 500.3               | 522.2        | 480.0        |
| Ta      | 1.96        | 0.28        | 0.17            | 1.82                | 2.09         | 1.51         |
| Tb      | 1.52        | 0.23        | 0.27            | 1.51                | 2.33         | 1.28         |
| Th      | 3.97        | 0.52        | 0.18            | 3.89                | 4.23         | 3.61         |
| Tl      | 0.13        | 0.03        | 0.03            | 0.16                | 0.19         | 0.12         |
| Tm      | 0.57        | 0.10        | 0.04            | 0.54                | 0.61         | 0.49         |
| U       | 0.82        | 0.14        | 0.05            | 0.81                | 0.98         | 0.69         |
| V       | 391.0       | 25.5        | 25.9            | 407.9               | 452.3        | 336.3        |
| W       | -           | -           | 0.01            | 0.49                | 0.52         | 0.47         |
| Y       | 42          | 3.83        | 4.86            | 41.8                | 55.9         | 36.2         |
| Yb      | 3.48        | 0.46        | 0.60            | 3.55                | 4.13         | 3.16         |
| Zn      | 142         | 10.80       | 20.30           | 159.2               | 192.0        | 119.2        |
| Zr      | 310.0       | 20.90       | 36.10           | 319.0               | 421.0        | 272.5        |

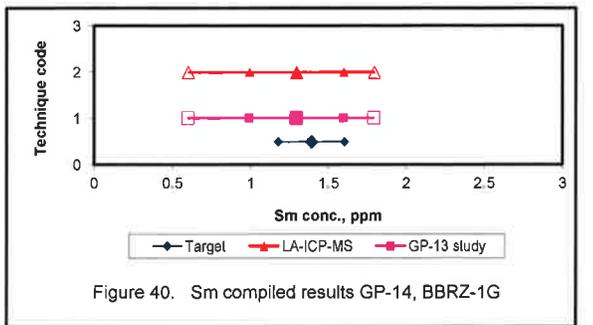
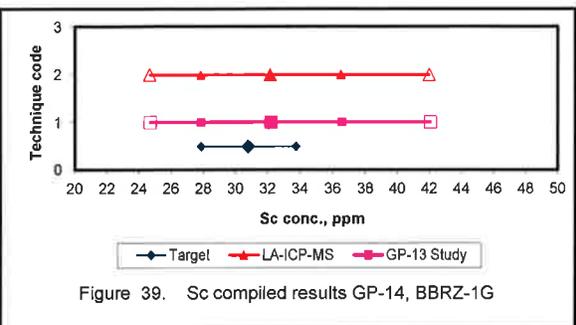
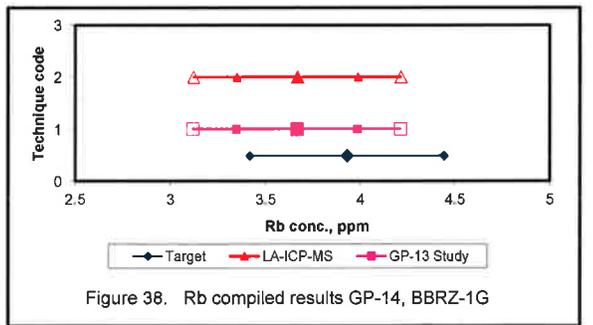
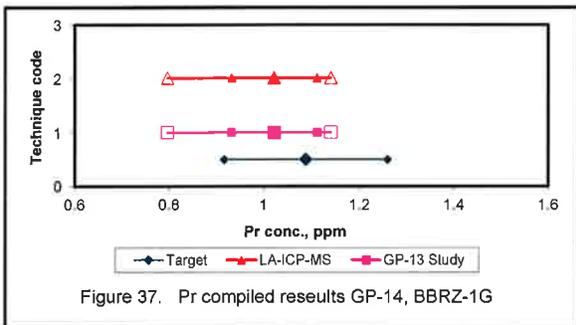
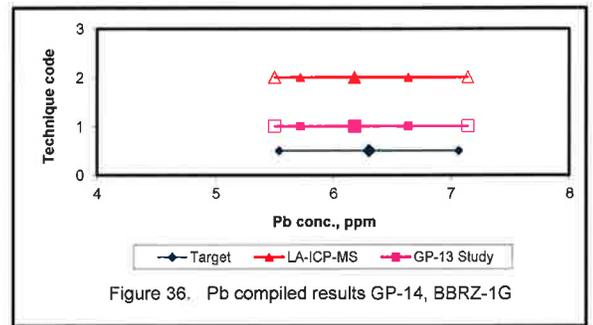
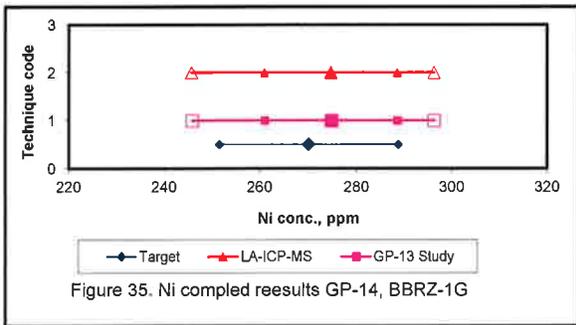
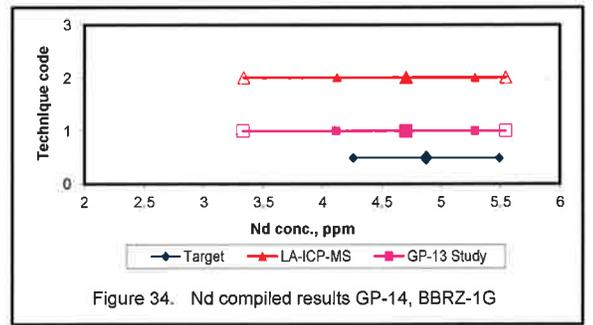
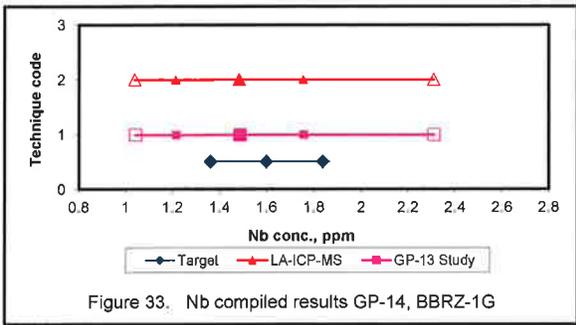
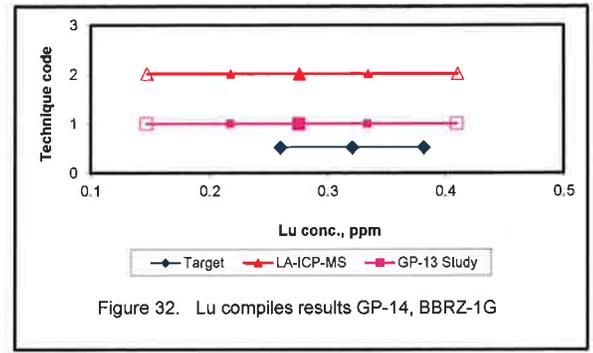
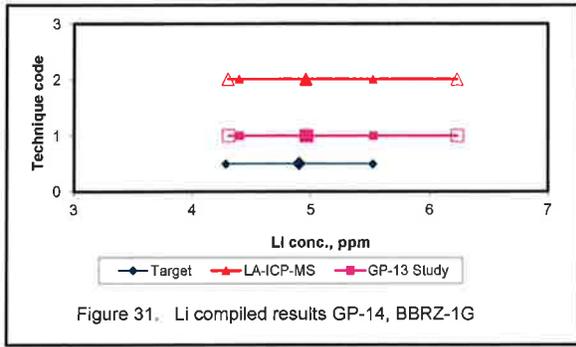
Xa = Target value - USGS bulk analysis of glass fragments and W-2 certificate values

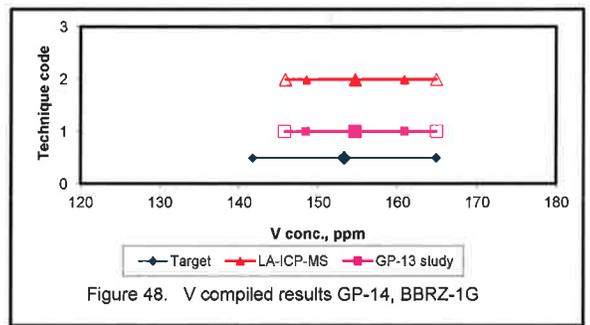
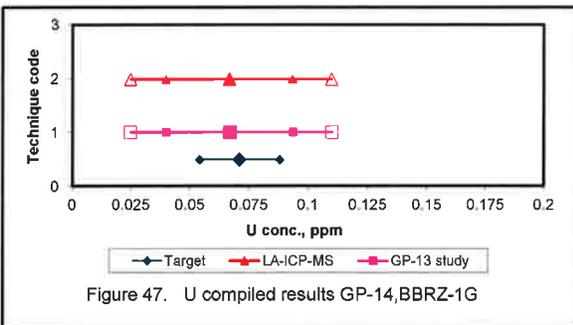
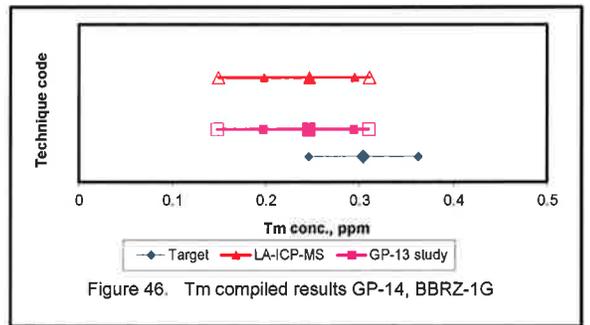
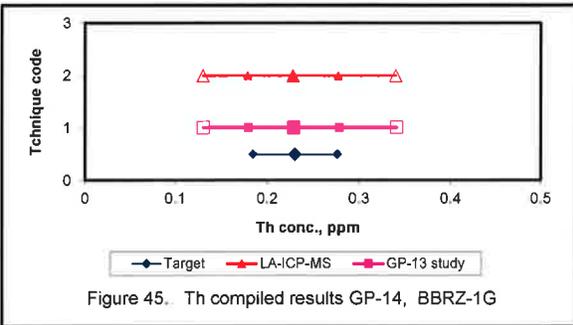
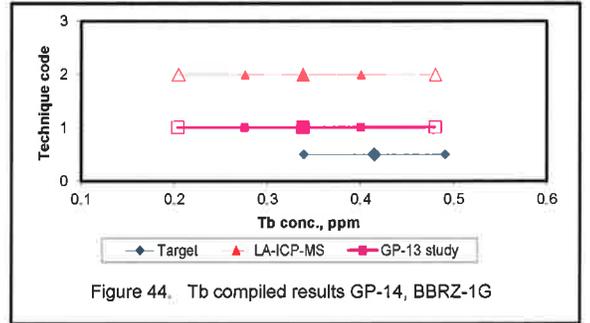
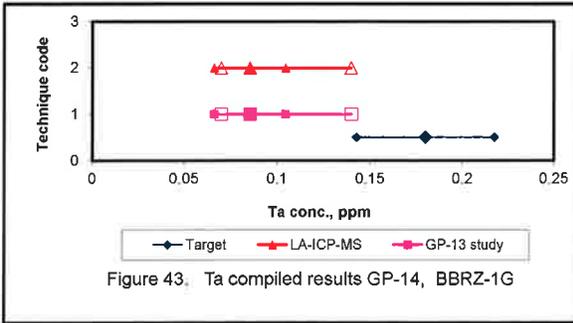
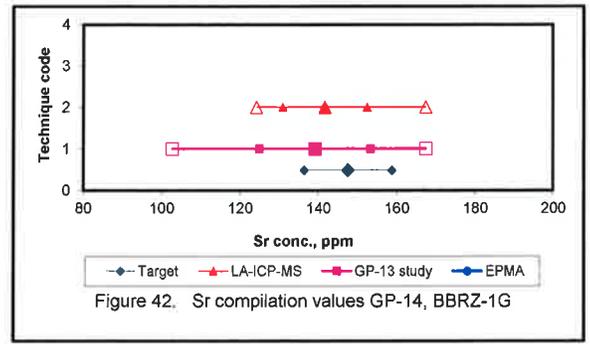
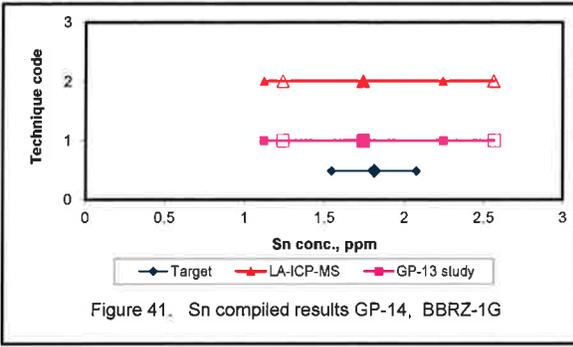
Ha = Target precision calculated using modified version of Horowitz equation for data quality 2 (Ha = 0.01Xa<sup>0.8495</sup>)











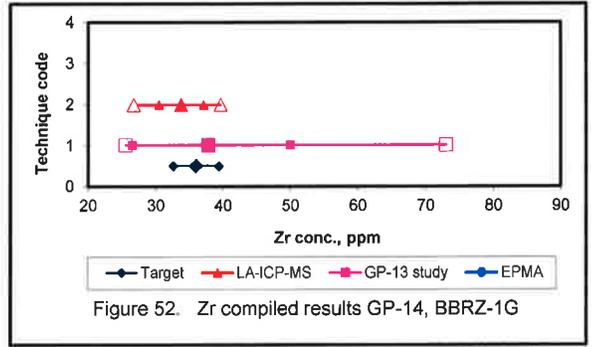
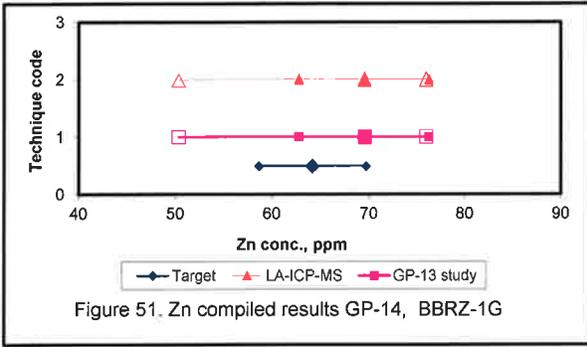
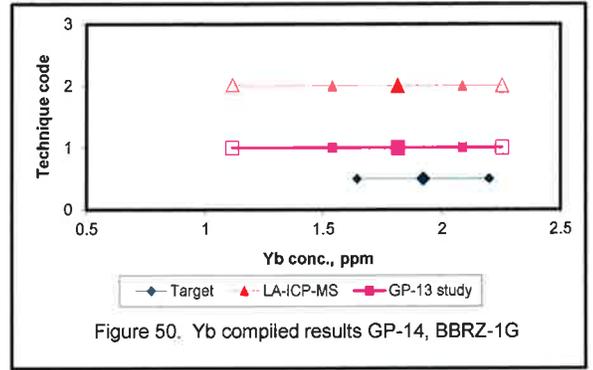
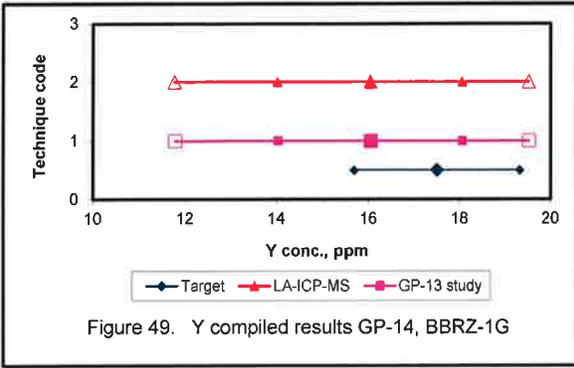




Table 3 cont.

| Lab identifier |       | BBZ-10A | BBZ-10B | BBZ-15A   | BBZ-15B   | BBZ-8A  | BBZ-8B  | BBZ-9A  | BBZ-9B  | BBZ-10A | BBZ-10B |
|----------------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Data Quality   |       | 2       | 2       | 2         | 2         | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       |
| Elem/Cmpnd     | units | EPMA    | EPMA    | Micro-XRF | Micro-XRF | LAICPMS | LAICPMS | LAICPMS | LAICPMS | LAICPMS | LAICPMS |
| SiO2           | % m/m | 51.00   | 51.13   | 50.67     | 1.05      |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| TiO2           | % m/m | 4.35    | 4.35    | 3.70      | 0.08      |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Al2O3          | % m/m | 12.32   | 12.39   | 12.75     | 0.58      |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Fe2O3T         | % m/m | 15.48   | 15.57   | 15.51     | 0.29      |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Fe(II)O        | % m/m |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| MnO            | % m/m | 0.23    | 0.23    |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| MgO            | % m/m | 3.81    | 3.83    | 3.73      | 0.33      |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| CaO            | % m/m | 7.91    | 7.88    | 7.87      | 0.21      |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Na2O           | % m/m | 2.91    | 2.95    |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| K2O            | % m/m | 1.58    | 1.58    | 1.49      | 0.03      |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| P2O5           | % m/m | 0.57    | 0.58    | 0.41      | 0.02      |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Ag             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 0.55    | 0.55    |         |         |
| As             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | <DL     | <DL     |         |         |
| Au             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 1.22    | 1.18    |         |         |
| B              | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Ba             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 587.18  | 600.78  | 543.91  | 540.03  | 549.45  | 543.85  |
| Be             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         | 1.92    | 1.83    |
| Bi             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 0.03    | 0.03    |         |         |
| Br             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Cd             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 0.15    | 0.17    |         |         |
| Ce             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 94.97   | 94.67   | 91.87   | 90.55   | 90.39   | 90.90   |
| Cl             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Co             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 39.03   | 37.93   | 37.79   | 38.32   |
| Cr             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 10.44   | 11.48   | 11.92   | 11.71   |
| Cs             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 0.43    | 0.39    | 0.39    | 0.37    |
| Cu             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 154.28  | 153.20  | 136.62  | 148.28  |
| Dy             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 10.80   | 10.93   | 8.48    | 8.11    | 7.77    | 7.69    |
| Er             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 5.13    | 5.27    | 4.25    | 4.49    | 3.24    | 3.12    |
| Eu             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 3.94    | 3.70    | 3.41    | 3.42    | 3.28    | 3.23    |
| F              | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Ga             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 25.43   | 25.13   | 23.94   | 23.40   | 41.53   | 42.98   |
| Gd             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 13.02   | 13.30   | 10.38   | 10.15   | 9.53    | 9.44    |
| Ge             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 1.89    | 1.74    | 1.91    | 1.76    | 4.35    | 4.57    |
| Hf             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 10.18   | 10.27   | 7.91    | 7.29    | 7.33    | 7.31    |
| Hg             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Ho             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 2.18    | 2.11    | 1.56    | 1.60    | 1.38    | 1.38    |
| I              | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| In             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 0.20    | 0.17    |         |         |         |         |
| Ir             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 0.04    | 0.03    |         |         |
| La             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 49.81   | 53.94   | 41.88   | 41.09   | 40.53   | 40.39   |
| Li             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | <DL     | <DL     | 5.99    | 6.13    |
| Lu             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 0.65    | 0.51    | 0.49    | 0.46    | 0.45    | 0.44    |
| Mn             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 1722    | 1706    | 1789    | 1806    |
| Mo             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 1.25    | 1.22    | 1.46    | 1.34    | 1.56    | 1.55    |
| Nb             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 35.33   | 35.67   | 29.44   | 28.44   | 32.14   | 31.64   |
| Nd             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 61.12   | 61.78   | 51.52   | 52.11   | 50.22   | 49.56   |
| Ni             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 23.71   | 24.12   | 25.89   | 27.36   |
| Os             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Pb             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 5.37    | 5.20    | 5.77    | 5.63    |
| Pd             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Pr             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 12.39   | 12.61   | 11.55   | 11.39   | 11.50   | 11.38   |
| Pt             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 1.02    | 1.02    |         |         |
| Rb             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 34.88   | 33.19   | 36.32   | 35.89   |
| Re             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Rh             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Ru             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| S              | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Sb             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 0.10    | 0.10    |         |         |
| Sc             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 30.50   | 29.81   | 30.09   | 30.26   |
| Se             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | <DL     | <DL     |         |         |
| Sm             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 12.39   | 12.53   | 11.25   | 11.00   | 10.69   | 10.46   |
| Sn             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Sr             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 509.36  | 499.30  | 499.26  | 494.52  |
| Ta             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 1.69    | 1.65    | 1.77    | 1.78    |
| Tb             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 2.33    | 2.29    | 1.40    | 1.41    | 1.30    | 1.28    |
| Te             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Th             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 4.04    | 3.92    | 3.67    | 3.61    |
| Tl             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 0.19    | 0.17    |         |         |
| Tm             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 0.61    | 0.61    | 0.57    | 0.51    | 0.50    | 0.49    |
| U              | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 0.82    | 0.82    | 0.76    | 0.74    |
| V              | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 420.9   | 412.4   | 450.1   | 452.3   |
| W              | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 0.48    | 0.52    |         |         |
| Y              | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 54.97   | 55.93   | 40.94   | 40.56   | 39.94   | 39.82   |
| Yb             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 4.12    | 4.13    | 3.48    | 3.30    | 3.24    | 3.22    |
| Zn             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           |         |         | 154.73  | 150.61  | 180.38  | 180.14  |
| Zr             | mg/kg |         |         |           |           | 413.1   | 421.6   | 315.4   | 305.8   | 315.0   | 313.5   |

**Table 3 cont.**

| Lab identifier<br>Data Quality<br>Elem/Cmpnd | units | BBZ-11A      | BBZ-11B      | BBZ-12A      | BBZ-12B      | BBZ-13A      | BBZ-13B      | BBZ-14A      | BBZ-14B      | BBZ-15A      | BBZ-15B      |
|--|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|  |       | 2<br>LAICPMS |
| SiO2   | % m/m | 53.85        | 53.12        | 51.38        | 51.54        |              |              | 54.98        | 53.31        |              |              |
| TiO2   | % m/m | 3.53         | 3.56         | 4.04         | 4.05         |              |              | 4.33         | 4.35         |              |              |
| Al2O3  | % m/m | 12.43        | 12.45        | 12.47        | 12.50        |              |              | 13.44        | 12.94        |              |              |
| Fe2O3T                                       | % m/m |              |              |              |              |              |              | 17.63        | 16.11        |              |              |
| Fe(II)O                                      | % m/m |              |              | 14.04        | 14.01        |              |              | 15.87        | 14.49        |              |              |
| MnO  | % m/m | 0.281        | 0.284        | 0.22         | 0.22         |              |              | 0.23         | 0.23         | 0.223        | 0.003        |
| MgO  | % m/m |              |              | 3.91         | 3.91         | 3.81         | 3.78         | 4.63         | 4.65         |              |              |
| CaO  | % m/m |              |              | 7.95         | 7.95         |              |              | 8.03         | 8.04         |              |              |
| Na2O   | % m/m |              |              | 2.87         | 2.86         |              |              | 2.84         | 2.69         | 2.57         | 0.04         |
| K2O  | % m/m |              |              | 1.58         | 1.58         |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| P2O5   | % m/m |              |              | 0.69         | 0.69         |              |              | 0.56         | 0.53         |              |              |
| Ag   | mg/kg |              |              | 0.58         | 0.51         |              |              |              |              | 0.23         | 0.43         |
| As   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.65         | 0.69         | 2.55         | 2.38         |
| Au   | mg/kg |              |              | 1.09         | 0.69         |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| B  | mg/kg |              |              | 4.89         | 4.60         |              |              | 34.04        | 31.64        | 18           | 17           |
| Ba   | mg/kg | 518.20       | 521.11       | 562.01       | 562.90       | 537          | 534          | 546.60       | 547.59       | 557.5        | 548          |
| Be   | mg/kg |              |              | 1.96         | 1.98         | 1.6          | 1.99         | 1.60         | 1.62         | 2.43         | 2.16         |
| Bi   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.028        | 0.04         |
| Br   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Cd   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.11         | 0.12         |
| Ce   | mg/kg | 87.69        | 87.75        | 92.77        | 92.75        | 93.9         | 93.1         | 90.75        | 91.79        | 94.73        | 92.93        |
| Cl   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              | 211.31       | 208.18       |              |              |
| Co   | mg/kg |              |              | 39.56        | 39.61        | 41.1         | 41.2         | 39.39        | 39.23        | 38.72        | 38.97        |
| Cr   | mg/kg | 10.67        | 10.63        | 10.57        | 10.53        | 11.4         | 11.1         | 11.09        | 11.17        | 12.4         | 13.2         |
| Cs   | mg/kg | 0.36         | 0.37         | 0.39         | 0.39         | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.37         | 0.36         | 0.37         | 0.35         |
| Cu   | mg/kg | 147.20       | 138.77       | 167.32       | 161.80       | 166          | 170          | 151.08       | 142.92       | 146.1        | 147.8        |
| Dy   | mg/kg | 7.58         | 7.65         | 8.68         | 8.70         | 7.9          | 7.77         | 8.63         | 7.92         | 8.98         | 8.77         |
| Er   | mg/kg | 3.65         | 3.65         | 4.35         | 4.36         | 3.73         | 3.74         | 4.32         | 4.01         | 4.34         | 4.45         |
| Eu   | mg/kg | 3.25         | 3.29         | 3.41         | 3.42         | 3.5          | 3.41         | 3.38         | 3.38         | 3.45         | 3.44         |
| F  | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Ga   | mg/kg | 24.59        | 24.77        | 26.28        | 26.50        |              |              | 36.84        | 34.23        | 59.93        | 57.7         |
| Gd   | mg/kg | 9.33         | 9.31         | 10.42        | 10.42        | 9.26         | 9.06         | 10.40        | 9.79         | 10.85        | 11.05        |
| Ge   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 3.44         | 3.47         |
| Hf   | mg/kg | 7.46         | 7.54         | 8.16         | 8.14         | 7.47         | 7.4          | 8.10         | 8.07         | 8.29         | 8.3          |
| Hg   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Ho   | mg/kg | 1.46         | 1.46         | 1.59         | 1.58         | 1.54         | 1.52         | 1.67         | 1.53         | 1.64         | 1.63         |
| I  | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| In   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 1.91         | 2.08         |
| Ir   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| La   | mg/kg | 40.46        | 40.60        | 41.50        | 41.53        | 43.3         | 43.1         | 41.31        | 41.38        | 42.98        | 42.23        |
| Li   | mg/kg |              |              | 6.80         | 6.82         | 7.89         | 8.05         | 6.56         | 6.36         | 4.9          | 3.26         |
| Lu   | mg/kg | 0.45         | 0.45         | 0.51         | 0.51         | 0.47         | 0.47         | 0.49         | 0.50         | 0.5          | 0.51         |
| Mn   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              | 1671         | 1678         | 1759.43      | 1748.34      |              |              |
| Mo   | mg/kg |              |              | 1.57         | 1.55         |              |              | 1.51         | 1.55         | 1.92         | 1.79         |
| Nb   | mg/kg | 24.98        | 25.10        | 31.68        | 31.72        | 27.5         | 27.7         | 29.73        | 29.28        | 29.83        | 29.43        |
| Nd   | mg/kg | 48.13        | 48.45        | 52.14        | 52.13        | 50.5         | 50.1         | 50.53        | 50.24        | 53           | 52.57        |
| Ni   | mg/kg | 22.34        | 22.04        | 24.02        | 24.01        | 24.1         | 24.3         | 22.51        | 22.64        | 25.4         | 24.47        |
| Os   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Pb   | mg/kg | 5.99         | 5.94         | 6.06         | 6.08         | 5.89         | 5.79         | 6.05         | 5.78         |              |              |
| Pd   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 5.38         | 5.37         |
| Pr   | mg/kg | 10.86        | 10.82        | 11.83        | 11.84        | 11.5         | 11.5         | 11.81        | 11.83        | 12.09        | 11.83        |
| Pt   | mg/kg |              |              | 0.60         | 0.47         |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Rb   | mg/kg | 36.51        | 36.95        | 36.21        | 36.40        | 40.3         | 40.9         | 36.14        | 34.09        | 33.33        | 32.27        |
| Re   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Rh   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Ru   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| S  | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Sb   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.13         | 0.15         |
| Sc   | mg/kg | 27.63        | 27.85        | 29.47        | 29.56        | 28.3         | 28.1         |              |              | 33.43        | 33.21        |
| Se   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.94         | 0.72         |
| Sm   | mg/kg | 10.35        | 10.43        | 11.24        | 11.27        | 10.8         | 10.7         | 11.13        | 11.17        | 11.72        | 11.27        |
| Sn   | mg/kg | 2.51         | 2.38         | 2.20         | 2.16         | 2.7          | 2.7          |              |              |              |              |
| Sr   | mg/kg | 481.57       | 483.34       | 503.43       | 503.67       | 480          | 483          | 522.24       | 515.85       | 516.25       | 504.4        |
| Ta   | mg/kg |              |              | 1.99         | 1.98         | 1.52         | 1.51         | 1.74         | 1.79         | 1.73         | 1.72         |
| Tb   | mg/kg | 1.36         | 1.37         | 1.49         | 1.50         | 1.42         | 1.41         | 1.51         | 1.39         | 1.47         | 1.48         |
| Te   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Th   | mg/kg | 3.62         | 3.61         | 3.99         | 3.99         | 3.79         | 3.75         | 3.83         | 3.95         | 4.1          | 3.94         |
| Tl   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 0.13         | 0.19         |
| Tm   | mg/kg | 0.49         | 0.49         | 0.56         | 0.56         | 0.51         | 0.5          | 0.56         | 0.53         | 0.56         | 0.54         |
| U  | mg/kg | 0.81         | 0.81         | 0.81         | 0.82         | 0.86         | 0.86         | 0.79         | 0.81         | 0.85         | 0.81         |
| V  | mg/kg | 400.7        | 401.3        | 406.6        | 406.3        | 422          | 423          | 416.34       | 422.01       | 398          | 391          |
| W  | mg/kg |              |              | 0.49         | 0.49         |              |              | 0.48         | 0.48         | 0.47         | 0.5          |
| Y  | mg/kg | 36.22        | 36.36        | 42.81        | 42.74        | 37.9         | 37.7         | 40.87        | 38.55        | 41.75        | 41.58        |
| Yb   | mg/kg | 3.17         | 3.16         | 3.56         | 3.58         | 3.39         | 3.4          | 3.58         | 3.56         | 3.67         | 3.58         |
| Zn   | mg/kg | 192.04       | 192.15       | 169.48       | 170.20       | 175          | 174          | 148.04       | 128.79       | 146.95       | 150.13       |
| Zr   | mg/kg | 280.3        | 283.4        | 315.3        | 315.7        | 295          | 294          | 303.88       | 303.69       | 331.5        | 326.93       |

Table 3 cont.

| Lab identifier<br>Data Quality<br>Elem/Cmpnd | units | BBZ-16A      | BBZ-16B      | BBZ-16C      | BBZ-17A      | BBZ-18A      | BBZ-18B      | BBZ-19A     | BBZ-19B     |
|--|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
|  |       | 2<br>LAICPMS | 2<br>LAICPMS | 2<br>LAICPMS | 2<br>LAICPMS | 2<br>LAICPMS | 2<br>LAICPMS | 2<br>ED-SEM | 2<br>ED-SEM |
| SiO2   | % m/m | 51.66        | 51.14        | 51.46        | 43.59        |              |              | 51.35       | 50.63       |
| TiO2   | % m/m | 4.00         | 4.04         | 3.96         | 3.97         |              |              | 3.79        | 3.76        |
| Al2O3  | % m/m | 12.54        | 12.65        | 12.80        | 12.13        |              |              | 12.47       | 12.3        |
| Fe2O3T                                       | % m/m | 15.69        | 16.24        | 15.68        |              |              |              |             |             |
| Fe(II)O                                      | % m/m |              |              |              |              |              |              | 13.78       | 13.78       |
| MnO  | % m/m | 0.22         | 0.22         | 0.22         |              |              |              | 0.21        | 0.22        |
| MgO  | % m/m | 3.93         | 3.97         | 3.94         | 3.74         |              |              | 3.94        | 3.9         |
| CaO  | % m/m | 8.05         | 8.09         | 8.17         | int std      |              |              | 8.12        | 8.04        |
| Na2O   | % m/m | 2.93         | 2.79         | 2.78         |              |              |              | 2.57        | 2.61        |
| K2O  | % m/m | 1.55         | 1.53         | 1.55         |              |              |              | 1.54        | 1.56        |
| P2O5   | % m/m | 0.64         | 0.62         | 0.64         |              |              |              | 0.62        | 0.59        |
| Ag   | mg/kg | 1.53         | 0.44         | 0.30         |              |              |              |             |             |
| As   | mg/kg | 0.97         | 0.84         | 1.07         |              |              |              |             |             |
| Au   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| B  | mg/kg | 16.10        | 12.60        | 11.19        |              |              |              |             |             |
| Ba   | mg/kg | 565.60       | 555.95       | 551.94       | 530          | 491.9        | 441.94       |             |             |
| Be   | mg/kg | 2.18         | 2.11         | 2.12         |              | 2.31         | 1.55         |             |             |
| Bi   | mg/kg | 0.06         | 0.02         | 0.03         | 0.012        |              |              |             |             |
| Br   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| Cd   | mg/kg | 0.12         | 0.12         | 0.11         | 0.091        |              |              |             |             |
| Ce   | mg/kg | 92.55        | 92.22        | 92.85        | 88.2         | 86.51        | 96.17        |             |             |
| Cl   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| Co   | mg/kg | 38.96        | 39.42        | 39.45        | 37.9         | 32.92        | 33.36        |             |             |
| Cr   | mg/kg | 11.23        | 12.01        | 11.51        | 11.0         |              |              |             |             |
| Cs   | mg/kg | 0.39         | 0.37         | 0.36         | 0.607        | 0.3          | 0.31         |             |             |
| Cu   | mg/kg | 170.37       | 150.04       | 145.61       | 148          | 122.6        | 134.31       |             |             |
| Dy   | mg/kg | 8.60         | 9.01         | 8.96         | 8.73         | 8.16         | 8.69         |             |             |
| Er   | mg/kg | 4.37         | 4.47         | 4.49         | 4.25         | 4.2          | 4.04         |             |             |
| Eu   | mg/kg | 3.66         | 3.72         | 3.41         | 3.36         | 3.34         | 3.32         |             |             |
| F  | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| Ga   | mg/kg | 25.30        | 25.01        | 25.24        | 24.9         | 21.09        | 21.84        |             |             |
| Gd   | mg/kg | 10.74        | 10.88        | 10.46        | 10.4         | 10.59        | 11.08        |             |             |
| Ge   | mg/kg | 2.54         | 2.54         | 2.71         | 4.06         |              |              |             |             |
| Hf   | mg/kg | 8.22         | 8.38         | 8.54         | 8.51         | 6.59         | 7.65         |             |             |
| Hg   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| Ho   | mg/kg | 1.55         | 1.58         | 1.61         | 1.60         | 1.59         | 1.5          |             |             |
| I  | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| In   | mg/kg |              |              |              | BDL          |              |              |             |             |
| Ir   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| La   | mg/kg | 41.18        | 41.47        | 42.29        | 42.8         | 44.15        | 43.18        |             |             |
| Li   | mg/kg | 7.13         | 6.68         | 6.52         |              | 6.78         | 6.04         |             |             |
| Lu   | mg/kg | 0.47         | 0.48         | 0.54         | 0.49         | 0.52         | 0.55         |             |             |
| Mn   | mg/kg |              |              |              | 1630         |              |              |             |             |
| Mo   | mg/kg | 1.64         | 1.56         | 1.50         | 1.35         |              |              |             |             |
| Nb   | mg/kg | 32.64        | 32.43        | 32.15        | 30.8         | 31.58        | 29.15        |             |             |
| Nd   | mg/kg | 52.65        | 52.57        | 55.43        | 51.3         | 54.43        | 54.1         |             |             |
| Ni   | mg/kg | 22.00        | 22.57        | 21.72        | BDL          | 18.92        | 19.92        |             |             |
| Os   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| Pb   | mg/kg | 6.21         | 6.09         | 6.00         | 3.22         | 4.15         | 5.94         |             |             |
| Pd   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| Pr   | mg/kg | 11.97        | 11.97        | 12.56        | 11.6         | 12.52        | 13.21        |             |             |
| Pt   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| Rb   | mg/kg | 35.91        | 34.86        | 36.06        | 33.1         | 31.17        | 29.29        |             |             |
| Re   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| Rh   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| Ru   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| S  | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| Sb   | mg/kg | 0.07         | 0.07         | 0.06         | BDL          |              |              |             |             |
| Sc   | mg/kg | 31.18        | 31.09        | 31.51        | 29.4         |              |              |             |             |
| Se   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| Sm   | mg/kg | 11.46        | 11.51        | 12.46        | 11.1         | 12.29        | 11.13        |             |             |
| Sn   | mg/kg | 3.95         | 3.56         | 3.43         | 5.35         | 1.9          | 2.3          |             |             |
| Sr   | mg/kg | 507.42       | 510.56       | 509.68       | 492          | 494.18       | 496.32       |             |             |
| Ta   | mg/kg | 1.97         | 1.96         | 1.97         | 1.93         | 2.09         | 1.96         |             |             |
| Tb   | mg/kg | 1.48         | 1.49         | 1.57         | 1.42         | 1.38         | 1.55         |             |             |
| Te   | mg/kg |              |              |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| Th   | mg/kg | 3.77         | 3.82         | 4.10         | 4.10         | 4.04         | 4.23         |             |             |
| Tl   | mg/kg |              |              |              | 0.12         |              |              |             |             |
| Tm   | mg/kg | 0.54         | 0.54         | 0.59         | 0.49         | 0.53         | 0.54         |             |             |
| U  | mg/kg | 0.87         | 0.85         | 0.82         | 0.731        | 0.69         | 0.81         |             |             |
| V  | mg/kg | 416.31       | 413.97       | 410.87       | 397          | 336.3        | 360.5        |             |             |
| W  | mg/kg | 0.51         | 0.51         | 0.48         | 0.490        |              |              |             |             |
| Y  | mg/kg | 40.89        | 42.16        | 42.82        | 43.4         | 40.1         | 41.25        |             |             |
| Yb   | mg/kg | 3.65         | 3.71         | 3.77         | 3.60         | 3.53         | 3.68         |             |             |
| Zn   | mg/kg | 160.38       | 159.36       | 159.36       | 132          | 119.2        | 140.27       |             |             |
| Zr   | mg/kg | 316.40       | 321.15       | 344.04       | 326          | 272.5        | 304.21       |             |             |