

G-probe 22 Summary Report
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A total of thirty one labs submitted final results during this stage of the G-probe 22 study. Technique breakdown was, twenty three labs used LA-ICP-MS, four used SEM, and eight used EPMA. Four labs reported results using multiple techniques or provided multiple datasets. In a departure from previous G-probe studies the median concentration value determined in the study was used as the target value.

Starting material for this test sample was derived from an archived glass sample prepared in 1976 at the Corning Glass Works for the USGS. The starting material (GSC) was used as a six-step emission spectroscopy calibration material (Myers A.T., et al, 1976, USGS professional paper 1013). The glass was converted to a basalt matrix (BCR-2) through the addition of specific reagent grade compounds (Fe_2O_3 , Al_2O_3 , MgO , CaO , TiO_2). Conversion of glass was accomplished at the USGS by melting 600 g in a one liter platinum bowl at 1325°C over a period of six hours. At the end of the melting period the molten material was poured into a platinum boat and rapidly lowered into a water bath for quenching. Twenty grams of random fragments were selected, ground and then split into representative aliquots for bulk analysis testing. Samples were analyzed for their total element content using techniques at the USGS and Agat Laboratories, Canada.

Below you will find summary results for each element studied in this test. In the element diagrams you will find information for each technique providing a value. Also included is the target value (◆) and calculated precision ($X \pm Ha$) (◇) based on the Horowitz equation. A figure is also presented representing the data compilation for the entire study when more than one technique reported values. The study median is represented by ■, the standard deviation of the median by ■ and the maximum and minimum values by □. This study median is calculated primarily for the analysis of the major elements where multiple techniques provided data. For each technique an average value is presented (ex. LA-ICP-MS, ▲) as well as \pm one standard deviation (ex. LA-ICP-MS, ▲), and the maximum and minimum values reported (ex. LA-ICP-MS, △).

Table 1. Symbols used on figures 1 through 53

<u>Symbol type</u>		<u>Represents</u>
Large solid symbol,	●	Study or method average
Small solid symbol,	●	Study or method one standard deviation
Large open symbol,	○	Study or method Maximum or Minimum

Myers A.T., Havens R.G., Connor J.J., Conklin N.M., Rose H.J. Jr., Glass Reference Standards for the Trace-Element Analysis of Geologic Materials-Compilation of Interlaboratory Data, 1976 Geological Professional Paper 1013.

Table 2. Summary results for GP-22, GSC-2G

Oxide	Xa %/m/m	Ha %/m/m	s.d.m. %/m/m	GP-22 median	MAX %/m/m	Min %/m/m
SiO2	55.95	1.22	0.87	55.95	58.64	53.62
TiO2	0.82	0.03	0.07	0.82	0.94	0.50
Al2O3	13.41	0.36	0.40	13.41	14.44	12.74
Fe2O3	13.53	0.37	0.38	13.53	13.86	12.38
FeO	12.17	0.33	0.23	12.17	12.69	11.75
MnO	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.03
MgO	3.46	0.11	0.20	3.46	4.17	3.05
CaO	6.51	0.20	0.12	6.51	6.79	6.16
Na2O	3.81	0.12	0.19	3.81	4.31	3.54
K2O	2.53	0.09	0.13	2.53	3.01	2.22
P2O5	0.20	0.01	0.06	0.20	0.39	0.07

Element	Xa mg/kg	Ha mg/kg	s.d.m. mg/kg	GP-22 median	MAX mg/kg	Min mg/kg
Ag	4.7	0.6	0.6	4.7	6.1	3.6
As	3.6	0.5	5.6	3.6	26.9	2.4
Au	1.0	0.2	1.6	1.0	6.5	0.6
B	9.2	1.1	2.7	9.2	17.0	6.7
Ba	6.0	0.7	0.4	6.0	7.1	4.8
Be	4.8	0.6	0.7	4.8	6.2	2.5
Bi	2.5	0.4	0.4	2.5	3.2	1.5
Br	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cd	1.9	0.3	0.5	1.9	3.1	1.1
Ce	4.8	0.6	0.3	4.8	5.3	3.7
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-
Co	4.4	0.6	0.2	4.4	4.9	3.6
Cr	10.3	1.2	1.0	10.3	13.4	8.5
Cs	3.5	0.5	0.2	3.5	3.8	2.9
Cu	6.2	0.8	0.8	6.2	9.3	5.1
Dy	4.6	0.6	0.3	4.6	5.2	3.7
Er	4.5	0.6	0.4	4.5	5.2	3.5
Eu	4.4	0.6	0.3	4.4	5.3	3.5
F	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ga	18.1	1.9	1.3	18.1	20.3	14.5
Gd	4.6	0.6	0.4	4.6	5.7	3.5
Ge	4.3	0.5	1.2	4.3	8.2	3.5
Hf	4.6	0.6	0.3	4.6	5.3	3.7
Hg	#NUM!	-	#DIV/0!	#NUM!	0.0	0.0
Ho	4.6	0.6	0.3	4.6	5.5	3.7
I	-	-	-	-	-	-

Element	Xa mg/kg	Ha mg/kg	s.d.m. mg/kg	GP-22 median	MAX mg/kg	Min mg/kg
In	3.5	0.5	0.3	3.5	4.6	3.0
Ir	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.1
La	4.4	0.6	0.3	4.4	4.9	3.4
Li	9.8	1.1	0.8	9.8	11.1	6.5
Lu	4.9	0.6	0.4	4.9	6.1	3.9
Mn	336.5	22.4	19.6	336.5	358.4	271.1
Mo	4.6	0.6	0.4	4.6	5.9	3.8
Nb	5.8	0.7	0.5	5.8	6.8	4.7
Nd	4.8	0.6	0.4	4.8	5.9	3.7
Ni	11.4	1.3	0.7	11.4	12.9	9.5
Os	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pb	5.0	0.6	0.4	5.0	6.0	4.0
Pd	2.9	0.4	2.0	2.9	7.2	2.5
Pt	4.4	0.6	0.2	4.4	5.2	4.0
Rh	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.1
Rd	4.9	0.6	8.1	4.9	54.5	4.1
Re	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ru	-	-	-	-	-	-
S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sb	4.2	0.5	0.5	4.2	5.1	2.9
Sc	5.3	0.7	2.5	5.3	18.4	3.9
Se	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.2
Sm	4.6	0.6	0.3	4.6	5.3	3.7
Sn	4.4	0.6	1.3	4.4	8.4	3.6
Sr	27.5	2.7	8.3	27.5	67.3	21.9
Ta	4.5	0.6	0.5	4.5	5.4	3.4
Tb	4.4	0.6	0.4	4.4	5.5	3.6
Te	-	0.4	-	255.6	-	-
Th	4.6	0.6	0.4	4.6	5.6	3.7
Tl	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
Tm	4.4	0.6	0.3	4.4	5.4	3.6
U	4.8	0.6	0.3	4.8	5.2	3.9
V	5.4	0.7	0.3	5.4	5.8	4.4
W	4.5	0.6	0.3	4.5	5.0	3.7
Y	5.3	0.7	0.6	5.3	7.6	4.2
Yb	4.8	0.6	0.4	4.8	5.9	4.0
Zn	10.7	1.2	1.1	10.7	13.0	8.3
Zr	11.2	1.2	2.0	11.2	21.6	8.7

Xa = Target value - GP-20 compiled median results
 Ha = Target precision calculated using modified version of Horowitz equation
 for data quality 2 (Ha = 0.01Xa^{0.8495})

s.d.m. = Standard deviation of population mean
 GP-21 med. = Median element concentration for all techniques reporting
 Max. = Maximum element/oxide concentration reported
 Min. = Minimum element/oxide concentration reported

Table 3 G-probe 22 contributed data for GSC-2G

Data quality LAB ID	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	
	LA-ICPMS	LA-ICPMS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-ns	LA-ICP-fs	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5
Oxide/element										
SiO ₂ , %	55.95	55.83			56.49	56.35				
TiO ₂	0.82	0.82			0.84	0.82			0.83	0.82
Al ₂ O ₃	12.99	13.03			13.61	13.67			14.44	14.08
Fe ₂ O ₃ T	13.69	13.65			13.53	13.67				
Fe(II)O					12.17	12.30				
MnO					0.04	0.04			0.04	0.04
MgO	3.46	3.45			3.42	3.41			3.30	3.25
CaO	6.53	6.59			6.79	6.75			6.57	6.41
Na ₂ O	3.75	3.73			3.89	3.89			3.72	3.72
K ₂ O	2.43	2.45			2.49	2.51			2.51	2.51
P ₂ O ₅	0.33	0.39	0.0711	0.077	0.21	0.21			0.18	0.17
Ag, mg/kg	5.21	4.67	3.77	3.59	4.08	4.38			4.58	4.43
As	2.74	2.63	3.32	3.2					25.89	23.58
Au	1.73	0.86	0.9	0.89			1.02	1.02	0.99	
B	9.32	7.79	6.95	6.78	10.09	9.21	8.12	8.05		
Ba	6.60	6.35	4.82	4.84	6.26	6.18	6.03	6	6.32	6.20
Be	4.60	5.44	3.7	3.56	5.87	6.20	4.58	4.66	4.84	4.78
Bi	2.53	2.49	1.93	1.91	2.25	2.20	2.46	2.4	2.64	2.59
Br										
Cd	1.22	1.13	1.65	1.62	1.87	1.66	2.22	2.19	2.20	2.02
Ce	5.03	4.72	3.75	3.73	4.87	4.87	4.97	4.9	4.70	4.59
Cl										
Co	4.41	4.51	3.59	3.62	4.14	4.13	4.75	4.66	4.29	4.31
Cr	10.05	10.55	8.52	8.47	11.05	10.05	9.8	9.66	9.93	9.96
Cs	3.65	3.52	2.92	2.86	3.39	3.40	3.59	3.52	3.30	3.31
Cu	6.91	6.07	5.2	5.08	5.95	5.60	5.93	5.75	6.12	5.95
Dy	4.82	4.87	3.69	3.68	4.96	4.86	4.51	4.46	4.72	4.52
Er	4.57	4.45	3.58	3.51	4.72	4.75	4.28	4.24	4.50	4.33
Eu	4.62	4.43	3.45	3.47	4.35	4.37	4.46	4.44	4.45	4.30
F										
Ga	17.17	16.65	15.12	14.87	19.23	19.09	17.8	17.5	17.55	17.33
Gd	4.64	4.55	3.6	3.54	4.58	4.58	4.38	4.33	4.69	4.47
Ge	3.99	4.07	3.87	3.76			4.46	4.43	5.04	5.01
Hf	4.82	4.67	3.79	3.74	4.79	4.83	4.6	4.52	4.83	4.61
Hg										
Ho	4.67	4.66	3.72	3.71	4.82	4.78	4.71	4.65	4.63	4.44
I										
In	3.49	3.52	3.27	3.25			3.93	3.85	3.55	3.54
Ir	1.90	1.88	0.09	0.08			0.16	0.15		
La	4.60	4.44	3.44	3.39	4.40	4.46	4.62	4.57	4.39	4.29
Li	10.44	9.93	8.19	8.06	9.62	9.59	9.41	9.34	9.29	9.33
Lu	4.94	4.88	3.97	3.94	5.03	5.02	5.1	5.01	4.91	4.64
Mn	352.10	348.24	275.5	271.1			305	307	331.98	327.62
Mo	4.70	4.76	3.8	3.75	4.83	4.81	4.44	4.34	4.46	4.48
Nb	6.01	5.97	4.67	4.65	6.26	6.27	6.04	5.99	5.97	5.90
Nd	4.95	4.87	3.77	3.7	4.82	4.86	4.77	4.74	4.82	4.74
Ni	12.86	11.34	9.54	9.59	10.84	10.56	12.2	12.2	11.56	11.35
Os										
Pb	5.30	5.12	4.08	4.03	5.54	5.39	5.04	4.99	4.96	4.90
Pd			2.76	3			2.94	2.92		
Pr	4.62	4.38			4.59	4.56	4.82	4.8	4.50	4.35
Pt	1.79	1.91	0.72	0.71			0.81	0.79		
Rb	5.08	4.91	4.15	4.08	4.92	4.98	4.92	4.81	4.87	4.89
Re	1.00	1.05	0.82	0.8			0.95	0.95		
Rh			0.21	0.21			0.24	0.24		
Ru										
S									565.07	562.54
Sb	4.86	5.06	3.37	3.37	3.47	3.42	4.02	3.91	3.69	3.75
Sc	10.07	8.91	3.93	3.86	5.33	5.23	6.43	6.47	7.44	7.17
Se	0.37	0.24	0.68	0.7						
Sm	4.77	4.44	3.66	3.68	4.81	4.84	4.6	4.57	4.75	4.56
Sn	3.58	3.65	3.75	3.71	4.73	4.75	4.45	4.4	5.01	4.86
Sr	28.64	28.19	22.1	21.9	28.15	28.38	28.6	28.6	27.06	26.49
Ta	4.31	4.22	3.59	3.54	5.11	5.07	4.73	4.7	4.61	4.44
Tb	4.57	4.39	3.59	3.56	4.75	4.71	4.66	4.61	4.46	4.32
Te										
Th	4.54	4.63	3.75	3.74	4.75	4.66	4.82	4.81	4.78	4.61
Tl	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09
Tm	4.47	4.47	3.61	3.62	4.82	4.74	4.52	4.44	4.49	4.32
U	4.96	4.92	3.89	3.87	5.24	5.14	4.87	4.86	4.82	4.84
V	5.71	5.55	4.43	4.43	5.37	5.41	5.33	5.26	5.29	5.24
W	4.85	4.76	3.72	3.71	4.36	4.34	4.31	4.26		
Y	5.53	5.38	4.2	4.2	5.48	5.49	5.19	5.11	5.24	5.03
Yb	4.98	5.08	3.98	3.96	5.17	5.13	4.81	4.73	4.91	4.71
Zn	12.11	11.86	9.5	9.48	10.65	9.43	12.1	11.8	11.57	11.33
Zr	12.74	11.93	8.69	8.75	11.39	11.16	10.8	10.6	11.39	10.88

Table 3 cont.

Data quality LAB ID	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22		
	LA-ICP-MS	La-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	La-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	La-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	La-ICP-MS	LAICPMS	LAICPMS	
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	10	10	
Oxide/element											
SiO ₂ , %			55.76		55.94	55.97			55.02	55.24	
TiO ₂			0.71		0.81	0.82			0.77	0.78	
Al ₂ O ₃			13.61		13.66	13.66			12.86	12.91	
Fe ₂ O ₃ T			12.91						13.81	13.86	
Fe(II)O			12.02		12.32	12.28					
MnO			0.04		0.05	0.05			0.04	0.04	
MgO			3.29		3.41	3.41			3.43	3.45	
CaO			6.16		6.64	6.66			6.50	6.50	
Na ₂ O			3.84		4.03	4.01			3.70	3.71	
K ₂ O			2.79		2.54	2.55			2.42	2.40	
P ₂ O ₅			0.16		0.23	0.22			0.17	0.17	
Ag, mg/kg			4.46		3.97	4.01		5.71	5.42	4.70	4.99
As			3.93					6.46	6.2	2.90	2.82
Au			2.25					6.45	6.3	0.98	0.86
B			9.26					15.3	15.4	10.30	11.01
Ba	6.54	7.10	5.35		6.11	6.05		5.94	5.93	5.76	5.78
Be	4.64	5.18	3.85		4.91	4.86		4.3	4.25	5.22	5.33
Bi			2.4					2.52	2.49	2.66	2.62
Br											
Cd			1.72					3.06	3.1	1.52	1.18
Ce	4.96	5.28	4.4		4.87	4.85		4.63	4.64	4.78	4.77
Cl			661.5					185	230		
Co	4.61	4.90	4.2		4.19	4.25		4.42	4.37	4.30	4.38
Cr	10.16	10.47	9.44		10.49	10.66		12.7	13.4	9.82	10.47
Cs	3.45	3.61	3.51		3.24	3.25		3.54	3.53	3.45	3.39
Cu	6.18	6.60	5.61		6.23	6.32		5.07	5.11	6.52	6.51
Dy	4.66	5.19	4.04		4.90	4.85		4.37	4.32	4.60	4.58
Er	4.72	4.94	3.8		4.77	4.82		4.31	4.2	4.50	4.55
Eu	4.61	5.28	4.13		4.45	4.45		4.18	4.2	4.35	4.27
F											
Ga	16.76	19.23	18.4		18.49	18.23		18.3	18.11	17.76	17.69
Gd	4.86	5.04	3.87		4.80	4.84		4.36	4.32	4.69	4.66
Ge			4.93					4.47	4.45	3.53	3.84
Hf	4.74	5.22	4.16		4.85	4.95		4.5	4.43		
Hg											
Ho	4.61	5.50	4.15		4.91	4.91		4.49	4.43	4.61	4.54
I											
In			3.78					3.86	3.86	3.35	3.35
Ir										0.52	0.48
La	4.80	4.93	4.23		4.45	4.43		4.29	4.25	4.39	4.27
Li	10.04	11.03	10.21		9.47	9.55		10.2	10.17	9.71	10.01
Lu	4.93	5.02	4.38		5.08	5.10		4.75	4.69	4.89	4.78
Mn	340.95	358.03	320.8					338	335	339.38	340.08
Mo			4.1		4.70	4.74		5.93	5.78	4.51	4.69
Nb	6.73	5.86	5		6.29	6.25		5.74	5.73	5.67	5.64
Nd	4.99	5.34	4.34		5.08	5.12		4.67	4.64	4.81	4.76
Ni	11.39	10.40	11.14		11.51	11.25		11.66	11.46	11.44	11.09
Os											
Pb	5.20	5.52	4.76		5.01	5.03		5.98	5.97	5.02	5.04
Pd								7	7.22		
Pr	5.16	4.74	3.98		4.74	4.75		4.43	4.41	4.43	4.34
Pt								0.127	0.124	0.87	0.85
Rb	5.12	5.14	5.24		4.97	5.00		4.97	5	4.81	4.70
Re			2.12					1.52	1.55	1.01	1.01
Rh								1.27	1.27		
Ru											
S								199	210		
Sb			3.71					4.12	4.09	4.36	4.34
Sc			4.36		6.55	6.56		4.71	4.64	4.82	4.75
Se										0.66	0.99
Sm	4.81	5.27	4.26		4.77	4.69		4.47	4.45	4.60	4.52
Sn			8.17					4.08	3.99	3.94	3.77
Sr	29.54	32.20	25.05		28.23	28.15		27.3	27.3	27.18	27.08
Ta	5.02	5.28	3.42		5.37	5.30		4.38	4.33		
Tb	4.89	5.47	4.02		4.84	4.85		4.32	4.29	4.44	4.34
Te											
Th	4.96	5.43	4.09		4.85	4.83		4.55	4.49	4.53	4.52
Tl			0.16		0.08	0.09		0.64	0.63	0.15	0.13
Tm	4.69	5.44	3.91		4.66	4.65		4.34	4.29	4.43	4.37
U	5.06	5.06	4.57		4.68	4.72		4.68	4.69	4.83	4.79
V	5.40	5.63	5.23		5.34	5.40		5.41	5.38	5.60	5.42
W			4.45		4.26	4.36		4.91	4.88		
Y	5.67	5.67	4.75		5.66	5.75		5.1	5.03	5.32	5.35
Yb	4.99	5.23	4.5		5.17	5.16		4.72	4.69	4.84	4.81
Zn	11.39	10.82	9.78		8.96	9.10		10.74	10.9	10.84	10.33
Zr	11.94	11.32	9.99		11.74	11.87		10.59	10.49	11.15	11.09

Table 3 cont.

Data quality LAB ID	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	
	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICPMS	LA-ICPMS	LA-ICPMS	LA-ICPMS	LA-ICPMS	LA-ICPMS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	11	11	12	12	13	13	14	14	15	15
Oxide/element										
SiO2, %	56.52	56.56					57.16	55.99	56.43	56.11
TiO2	0.86	0.94					0.79	0.79	0.81	0.82
Al2O3	14.08	13.59					13.55	13.47	12.88	12.93
Fe2O3T							13.54	13.3	13.53	13.69
Fe(II)O	12.69	12.37							0.04	0.05
MnO	0.05	0.04							3.42	3.45
MgO	3.79	3.56					3.56	3.52	6.29	6.38
CaO	6.50	6.76							3.92	3.89
Na2O	4.27	4.17					3.99	3.87	2.42	2.43
K2O	2.47	2.58					2.52	2.48	0.22	0.22
P2O5	n.a.	n.a.					0.21	0.2		
Ag, mg/kg	5.90	6.15	4.99	4.78			4.68	4.35	5.22	4.75
As	3.68	3.99	3.42	3.34			3.36	3.44	3.88	3.97
Au	1.01	1.23	0.72	0.64					1.57	1.05
B	7.88	8.68	6.92	6.70			13.48	11.17		
Ba	6.14	6.54	6.03	5.90	5.94	5.96	6.02	5.93	6.21	6.26
Be	2.50	2.61	5.05	4.79	4.76	4.87	4.98	4.65	4.82	4.77
Bi	2.90	3.18	2.95	2.88					2.76	2.73
Br										
Cd	2.70	2.66	2.09	1.87			1.57	1.67	2.13	2.13
Ce	5.12	4.89	4.81	4.76	4.84	4.70	4.82	4.81	4.56	4.56
Cl										
Co	4.26	4.49	4.41	4.40	4.57	4.36	4.4	4.35	4.44	4.43
Cr	12.14	11.77	10.43	10.28	10.01	9.88	10.27	10.67	10.27	10.39
Cs	3.33	3.48	3.58	3.50	3.59	3.51	3.48	3.42	3.79	3.80
Cu	7.16	7.36	7.31	7.18	6.59	6.14	9.25	8.62	6.33	6.12
Dy	4.58	4.94	4.70	4.66	4.46	4.25	4.72	4.72	4.57	4.74
Er	4.45	4.36	4.52	4.49	4.22	4.28	4.53	4.57	4.36	4.47
Eu	4.60	4.32	4.45	4.42	4.38	4.25	4.43	4.42	4.28	4.41
F										
Ga	19.26	18.58	18.02	17.86	16.46	15.87	18.1	17.51	19.18	19.63
Gd	4.60	4.39	4.72	4.67	4.46	4.78	4.61	4.65	4.42	4.57
Ge	3.85	3.92	8.16	8.06			4.23	4.35	4.75	4.78
Hf	4.58	4.38	4.64	4.57	4.49	4.48	4.69	4.7	4.53	4.67
Hg										
Ho	4.56	4.33	4.64	4.57	4.14	4.25	4.64	4.69	4.47	4.60
I										
In	4.45	4.60					3.57	3.43	3.78	3.79
Ir	0.26	0.25	1.07	1.13						
La	4.51	4.57	4.41	4.36	4.27	4.27	4.37	4.42	4.28	4.35
Li	9.74	9.92	10.23	9.93	9.00	8.90	10.18	9.91	10.04	9.93
Lu	4.89	4.75	4.94	4.89	4.47	4.59	4.92	4.98	4.85	5.00
Mn	358.39	348.52	350.97	349.22	310.96	303.76	338	335	340.32	348.89
Mo	4.82	4.80	4.85	4.74			4.58	4.62	4.59	4.61
Nb	6.09	6.58	5.78	5.69	5.74	5.53	6	5.93	6.06	6.12
Nd	4.72	4.92	4.87	4.72	4.84	4.76	4.89	4.9	4.72	4.87
Ni	12.00	12.88	11.39	11.41	11.11	10.93	11.6	11.06	12.17	12.32
Os										
Pb	5.33	5.51	5.54	5.43	5.37	5.09	5.32	4.79	5.06	5.10
Pd	2.92	2.53								
Pr	4.61	4.58	4.50	4.43	4.31	4.32	4.53	4.52	4.40	4.51
Pt	0.83	0.91	0.99	0.99						
Rb	5.27	5.38	4.98	4.88	4.89	4.76	5.01	4.92	5.13	5.17
Re	1.08	1.05								
Rh										
Ru										
S										
Sb	2.91	2.88	4.63	4.54			4.43	4.28	4.30	4.26
Sc	6.29	6.70	5.01	4.97	7.36	7.16	5.28	5.28	4.27	4.36
Se										
Sm	4.60	4.87	4.68	4.62	4.54	5.01	4.71	4.64	4.49	4.67
Sn	5.18	5.79	4.00	4.00			4.87	4.53	5.27	4.55
Sr	29.47	27.33	27.91	27.50	23.79	23.56	28.18	27.81	27.00	28.00
Ta	4.78	4.91	4.43	4.34	4.55	4.64	4.63	4.65	4.68	4.84
Tb	4.40	4.52	4.44	4.40	4.14	4.18	4.53	4.58	4.35	4.49
Te										
Th	4.80	4.97	4.62	4.57	4.38	4.41	4.71	4.77	4.63	4.74
Tl	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11					0.10	0.09
Tm	4.44	4.48	4.53	4.44	4.27	4.23	4.52	4.59	4.38	4.53
U	5.13	4.95	4.91	4.84	4.95	4.75	4.82	4.87	4.99	5.03
V	5.79	5.75	5.59	5.52	5.39	5.26	5.6	5.47	5.64	5.41
W	4.11	4.27	4.83	4.70			4.62	4.63	4.28	4.38
Y	5.46	5.26	5.42	5.39	4.78	4.80	5.46	5.46	5.40	5.55
Yb	4.76	5.25	4.95	4.96	4.78	4.73	4.93	4.97	4.73	4.81
Zn	10.69	10.25	10.89	10.66	10.96	9.87	11.49	11.12	8.27	8.72
Zr	11.09	11.29	11.37	11.19	9.63	9.73	11.44	11.27	11.33	11.56

Table 3 cont.

Data quality LAB ID	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	
	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	16	16	17	17	18	18	19	19	20	20
Oxide/element										
SiO ₂ , %	55.7	55.7			56.23	56.32			55.96	55.95
TiO ₂	0.86	0.85	0.78	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.793	0.792
Al ₂ O ₃	14.2	13.8			13.09	13.22			12.9	12.89
Fe ₂ O ₃ T	12.9	12.9			13.54	13.29			13.66	13.69
Fe(II)O										
MnO					0.05	0.05				
MgO	3.7	3.66			3.28	3.31			3.46	3.46
CaO	6.5	6.5			6.29	6.30			6.38	6.36
Na ₂ O	4.31	4.23	4.25	4.19	3.75	3.75			3.83	3.85
K ₂ O	2.72	2.71	3.01	2.93	2.22	2.38			2.53	2.53
P ₂ O ₅	0.23	0.22	0.184	0.181	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.213	0.214
Ag, mg/kg	4.03	3.76					4.76	4.60	4.46	4.66
As					2.83	2.40	4.45	4.25	3.94	3.89
Au									0.83	0.85
B			10.7	10.6	10.88	9.80	6.87	6.86	8.88	8.84
Ba	6.26	6.24	5.89	5.9	5.87	5.95	5.92	5.88	5.88	5.87
Be			4.69	4.69			5.18	5.23	4.85	4.9
Bi	1.51	1.48	2.61	2.51			2.71	2.62	2.61	2.58
Br										
Cd	2.26	2.55					1.96	1.86		
Ce	4.69	4.79	4.67	4.58	4.53	4.60	4.76	4.70	4.72	4.7
Cl										
Co	4.24	4.32	4.55	4.45	4.26	4.34	4.35	4.36	4.3	4.32
Cr	11.6	12	11.7	11.6	9.66	9.57	9.77	9.56	10.26	10.35
Cs	3.59	3.74	3.63	3.54	3.35	3.29	3.51	3.52	3.47	3.47
Cu	6.18	6.05	6.37	6.28	5.89	7.15	5.95	5.91	6.4	6.3
Dy	4.66	4.83	4.16	4.22	4.06	4.15	4.86	4.89	4.54	4.52
Er	4.97	5.19	3.78	3.78	3.96	3.91	4.85	4.87	4.38	4.38
Eu	4.88	4.34	4.27	4.24	4.15	4.11	4.50	4.49	4.3	4.27
F										
Ga	17.8	18.3	20.3	20			18.43	18.13	18.1	18.1
Gd	5.67	5.51	3.95	4.04	4.00	4.00	4.93	4.96	4.5	4.52
Ge	3.65	3.45	6.02	5.79					3.88	3.87
Hf	5.32	5.26	4.14	4.13	4.20	4.23	4.80	4.84	4.44	4.42
Hg										
Ho	4.84	4.95	4.16	4.17	3.99	4.01	4.84	4.85	4.43	4.39
I										
In	3.69	3.73					3.56	3.48	3.44	3.44
Ir										
La	4.87	4.21	4.29	4.32	4.05	4.07	4.54	4.55	4.27	4.24
Li	10.3	10.1	11.1	10.7	10.16	9.71	9.77	9.68	6.52	9.54
Lu	6.1	5.99	4.32	4.35	4.25	4.37	5.16	5.17	4.75	4.74
Mn	333	315	333	328	327.84	326.07	344.79	342.94	322.5	321.8
Mo	4.28	4.24	4.51	4.3	4.20	4.26	4.75	4.62	4.47	4.52
Nb	6.79	6.61	5.18	5.13	5.52	5.48	5.79	5.80	5.81	5.78
Nd	5.87	5.8	4.77	4.77	4.52	4.35	4.96	4.96	4.73	4.7
Ni	11.6	11.3	12.4	12.2	11.28	11.43	11.38	11.45	11.19	11.09
Os										
Pb	4.7	4.68	5.06	4.85	4.70	4.54	5.13	5.05	5.02	5.05
Pd										
Pr	4.99	4.51	4.3	4.26	4.27	4.25	4.55	4.53	4.41	4.38
Pt									0.83	0.81
Rb	4.96	4.92	5.57	5.46	4.99	4.94	4.93	4.91	4.9	4.9
Re										
Rh										
Ru										
S										
Sb			3.99	3.86	2.98	4.24	4.56	4.50	4.44	4.46
Sc	5.25	5.15	4.96	4.91	5.60	5.48	4.93	4.99	4.49	4.49
Se										
Sm	4.86	4.82	4.43	4.5	4.19	4.19	4.81	4.82	4.52	4.51
Sn	6.37	6.07	8.03	8.41	3.92	3.79	4.52	4.40	3.61	3.59
Sr	29.3	30.1	25.8	25.5	26.60	26.28	27.86	27.93	26.89	26.79
Ta	5.4	5.43	3.63	3.63	3.92	3.95	4.51	4.50	4.43	4.43
Tb	4.91	4.91	4.18	4.21	3.90	3.94	4.65	4.68	4.36	4.33
Te										
Th	5.58	5.58	4.35	4.35	4.12	4.23	5.06	5.06	4.55	4.52
Tl										
Tm			3.87	3.91	3.95	3.91	4.69	4.70	4.35	4.32
U	4.5	4.65	5.07	4.9	4.53	4.56	4.64	4.57	4.7	4.69
V	5.32	5.24	5.39	5.3	5.34	5.39	5.53	5.45	5.35	5.35
W	5.01	4.68					4.77	4.66	4.56	4.55
Y	6.69	7.57	4.61	4.59	4.66	4.66	5.73	5.77	5.3	5.31
Yb	5.71	5.86	4.54	4.62	4.21	4.21	5.10	5.14	4.73	4.73
Zn	8.89	8.91	11	10.7	10.39	12.36	9.39	9.42	8.75	8.68
Zr	13.6	14.5	10.2	10.3	10.03	9.65	11.81	11.94	11	10.92

Table 3 cont.

Data quality LAB ID	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	
	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	LA-ICP-MS	SEM	SEM	SEM	
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	21	21	22	23	23	23	12A	12A	24	
Oxide/element										
SiO ₂ , %				53.84	53.62		56.817	56.901	55.639	55.548
TiO ₂			0.86	0.77	0.77		0.899	0.886	0.826	0.815
Al ₂ O ₃			13.68	13.01	12.95		13.206	13.242	12.970	12.949
Fe ₂ O ₃ T				12.39	12.38				13.667	13.646
Fe(II)O							12.116	12.030		
MnO			0.04	0.05	0.05		0.042	0.039		
MgO			3.88	3.07	3.05		4.156	4.172	3.505	3.495
CaO			6.57				6.562	6.523	6.520	6.507
Na ₂ O			3.82	3.69	3.68		3.802	3.833	3.898	3.883
K ₂ O			2.58	2.44	2.43		2.648	2.642	2.553	2.534
P ₂ O ₅							0.092	0.090		
Ag, mg/kg			5.423	4.66	4.39					
As			4.134	2.85	2.85					
Au			0.8959							
B			17.006							
Ba	6.10	5.81		5.982	5.75					
Be			4.594	5.27	5.16					
Bi	2.21	2.14	2.5606	2.54	2.49					
Br										
Cd			2.307	1.28	1.27					
Ce	5.06	4.53	4.6742	4.75	4.82					
Cl										
Co			4.425	4.32	4.23					
Cr			9.893	10.02	10.22					
Cs			3.3481	3.33	3.37					
Cu			7.582	5.85	5.89					
Dy	4.37	4.12	4.41	4.66	4.71					
Er	4.19	4.01	4.242	4.71	4.62					
Eu	4.25	3.88	4.217	4.43	4.32					
F										
Ga	14.62	14.45	18.237	17.14	17.31					
Gd	4.12	3.85	4.332	4.76	4.52					
Ge	4.30	3.95	6.881	4.14	4.06					
Hf	4.45	4.15	4.492	4.60	4.58					
Hg										
Ho	4.02	3.98	4.5036	4.62	4.57					
I										
In	3.04	3.10	3.907	3.36	3.29					
Ir										
La	4.81	4.13	4.248	4.35	4.32					
Li			10.216	9.48	9.53					
Lu	4.38	4.26	4.7276	4.91	4.81					
Mn			337.96	340.85	339.30					
Mo	4.26	4.67	4.552	4.18	4.42					
Nb	6.73	5.43	5.689	5.75	5.70					
Nd	4.60	4.28	4.573	4.69	4.81					
Ni			11.63	11.21	11.24					
Os										
Pb			5.112	4.97	4.93					
Pd										
Pr	4.13	4.12	4.375	4.42	4.40					
Pt										
Rb			4.908	4.80	4.73					
Re			0.919							
Rh										
Ru										
S										
Sb			4.072	4.35	4.32					
Sc			18.434	9.60	9.44					
Se										
Sm	4.08	4.16	4.424	4.63	4.63					
Sn			4.876	3.85	3.75					
Sr			27.402	27.48	26.86					
Ta	5.16	3.98	4.3055	4.34	4.30					
Tb	4.04	3.94	4.364	4.46	4.41					
Te				258.75	252.50					
Th			4.5039	4.43	4.47					
Tl			0.0852	0.08	0.09					
Tm	3.96	3.82	4.3158	4.48	4.51					
U			4.696	4.79	4.74					
V			5.493	5.54	5.45					
W	4.08	4.55	4.392	4.55	4.48					
Y	5.83	4.73	5.07	5.46	5.34					
Yb	4.51	4.15	4.761	4.79	4.80					
Zn			13.04	10.45	10.62					
Zr	13.39	10.43	10.729	11.27	11.04					

Table 3 cont.

Data quality LAB ID	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22
	SEM	SEM	SEM	SEM	EPMA	EPMA	EPMA	EPMA	EPMA
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	25	25	26	26	27	27	28	28	13A
Oxide/element									
SiO2, %	55.62	56.015	58.622	58.641	55.831	55.910	55.603	55.647	55.924
TiO2	0.84	0.84	0.811	0.795	0.765	0.751	0.846	0.844	0.821
Al2O3	13.16	13.245	12.769	12.739	13.408	13.456	13.538	13.592	13.52
Fe2O3T	13.66	13.695			13.609	13.540	13.052	13.040	
Fe(II)O			11.751	11.829					12.169
MnO					0.043	0.045	0.043	0.043	
MgO	3.45	3.515	3.482	3.447	3.508	3.507	3.557	3.531	3.445
CaO	6.63	6.645	6.386	6.425	6.458	6.427	6.547	6.546	6.435
Na2O	3.54	3.56	3.634	3.571	3.605	3.625	3.638	3.637	3.926
K2O	2.6	2.6	2.547	2.555	2.540	2.512	2.549	2.553	2.537
P2O5	0.13	0.135			0.205	0.201	0.203	0.205	0.207
Ag, mg/kg									
As									
Au									
B									
Ba									
Be									
Bi									
Br									
Cd									
Ce									
Cl									
Co									
Cr									
Cs									
Cu									
Dy									
Er									
Eu									
F									
Ga									
Gd									
Ge									
Hf									
Hg									
Ho									
I									
In									
Ir									
La									
Li									
Lu									
Mn									
Mo									
Nb									
Nd									
Ni									
Os									
Pb									
Pd									
Pr									
Pt									
Rb									
Re									
Rh									
Ru									
S									
Sb									
Sc									
Se									
Sm									
Sn									
Sr									
Ta									
Tb									
Te									
Th									
Tl									
Tm									
U									
V									
W									
Y									
Yb									
Zn									
Zr									
					0.0689044				

Table 3 cont.

Data quality LAB ID	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-22	GP-21	GP-21
	EPMA	EPMA	EPMA	EPMA	EPMA	EPMA	EPMA	EPMA	EPMA
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	29	29	30	30	19A	19A	17A	17A	31
Oxide/element									
SiO ₂ , %	56.76	56.82	55.800	55.556	56.406	56.434	56.46	56.52	55.341
TiO ₂	0.83	0.82	0.827	0.831					0.832
Al ₂ O ₃	13.62	13.55	13.450	13.385	13.524	13.540	12.85	12.83	13.475
Fe ₂ O ₃ T					13.135	13.166	13.08	13.01	13.454
Fe(II)O	11.99	12.02	12.064	12.124					
MnO	0.04	0.04	0.033	0.040					0.045
MgO	3.66	3.67	3.519	3.536	3.512	3.524	3.39	3.39	3.6
CaO	6.62	6.65	6.499	6.529	6.519	6.517	6.54	6.56	6.465
Na ₂ O	3.51	3.52	3.827	3.751	3.792	3.791			3.769
K ₂ O	2.60	2.60	2.529	2.516	2.496	2.489			2.686
P ₂ O ₅	0.21	0.21	0.209	0.204					0.187
Ag, mg/kg									
As									
Au									
B									
Ba									
Be									
Bi									
Br									
Cd									
Ce									
Cl			247.49	225.10					
Co									
Cr									
Cs									
Cu									
Dy									
Er									
Eu									
F									
Ga									
Gd									
Ge									
Hf									
Hg									
Ho									
I									
In									
Ir									
La									
Li									
Lu									
Mn									
Mo									
Nb									
Nd									
Ni									
Os									
Pb									
Pd									
Pr									
Pt									
Rb			54.48	27.30					
Re									
Rh									
Ru									
S			47.20	57.32					
Sb									
Sc									
Se									
Sm									
Sn									
Sr			63.83	67.29					
Ta									
Tb									
Te									
Th									
Tl									
Tm									
U									
V									
W									
Y									
Yb									
Zn									
Zr			21.60	16.47					











