

G-probe 22 Summary Report
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A total of thirty one labs submitted final results during this stage of the G-probe 22 study. Technique breakdown was, twenty three labs used LA-ICP-MS, four used SEM, and eight used EPMA. Four labs reported results using multiple techniques or provided multiple datasets. In a departure from previous G-probe studies the median concentration value determined in the study was used as the target value.

Starting material for this test sample was derived from an archived glass sample prepared in 1976 at the Corning Glass Works for the USGS. The starting material (GSC) was used as a six-step emission spectroscopy calibration material (Myers A.T., et al, 1976, USGS professional paper 1013). The glass was converted to a basalt matrix (BCR-2) through the addition of specific reagent grade compounds (Fe_2O_3 , Al_2O_3 , MgO , CaO , TiO_2). Conversion of glass was accomplished at the USGS by melting 600 g in a one liter platinum bowl at 1325°C over a period of six hours. At the end of the melting period the molten material was poured into a platinum boat and rapidly lowered into a water bath for quenching. Twenty grams of random fragments were selected, ground and then split into representative aliquots for bulk analysis testing. Samples were analyzed for their total element content using techniques at the USGS and Agat Laboratories, Canada.

Below you will find summary results for each element studied in this test. In the element diagrams you will find information for each technique providing a value. Also included is the target value (♦) and calculated precision ($X \pm Ha$) (◆) based on the Horowitz equation. A figure is also presented representing the data compilation for the entire study when more than one technique reported values.

The study median is represented by ■, the standard deviation of the median by □ and the maximum and minimum values by □. This study median is calculated primarily for the analysis of the major elements where multiple techniques provided data. For each technique an average value is presented (ex. LA-ICP-MS, ▲) as well as \pm one standard deviation (ex. LA-ICP-MS, ▲), and the maximum and minimum values reported (ex. LA-ICP-MS, △).

Table 1. Symbols used on figures 1 through 53

<u>Symbol type</u>	<u>Represents</u>
Large solid symbol, ●	Study or method average
Small solid symbol, •	Study or method one standard deviation
Large open symbol, ○	Study or method Maximum or Minimum

Myers A.T., Havens R.G., Connor J.J., Conklin N.M., Rose H.J. Jr., Glass Reference Standards for the Trace-Element Analysis of Geologic Materials-Compilation of Interlaboratory Data, 1976 Geological Professional Paper 1013.

Table 2. Summary results for GP-22, GSC-2G

Oxide	X _a %m/m	H _a %m/m	s.d.m. %m/m	GP-22 median	MAX %m/m	Min %m/m		X _a mg/kg	H _a mg/kg	s.d.m. mg/kg	GP-22 median	MAX mg/kg	Min mg/kg
SiO ₂	55.95	1.22	0.87	55.95	58.64	53.62	In	3.5	0.5	0.3	3.5	4.6	3.0
TiO ₂	0.82	0.03	0.07	0.82	0.94	0.50	Ir	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.9	0.1
Al ₂ O ₃	13.41	0.36	0.40	13.41	14.44	12.74	La	4.4	0.6	0.3	4.4	4.9	3.4
Fe ₂ O ₃	13.53	0.37	0.38	13.53	13.86	12.38	Li	9.8	1.1	0.8	9.8	11.1	6.5
FeO	12.17	0.33	0.23	12.17	12.69	11.75	Lu	4.9	0.6	0.4	4.9	6.1	3.9
MnO	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.03	Mn	336.5	22.4	19.6	336.5	358.4	27.1
MgO	3.46	0.11	0.20	3.46	4.17	3.05	Mo	4.6	0.6	0.4	4.6	5.9	3.8
CaO	6.51	0.20	0.12	6.51	6.79	6.16	Nb	5.8	0.7	0.5	5.8	6.8	4.7
Na ₂ O	3.81	0.12	0.19	3.81	4.31	3.54	Nd	4.8	0.6	0.4	4.8	5.9	3.7
K ₂ O	2.53	0.09	0.13	2.53	3.01	2.22	Ni	11.4	1.3	0.7	11.4	12.9	9.5
P ₂ O ₅	0.20	0.01	0.06	0.20	0.39	0.07	Os	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pb	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	Pd	2.9	0.6	0.4	5.0	6.0	4.0
Pt	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	Pt	4.4	0.6	0.2	4.4	5.2	4.0
Rb	4.9	0.6	0.5	8.1	4.9	54.5	Rb	4.9	0.6	0.5	8.1	4.9	4.1
Re	-	-	-	-	-	-	Re	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rh	-	-	-	-	-	-	Rh	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ru	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ru	-	-	-	-	-	-
S	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sb	4.2	0.5	0.5	4.2	5.1	2.9	Sb	4.2	0.5	0.5	4.2	5.1	2.9
Sc	5.3	0.7	0.7	5.3	5.3	3.9	Sc	5.3	0.7	0.5	5.3	18.4	3.9
Se	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.2	Se	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.2
Sm	4.6	0.6	0.3	4.6	5.3	3.7	Sm	4.6	0.6	0.3	4.6	5.3	3.7
Sn	4.4	0.6	1.3	4.4	8.4	3.6	Sn	4.4	0.6	1.3	4.4	8.4	3.6
Sr	27.5	-	-	27.5	27.5	67.3	Sr	27.5	2.7	8.3	27.5	67.3	21.9
Ta	4.5	0.6	0.5	4.5	4.5	3.4	Ta	4.5	0.6	0.5	4.5	5.4	3.4
Tb	4.4	0.6	0.4	4.4	4.4	5.5	Tb	4.4	0.6	0.4	4.4	5.5	3.6
Te	-	0.4	-	-	255.6	-	Te	-	0.4	-	255.6	-	-
Th	4.6	0.6	0.4	4.6	5.6	3.7	Th	4.6	0.6	0.4	4.6	5.6	3.7
Tl	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Tl	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tm	4.4	0.6	0.3	4.4	5.4	3.6	Tm	4.4	0.6	0.3	4.4	5.4	3.6
U	4.8	0.6	0.3	4.8	5.2	3.9	U	4.8	0.6	0.3	4.8	5.2	3.9
V	5.4	0.7	0.3	5.4	5.8	4.4	V	5.4	0.7	0.3	5.4	5.8	4.4
W	4.5	0.6	0.3	4.5	5.0	3.7	W	4.5	0.6	0.3	4.5	5.0	3.7
Y	5.3	0.7	0.6	5.3	7.6	4.2	Y	5.3	0.7	0.6	5.3	7.6	4.2
Yb	4.8	0.6	0.4	4.8	5.9	4.0	Yb	4.8	0.6	0.4	4.8	5.9	4.0
Zn	10.7	1.2	1.1	10.7	13.0	8.3	Zn	10.7	1.2	1.1	10.7	13.0	8.3
Zr	11.2	1.2	2.0	11.2	21.6	8.7	Zr	11.2	1.2	2.0	11.2	21.6	8.7

X_a = Target value - GP-20 compiled median results
 Ha = Target precision calculated using modified version of Horowitz equation
 for data quality 2 (Ha = 0.01X_a^{0.8495})

GP-21 med. = Standard deviation of population mean
 Max. = Maximum element/oxide concentration reported
 Min. = Minimum element/oxide concentration reported

Table 3 G-probe 22 contributed data for GSC-2G

Data quality LAB ID	GP-22 LA-ICPMS		GP-22 LA-ICP-MS		GP-22 LA-ICP-MS		GP-22 LA-ICP-ns		GP-22 LA-ICP-fs		GP-22 LA-ICP-MS	
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5
Oxide/element												
SiO ₂ , %	55.95	55.83			56.49	56.35					0.83	0.82
TiO ₂	0.82	0.82			0.84	0.82					14.44	14.08
Al ₂ O ₃	12.99	13.03			13.61	13.67						
Fe ₂ O ₃ T	13.69	13.65			13.53	13.67						
Fe(II)O					12.17	12.30						
MnO					0.04	0.04					0.04	0.04
MgO	3.46	3.45			3.42	3.41					3.30	3.25
CaO	6.53	6.59			6.79	6.75					6.57	6.41
Na ₂ O	3.75	3.73			3.89	3.89					3.72	3.72
K ₂ O	2.43	2.45			2.49	2.51					2.51	2.51
P ₂ O ₅	0.33	0.39	0.0711	0.077	0.21	0.21					0.18	0.17
Ag, mg/kg	5.21	4.67	3.77	3.59	4.08	4.38					4.58	4.43
As	2.74	2.63	3.32	3.2							25.89	23.58
Au	1.73	0.86	0.9	0.89							0.99	
B	9.32	7.79	6.95	6.78	10.09	9.21	8.12	8.05				
Ba	6.60	6.35	4.82	4.84	6.26	6.18	6.03	6	6.32	6.20		
Be	4.60	5.44	3.7	3.56	5.87	6.20	4.58	4.66	4.84	4.78		
Bi	2.53	2.49	1.93	1.91	2.25	2.20	2.46	2.4	2.64	2.59		
Br												
Cd	1.22	1.13	1.65	1.62	1.87	1.66	2.22	2.19	2.20	2.02		
Ce	5.03	4.72	3.75	3.73	4.87	4.87	4.97	4.9	4.70	4.59		
Cl												
Co	4.41	4.51	3.59	3.62	4.14	4.13	4.75	4.66	4.29	4.31		
Cr	10.05	10.55	8.52	8.47	11.05	10.05	9.8	9.66	9.93	9.96		
Cs	3.65	3.52	2.92	2.86	3.39	3.40	3.59	3.52	3.30	3.31		
Cu	6.91	6.07	5.2	5.08	5.95	5.60	5.93	5.75	6.12	5.95		
Dy	4.82	4.87	3.69	3.68	4.96	4.86	4.51	4.46	4.72	4.52		
Er	4.57	4.45	3.58	3.51	4.72	4.75	4.28	4.24	4.50	4.33		
Eu	4.62	4.43	3.45	3.47	4.35	4.37	4.46	4.44	4.45	4.30		
F												
Ga	17.17	16.65	15.12	14.87	19.23	19.09	17.8	17.5	17.55	17.33		
Gd	4.64	4.55	3.6	3.54	4.58	4.58	4.38	4.33	4.69	4.47		
Ge	3.99	4.07	3.87	3.76			4.46	4.43	5.04	5.01		
Hf	4.82	4.67	3.79	3.74	4.79	4.83	4.6	4.52	4.83	4.61		
Hg												
Ho	4.67	4.66	3.72	3.71	4.82	4.78	4.71	4.65	4.63	4.44		
In	3.49	3.52	3.27	3.25			3.93	3.85	3.55	3.54		
Ir	1.90	1.88	0.09	0.08			0.16	0.15				
La	4.60	4.44	3.44	3.39	4.40	4.46	4.62	4.57	4.39	4.29		
Li	10.44	9.93	8.19	8.06	9.62	9.59	9.41	9.34	9.29	9.33		
Lu	4.94	4.88	3.97	3.94	5.03	5.02	5.1	5.01	4.91	4.64		
Mn	352.10	348.24	275.5	271.1			305	307	331.98	327.62		
Mo	4.70	4.76	3.8	3.75	4.83	4.81	4.44	4.34	4.46	4.48		
Nb	6.01	5.97	4.67	4.65	6.26	6.27	6.04	5.99	5.97	5.90		
Nd	4.95	4.87	3.77	3.7	4.82	4.86	4.77	4.74	4.82	4.74		
Ni	12.86	11.34	9.54	9.59	10.84	10.56	12.2	12.2	11.56	11.35		
Os												
Pb	5.30	5.12	4.08	4.03	5.54	5.39	5.04	4.99	4.96	4.90		
Pd			2.76	3			2.94	2.92				
Pr	4.62	4.38			4.59	4.56	4.82	4.8	4.50	4.35		
Pt	1.79	1.91	0.72	0.71			0.81	0.79				
Rb	5.08	4.91	4.15	4.08	4.92	4.98	4.92	4.81	4.87	4.89		
Re	1.00	1.05	0.82	0.8			0.95	0.95				
Rh			0.21	0.21			0.24	0.24				
Ru												
S									565.07	562.54		
Sb	4.86	5.06	3.37	3.37	3.47	3.42	4.02	3.91	3.69	3.75		
Sc	10.07	8.91	3.93	3.86	5.33	5.23	6.43	6.47	7.44	7.17		
Se	0.37	0.24	0.68	0.7								
Sm	4.77	4.44	3.66	3.68	4.81	4.84	4.6	4.57	4.75	4.56		
Sn	3.58	3.65	3.75	3.71	4.73	4.75	4.45	4.4	5.01	4.86		
Sr	28.64	28.19	22.1	21.9	28.15	28.38	28.6	28.6	27.06	26.49		
Ta	4.31	4.22	3.59	3.54	5.11	5.07	4.73	4.7	4.61	4.44		
Tb	4.57	4.39	3.59	3.56	4.75	4.71	4.66	4.61	4.46	4.32		
Te												
Th	4.54	4.63	3.75	3.74	4.75	4.66	4.82	4.81	4.78	4.61		
Tl	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09		
Tm	4.47	4.47	3.61	3.62	4.82	4.74	4.52	4.44	4.49	4.32		
U	4.96	4.92	3.89	3.87	5.24	5.14	4.87	4.86	4.82	4.84		
V	5.71	5.55	4.43	4.43	5.37	5.41	5.33	5.26	5.29	5.24		
W	4.85	4.76	3.72	3.71	4.36	4.34	4.31	4.26				
Y	5.53	5.38	4.2	4.2	5.48	5.49	5.19	5.11	5.24	5.03		
Yb	4.98	5.08	3.98	3.96	5.17	5.13	4.81	4.73	4.91	4.71		
Zn	12.11	11.86	9.5	9.48	10.65	9.43	12.1	11.8	11.57	11.33		
Zr	12.74	11.93	8.69	8.75	11.39	11.16	10.8	10.6	11.39	10.88		

Table 3 cont.

	GP-22 LA-ICP-MS		GP-22 La-ICP-MS		GP-22 LA-ICP-MS		GP-22 LA-ICP-MS		GP-22 LA-ICP-MS		GP-22 LAICPMS	
Data quality	2 LAB ID	2 6	2 7	2 7	2 8	2 8	2 9	2 9	2 10	2 10	2 10	
Oxide/element												
SiO ₂ , %			55.76		55.94	55.97				55.02	55.24	
TiO ₂			0.71		0.81	0.82		0.507	0.503	0.77	0.78	
Al ₂ O ₃			13.61		13.66	13.66				12.86	12.91	
Fe ₂ O ₃ T			12.91		12.32	12.28				13.81	13.86	
Fe(II)O			12.02							0.04	0.04	
MnO			0.04		0.05	0.05				3.43	3.45	
MgO			3.29		3.41	3.41				6.50	6.50	
CaO			6.16		6.64	6.66				3.70	3.71	
Na ₂ O			3.84		4.03	4.01				2.42	2.40	
K ₂ O			2.79		2.54	2.55				0.17	0.17	
P ₂ O ₅			0.16		0.23	0.22						
Ag, mg/kg			4.46		3.97	4.01		5.71	5.42	4.70	4.99	
As			3.93					6.46	6.2	2.90	2.82	
Au			2.25					6.45	6.3	0.98	0.86	
B			9.26					15.3	15.4	10.30	11.01	
Ba	6.54	7.10	5.35		6.11	6.05		5.94	5.93	5.76	5.78	
Be	4.64	5.18	3.85		4.91	4.86		4.3	4.25	5.22	5.33	
Bi			2.4					2.52	2.49	2.66	2.62	
Br												
Cd			1.72					3.06	3.1	1.52	1.18	
Ce	4.96	5.28	4.4		4.87	4.85		4.63	4.64	4.78	4.77	
Cl			661.5					185	230			
Co	4.61	4.90	4.2		4.19	4.25		4.42	4.37	4.30	4.38	
Cr	10.16	10.47	9.44		10.49	10.66		12.7	13.4	9.82	10.47	
Cs	3.45	3.61	3.51		3.24	3.25		3.54	3.53	3.45	3.39	
Cu	6.18	6.60	5.61		6.23	6.32		5.07	5.11	6.52	6.51	
Dy	4.66	5.19	4.04		4.90	4.85		4.37	4.32	4.60	4.58	
Er	4.72	4.94	3.8		4.77	4.82		4.31	4.2	4.50	4.55	
Eu	4.61	5.28	4.13		4.45	4.45		4.18	4.2	4.35	4.27	
F												
Ga	16.76	19.23	18.4		18.49	18.23		18.3	18.11	17.76	17.69	
Gd	4.86	5.04	3.87		4.80	4.84		4.36	4.32	4.69	4.66	
Ge			4.93					4.47	4.45	3.53	3.84	
Hf	4.74	5.22	4.16		4.85	4.95		4.5	4.43			
Hg												
Ho	4.61	5.50	4.15		4.91	4.91		4.49	4.43	4.61	4.54	
I												
In			3.78					3.86	3.86	3.35	3.35	
Ir										0.52	0.48	
La	4.80	4.93	4.23		4.45	4.43		4.29	4.25	4.39	4.27	
Li	10.04	11.03	10.21		9.47	9.55		10.2	10.17	9.71	10.01	
Lu	4.93	5.02	4.38		5.08	5.10		4.75	4.69	4.89	4.78	
Mn	340.95	358.03	320.8					338	335	339.38	340.08	
Mo			4.1		4.70	4.74		5.93	5.78	4.51	4.69	
Nb	6.73	5.86	5		6.29	6.25		5.74	5.73	5.67	5.64	
Nd	4.99	5.34	4.34		5.08	5.12		4.67	4.64	4.81	4.76	
Ni	11.39	10.40	11.14		11.51	11.25		11.66	11.46	11.44	11.09	
Os												
Pb	5.20	5.52	4.76		5.01	5.03		5.98	5.97	5.02	5.04	
Pd								7	7.22			
Pr	5.16	4.74	3.98		4.74	4.75		4.43	4.41	4.43	4.34	
Pt								0.127	0.124	0.87	0.85	
Rb	5.12	5.14	5.24		4.97	5.00		4.97	5	4.81	4.70	
Re			2.12					1.52	1.55	1.01	1.01	
Rh								1.27	1.27			
Ru												
S								199	210			
Sb			3.71					4.12	4.09	4.36	4.34	
Sc			4.36		6.55	6.56		4.71	4.64	4.82	4.75	
Se										0.66	0.99	
Sm	4.81	5.27	4.26		4.77	4.69		4.47	4.45	4.60	4.52	
Sn			8.17					4.08	3.99	3.94	3.77	
Sr	29.54	32.20	25.05		28.23	28.15		27.3	27.3	27.18	27.08	
Ta	5.02	5.28	3.42		5.37	5.30		4.38	4.33			
Tb	4.89	5.47	4.02		4.84	4.85		4.32	4.29	4.44	4.34	
Te												
Th	4.96	5.43	4.09		4.85	4.83		4.55	4.49	4.53	4.52	
Tl			0.16		0.08	0.09		0.64	0.63	0.15	0.13	
Tm	4.69	5.44	3.91		4.66	4.65		4.34	4.29	4.43	4.37	
U	5.06	5.06	4.57		4.68	4.72		4.68	4.69	4.83	4.79	
V	5.40	5.63	5.23		5.34	5.40		5.41	5.38	5.60	5.42	
W			4.45		4.26	4.36		4.91	4.88			
Y	5.67	5.67	4.75		5.66	5.75		5.1	5.03	5.32	5.35	
Yb	4.99	5.23	4.5		5.17	5.16		4.72	4.69	4.84	4.81	
Zn	11.39	10.82	9.78		8.96	9.10		10.74	10.9	10.84	10.33	
Zr	11.94	11.32	9.99		11.74	11.87		10.59	10.49	11.15	11.09	

Table 3 cont.

Data quality LAB ID	GP-22 LA-ICP-MS		GP-22 LA-ICPMS		GP-22 LA-ICPMS		GP-22 LAICPMS		GP-22 LA-ICP-MS	
	2 11	2 11	2 12	2 12	2 13	2 13	2 14	2 14	2 15	2 15
Oxide/element										
SiO ₂ , %	56.52	56.56					57.16	55.99	56.43	56.11
TiO ₂	0.86	0.94					0.79	0.79	0.81	0.82
Al ₂ O ₃	14.08	13.59					13.55	13.47	12.88	12.93
Fe ₂ O ₃ T							13.54	13.3	13.53	13.69
Fe(II)O	12.69	12.37							0.04	0.05
MnO	0.05	0.04							3.42	3.45
MgO	3.79	3.56							6.29	6.38
CaO	6.50	6.76							3.92	3.89
Na ₂ O	4.27	4.17							2.52	2.48
K ₂ O	2.47	2.58							0.21	0.2
P ₂ O ₅	n.a.	n.a.							0.22	0.22
Ag, mg/kg	5.90	6.15	4.99	4.78			4.68	4.35	5.22	4.75
As	3.68	3.99	3.42	3.34			3.36	3.44	3.88	3.97
Au	1.01	1.23	0.72	0.64					1.57	1.05
B	7.88	8.68	6.92	6.70						
Ba	6.14	6.54	6.03	5.90	5.94	5.96	6.02	5.93	6.21	6.26
Be	2.50	2.61	5.05	4.79	4.76	4.87	4.98	4.65	4.82	4.77
Bi	2.90	3.18	2.95	2.88					2.76	2.73
Br										
Cd	2.70	2.66	2.09	1.87			1.57	1.67	2.13	2.13
Ce	5.12	4.89	4.81	4.76	4.84	4.70	4.82	4.81	4.56	4.56
Cl										
Co	4.26	4.49	4.41	4.40	4.57	4.36	4.4	4.35	4.44	4.43
Cr	12.14	11.77	10.43	10.28	10.01	9.88	10.27	10.67	10.27	10.39
Cs	3.33	3.48	3.58	3.50	3.59	3.51	3.48	3.42	3.79	3.80
Cu	7.16	7.36	7.31	7.18	6.59	6.14	9.25	8.62	6.33	6.12
Dy	4.58	4.94	4.70	4.66	4.46	4.25	4.72	4.72	4.57	4.74
Er	4.45	4.36	4.52	4.49	4.22	4.28	4.53	4.57	4.36	4.47
Eu	4.60	4.32	4.45	4.42	4.38	4.25	4.43	4.42	4.28	4.41
F										
Ga	19.26	18.58	18.02	17.86	16.46	15.87	18.1	17.51	19.18	19.63
Gd	4.60	4.39	4.72	4.67	4.46	4.78	4.61	4.65	4.42	4.57
Ge	3.85	3.92	8.16	8.06			4.23	4.35	4.75	4.78
Hf	4.58	4.38	4.64	4.57	4.49	4.48	4.69	4.7	4.53	4.67
Hg										
Ho	4.56	4.33	4.64	4.57	4.14	4.25	4.64	4.69	4.47	4.60
I							3.57	3.43	3.78	3.79
In	4.45	4.60								
Ir	0.26	0.25	1.07	1.13			4.37	4.42	4.28	4.35
La	4.51	4.57	4.41	4.36	4.27	4.27				
Li	9.74	9.92	10.23	9.93	9.00	8.90	10.18	9.91	10.04	9.93
Lu	4.89	4.75	4.94	4.89	4.47	4.59	4.92	4.98	4.85	5.00
Mn	358.39	348.52	350.97	349.22	310.96	303.76	338	335	340.32	348.89
Mo	4.82	4.80	4.85	4.74			4.58	4.62	4.59	4.61
Nb	6.09	6.58	5.78	5.69	5.74	5.53	6	5.93	6.06	6.12
Nd	4.72	4.92	4.87	4.72	4.84	4.76	4.89	4.9	4.72	4.87
Ni	12.00	12.88	11.39	11.41	11.11	10.93	11.6	11.06	12.17	12.32
Os										
Pb	5.33	5.51	5.54	5.43	5.37	5.09	5.32	4.79	5.06	5.10
Pd	2.92	2.53								
Pr	4.61	4.58	4.50	4.43	4.31	4.32	4.53	4.52	4.40	4.51
Pt	0.83	0.91	0.99	0.99						
Rb	5.27	5.38	4.98	4.88	4.89	4.76	5.01	4.92	5.13	5.17
Re	1.08	1.05								
Rh										
Ru										
S										
Sb	2.91	2.88	4.63	4.54			4.43	4.28	4.30	4.26
Sc	6.29	6.70	5.01	4.97	7.36	7.16	5.28	5.28	4.27	4.36
Se										
Sm	4.60	4.87	4.68	4.62	4.54	5.01	4.71	4.64	4.49	4.67
Sn	5.18	5.79	4.00	4.00			4.87	4.53	5.27	4.55
Sr	29.47	27.33	27.91	27.50	23.79	23.56	28.18	27.81	27.00	28.00
Ta	4.78	4.91	4.43	4.34	4.55	4.64	4.63	4.65	4.68	4.84
Tb	4.40	4.52	4.44	4.40	4.14	4.18	4.53	4.58	4.35	4.49
Te										
Th	4.80	4.97	4.62	4.57	4.38	4.41	4.71	4.77	4.63	4.74
Tl	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11					0.10	0.09
Tm	4.44	4.48	4.53	4.44	4.27	4.23	4.52	4.59	4.38	4.53
U	5.13	4.95	4.91	4.84	4.95	4.75	4.82	4.87	4.99	5.03
V	5.79	5.75	5.59	5.52	5.39	5.26	5.6	5.47	5.64	5.41
W	4.11	4.27	4.83	4.70	4.78	4.80	4.62	4.63	4.28	4.38
Y	5.46	5.26	5.42	5.39	4.78	4.80	5.46	5.46	5.40	5.55
Yb	4.76	5.25	4.95	4.96	4.78	4.73	4.93	4.97	4.73	4.81
Zn	10.69	10.25	10.89	10.66	10.96	9.87	11.49	11.12	8.27	8.72
Zr	11.09	11.29	11.37	11.19	9.63	9.73	11.44	11.27	11.33	11.56

Table 3 cont.

Data quality LAB ID	GP-22 LA-ICP-MS									
	2 16	2 16	2 17	2 17	2 18	2 18	2 19	2 19	2 20	2 20
Oxide/element										
SiO ₂ , %	55.7	55.7			56.23	56.32			55.96	55.95
TiO ₂	0.86	0.85	0.78	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.793	0.792
Al ₂ O ₃	14.2	13.8			13.09	13.22			12.9	12.89
Fe ₂ O ₃ T	12.9	12.9			13.54	13.29			13.66	13.69
Fe(II)O					0.05	0.05				
MnO					3.28	3.31			3.46	3.46
MgO	3.7	3.66			6.29	6.30			6.38	6.36
CaO	6.5	6.5			3.75	3.75			3.83	3.85
Na ₂ O	4.31	4.23	4.25	4.19	2.22	2.38			2.53	2.53
K ₂ O	2.72	2.71	3.01	2.93	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.213	0.214
P ₂ O ₅	0.23	0.22	0.184	0.181						
Ag, mg/kg	4.03	3.76			2.83	2.40	4.76	4.60	4.46	4.66
As							4.45	4.25	3.94	3.89
Au									0.83	0.85
B			10.7	10.6	10.88	9.80	6.87	6.86	8.88	8.84
Ba	6.26	6.24	5.89	5.9	5.87	5.95	5.92	5.88	5.88	5.87
Be			4.69	4.69			5.18	5.23	4.85	4.9
Bi	1.51	1.48	2.61	2.51			2.71	2.62	2.61	2.58
Br										
Cd	2.26	2.55					1.96	1.86	4.72	4.7
Ce	4.69	4.79	4.67	4.58	4.53	4.60	4.76	4.70		
Cl										
Co	4.24	4.32	4.55	4.45	4.26	4.34	4.35	4.36	4.3	4.32
Cr	11.6	12	11.7	11.6	9.66	9.57	9.77	9.56	10.26	10.35
Cs	3.59	3.74	3.63	3.54	3.35	3.29	3.51	3.52	3.47	3.47
Cu	6.18	6.05	6.37	6.28	5.89	7.15	5.95	5.91	6.4	6.3
Dy	4.66	4.83	4.16	4.22	4.06	4.15	4.86	4.89	4.54	4.52
Er	4.97	5.19	3.78	3.78	3.96	3.91	4.85	4.87	4.38	4.38
Eu	4.88	4.34	4.27	4.24	4.15	4.11	4.50	4.49	4.3	4.27
F										
Ga	17.8	18.3	20.3	20			18.43	18.13	18.1	18.1
Gd	5.67	5.51	3.95	4.04	4.00	4.00	4.93	4.96	4.5	4.52
Ge	3.65	3.45	6.02	5.79					3.88	3.87
Hf	5.32	5.26	4.14	4.13	4.20	4.23	4.80	4.84	4.44	4.42
Hg										
Ho	4.84	4.95	4.16	4.17	3.99	4.01	4.84	4.85	4.43	4.39
I										
In	3.69	3.73					3.56	3.48	3.44	3.44
Ir										
La	4.87	4.21	4.29	4.32	4.05	4.07	4.54	4.55	4.27	4.24
Li	10.3	10.1	11.1	10.7	10.16	9.71	9.77	9.68	6.52	9.54
Lu	6.1	5.99	4.32	4.35	4.25	4.37	5.16	5.17	4.75	4.74
Mn	333	315	333	328	327.84	326.07	344.79	342.94	322.5	321.8
Mo	4.28	4.24	4.51	4.3	4.20	4.26	4.75	4.62	4.47	4.52
Nb	6.79	6.61	5.18	5.13	5.52	5.48	5.79	5.80	5.81	5.78
Nd	5.87	5.8	4.77	4.77	4.52	4.35	4.96	4.96	4.73	4.7
Ni	11.6	11.3	12.4	12.2	11.28	11.43	11.38	11.45	11.19	11.09
Os										
Pb	4.7	4.68	5.06	4.85	4.70	4.54	5.13	5.05	5.02	5.05
Pd										
Pr	4.99	4.51	4.3	4.26	4.27	4.25	4.55	4.53	4.41	4.38
Pt									0.83	0.81
Rb	4.96	4.92	5.57	5.46	4.99	4.94	4.93	4.91	4.9	4.9
Re										
Rh										
Ru										
S										
Sb			3.99	3.86	2.98	4.24	4.56	4.50	4.44	4.46
Sc	5.25	5.15	4.96	4.91	5.60	5.48	4.93	4.99	4.49	4.49
Se										
Sm	4.86	4.82	4.43	4.5	4.19	4.19	4.81	4.82	4.52	4.51
Sn	6.37	6.07	8.03	8.41	3.92	3.79	4.52	4.40	3.61	3.59
Sr	29.3	30.1	25.8	25.5	26.60	26.28	27.86	27.93	26.89	26.79
Ta	5.4	5.43	3.63	3.63	3.92	3.95	4.51	4.50	4.43	4.43
Tb	4.91	4.91	4.18	4.21	3.90	3.94	4.65	4.68	4.36	4.33
Te										
Th	5.58	5.58	4.35	4.35	4.12	4.23	5.06	5.06	4.55	4.52
Tl										
Tm			3.87	3.91	3.95	3.91	4.69	4.70	4.35	4.32
U	4.5	4.65	5.07	4.9	4.53	4.56	4.64	4.57	4.7	4.69
V	5.32	5.24	5.39	5.3	5.34	5.39	5.53	5.45	5.35	5.35
W	5.01	4.68	4.61	4.59	4.66	4.66	4.77	4.66	4.56	4.55
Y	6.69	7.57	4.54	4.62	4.21	4.21	5.73	5.77	5.3	5.31
Yb	5.71	5.86	11	10.7	10.39	12.36	5.10	5.14	4.73	4.73
Zn	8.89	8.91	10.2	10.3	10.03	9.65	9.39	9.42	8.75	8.68
Zr	13.6	14.5					11.81	11.94	11	10.92

Table 3 cont.

Data quality LAB ID	GP-22 LA-ICP-MS		GP-22 LA-ICP-MS		GP-22 LA-ICP-MS		GP-22 SEM		GP-22 SEM	
	2 21	2 21	2 22	2 23	2 23	2 12A	2 12A	2 24	2 24	
Oxide/element										
SiO ₂ , %				53.84	53.62		56.817	56.901	55.639	55.548
TiO ₂			0.86	0.77	0.77		0.899	0.886	0.826	0.815
Al ₂ O ₃			13.68	13.01	12.95		13.206	13.242	12.970	12.949
Fe ₂ O ₃ T				12.39	12.38				13.667	13.646
Fe(II)O							12.116	12.030		
MnO			0.04	0.05	0.05		0.042	0.039	3.505	3.495
MgO			3.88	3.07	3.05		4.156	4.172	6.520	6.507
CaO			6.57				6.562	6.523		
Na ₂ O			3.82	3.69	3.68		3.802	3.833	3.898	3.883
K ₂ O			2.58	2.44	2.43		2.648	2.642	2.553	2.534
P ₂ O ₅							0.092	0.090		
Ag, mg/kg				5.423	4.66	4.39				
As				4.134	2.85	2.85				
Au			0.8959							
B			17.006							
Ba	6.10	5.81		5.982	5.91	5.75				
Be				4.594	5.27	5.16				
Bi	2.21	2.14		2.5606	2.54	2.49				
Br										
Cd				2.307	1.28	1.27				
Ce	5.06	4.53		4.6742	4.75	4.82				
Cl										
Co				4.425	4.32	4.23				
Cr				9.893	10.02	10.22				
Cs				3.3481	3.33	3.37				
Cu				7.582	5.85	5.89				
Dy	4.37	4.12		4.41	4.66	4.71				
Er	4.19	4.01		4.242	4.71	4.62				
Eu	4.25	3.88		4.217	4.43	4.32				
F										
Ga	14.62	14.45		18.237	17.14	17.31				
Gd	4.12	3.85		4.332	4.76	4.52				
Ge	4.30	3.95		6.881	4.14	4.06				
Hf	4.45	4.15		4.492	4.60	4.58				
Hg										
Ho	4.02	3.98		4.5036	4.62	4.57				
I										
In	3.04	3.10		3.907	3.36	3.29				
Ir										
La	4.81	4.13		4.248	4.35	4.32				
Li				10.216	9.48	9.53				
Lu	4.38	4.26		4.7276	4.91	4.81				
Mn				337.96	340.85	339.30				
Mo	4.26	4.67		4.552	4.18	4.42				
Nb	6.73	5.43		5.689	5.75	5.70				
Nd	4.60	4.28		4.573	4.69	4.81				
Ni				11.63	11.21	11.24				
Os										
Pb				5.112	4.97	4.93				
Pd										
Pr	4.13	4.12		4.375	4.42	4.40				
Pt										
Rb				4.908	4.80	4.73				
Re				0.919						
Rh										
Ru										
S										
Sb				4.072	4.35	4.32				
Sc				18.434	9.60	9.44				
Se										
Sm	4.08	4.16		4.424	4.63					
Sn				4.876	3.85	3.75				
Sr				27.402	27.48	26.86				
Ta	5.16	3.98		4.3055	4.34	4.30				
Tb	4.04	3.94		4.364	4.46	4.41				
Te					258.75	252.50				
Th				4.5039	4.43	4.47				
Tl				0.0852	0.08	0.09				
Tm	3.96	3.82		4.3158	4.48	4.51				
U				4.696	4.79	4.74				
V				5.493	5.54	5.45				
W	4.08	4.55		4.392	4.55	4.48				
Y	5.83	4.73		5.07	5.46	5.34				
Yb	4.51	4.15		4.761	4.79	4.80				
Zn				13.04	10.45	10.62				
Zr	13.39	10.43		10.729	11.27	11.04				

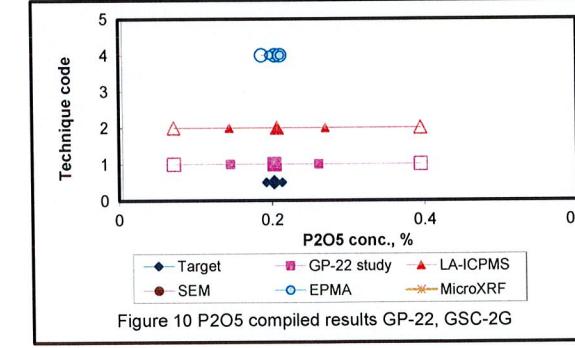
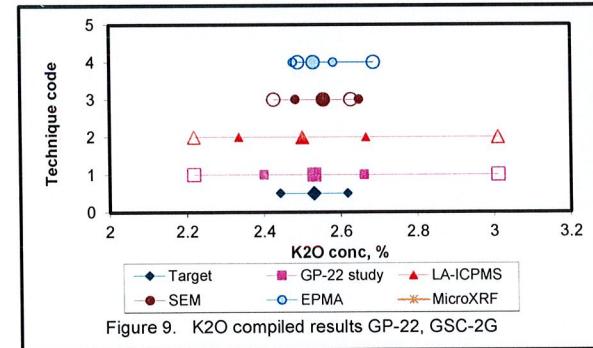
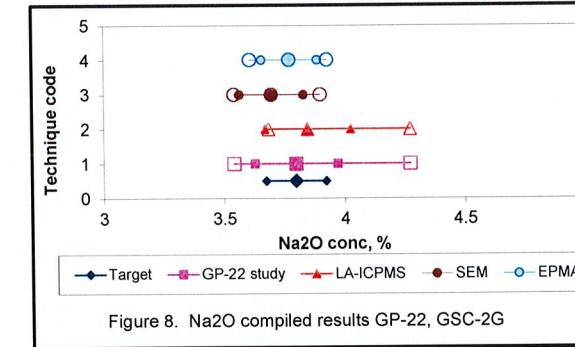
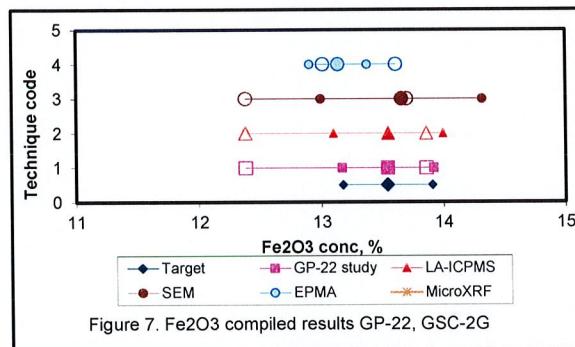
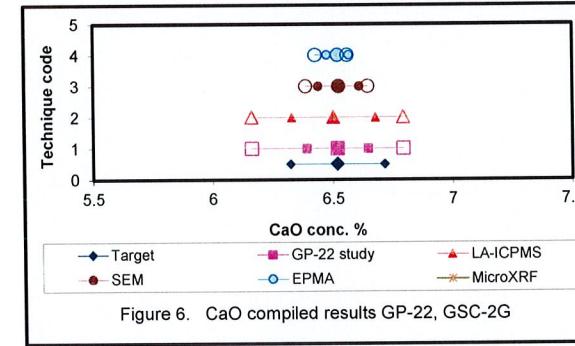
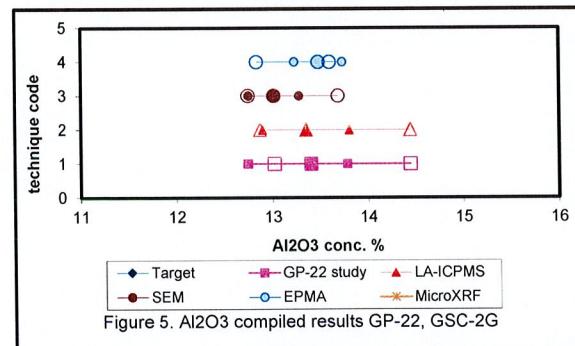
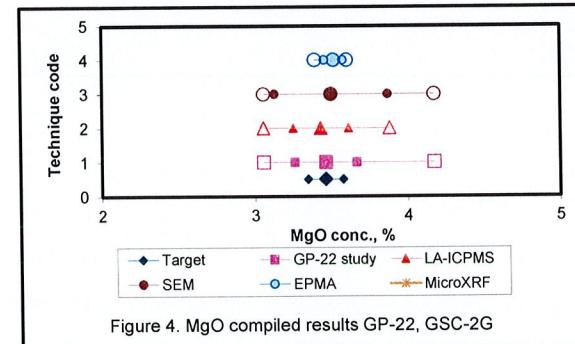
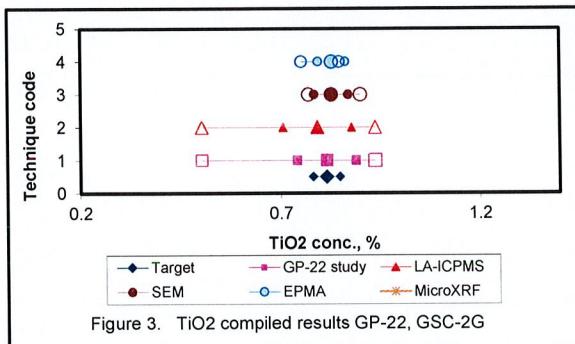
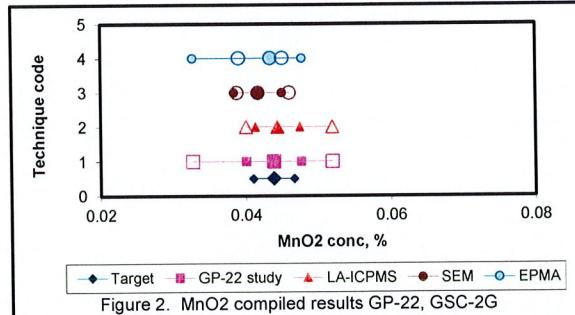
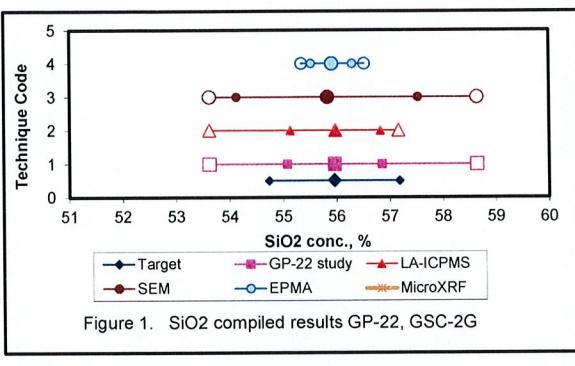
Table 3 cont.

	GP-22 SEM 2 25	GP-22 SEM 2 25	GP-22 SEM 2 26	GP-22 SEM 2 26	GP-22 EPMA 2 27	GP-22 EPMA 2 27	GP-22 EPMA 2 28	GP-22 EPMA 2 28	GP-22 EPMA 2 13A	GP-22 EPMA 2 13A
Data quality										
LAB ID										
Oxide/element										
SiO ₂ , %	55.62	56.015	58.622	58.641	55.831	55.910	55.603	55.647	55.924	55.965
TiO ₂	0.84	0.84	0.811	0.795	0.765	0.751	0.846	0.844	0.821	0.8
Al ₂ O ₃	13.16	13.245	12.769	12.739	13.408	13.456	13.538	13.592	13.52	13.519
Fe ₂ O ₃ T	13.66	13.695	11.751	11.829	13.609	13.540	13.052	13.040	12.169	12.168
Fe(II)O										
MnO					0.043	0.045	0.043	0.043		
MgO	3.45	3.515	3.482	3.447	3.508	3.507	3.557	3.531	3.445	3.464
CaO	6.63	6.645	6.386	6.425	6.458	6.427	6.547	6.546	6.435	6.552
Na ₂ O	3.54	3.56	3.634	3.571	3.605	3.625	3.638	3.637	3.926	3.925
K ₂ O	2.6	2.6	2.547	2.555	2.540	2.512	2.549	2.553	2.537	2.528
P ₂ O ₅	0.13	0.135			0.205	0.201	0.203	0.205	0.207	0.211
Ag, mg/kg										
As										
Au										
B										
Ba										
Be										
Bi										
Br										
Cd										
Ce										
Cl										
Co										
Cr										
Cs										
Cu										
Dy										
Er										
Eu										
F										
Ga										
Gd										
Ge										
Hf										
Hg										
Ho										
I										
In										
Ir										
La										
Li										
Lu										
Mn										
Mo										
Nb										
Nd										
Ni										
Os										
Pb										
Pd										
Pr										
Pt										
Rb										
Re										
Rh										
Ru										
S										
Sb										
Sc										
Se										
Sm										
Sn										
Sr										
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Tb										
Te										
Th										
Tl										
Tm										
U										
V										
W										
Y										
Yb										
Zn										
Zr										

0.0689044

Table 3 cont.

	GP-22 EPMA	GP-22 EPMA	GP-22 EPMA	GP-22 EPMA	GP-22 EPMA	GP-22 EPMA	GP-21 EPMA	GP-21 EPMA
Data quality	2 29	2 29	2 30	2 30	2 19A	2 19A	2 17A	2 31
Oxide/element								
SiO ₂ , %	56.76	56.82	55.800	55.556	56.406	56.434	56.46	56.52
TiO ₂	0.83	0.82	0.827	0.831			0.832	0.826
Al ₂ O ₃	13.62	13.55	13.450	13.385	13.524	13.540	12.85	12.83
Fe ₂ O ₃ T					13.135	13.166	13.08	13.01
Fe(II)O	11.99	12.02	12.064	12.124				
MnO	0.04	0.04	0.033	0.040				
MgO	3.66	3.67	3.519	3.536	3.512	3.524	3.39	3.39
CaO	6.62	6.65	6.499	6.529	6.519	6.517	6.54	6.56
Na ₂ O	3.51	3.52	3.827	3.751	3.792	3.791		
K ₂ O	2.60	2.60	2.529	2.516	2.496	2.489		
P ₂ O ₅	0.21	0.21	0.209	0.204				
Ag, mg/kg								
As								
Au								
B								
Ba								
Be								
Bi								
Br								
Cd								
Ce								
Cl			247.49	225.10				
Co								
Cr								
Cs								
Cu								
Dy								
Er								
Eu								
F								
Ga								
Gd								
Ge								
Hf								
Hg								
Ho								
I								
In								
Ir								
La								
Li								
Lu								
Mn								
Mo								
Nb								
Nd								
Ni								
Os								
Pb								
Pd								
Pr								
Pt								
Rb			54.48	27.30				
Re								
Rh								
Ru								
S			47.20	57.32				
Sb								
Sc								
Se								
Sm								
Sn								
Sr								
Ta								
Tb								
Te								
Th								
Tl								
Tm								
U								
V								
W								
Y								
Yb								
Zn								
Zr			63.83	67.29				
			21.60	16.47				



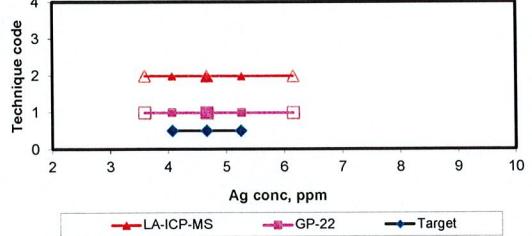


Figure 11. Ag compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

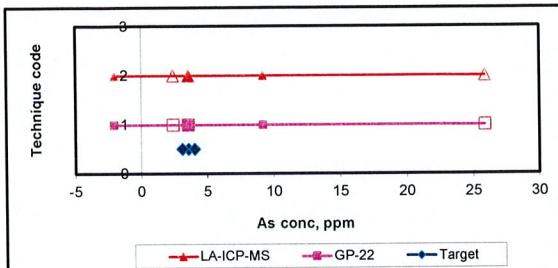


Figure 12. As compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

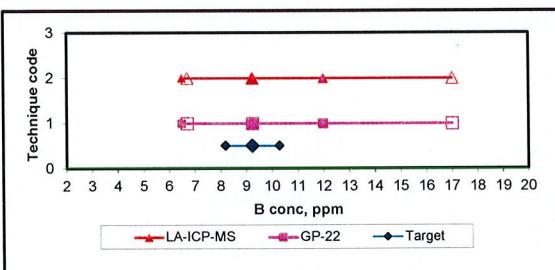


Figure 13. B compiled results GP-22 GSC-2G

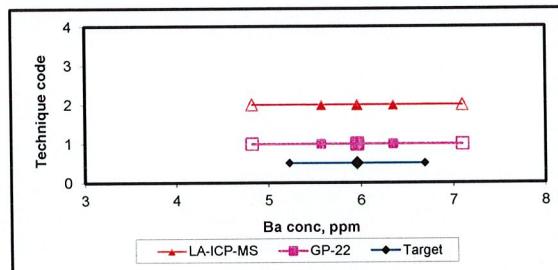


Figure 14. Ba compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

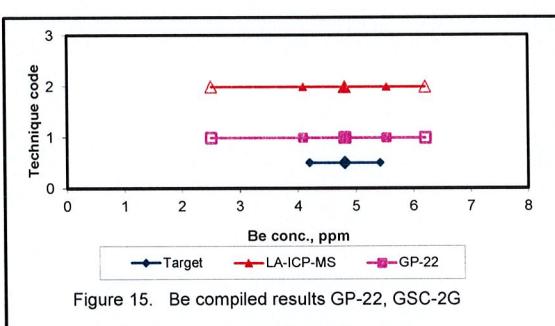


Figure 15. Be compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

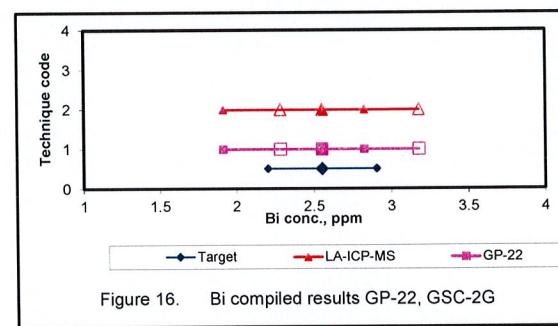


Figure 16. Bi compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

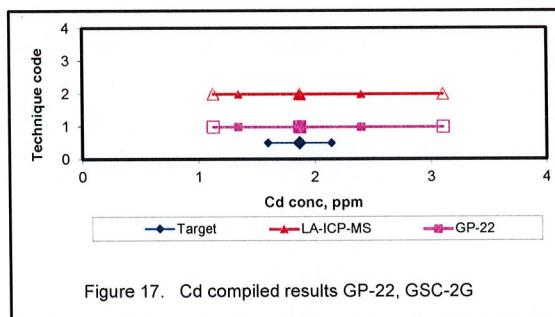


Figure 17. Cd compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

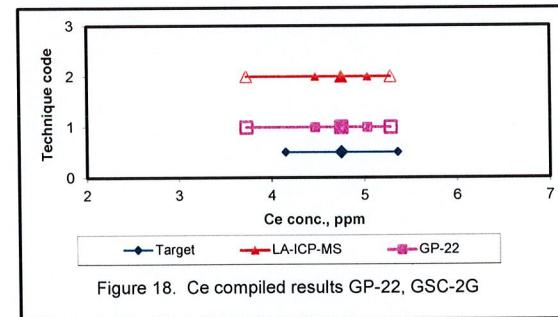


Figure 18. Ce compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

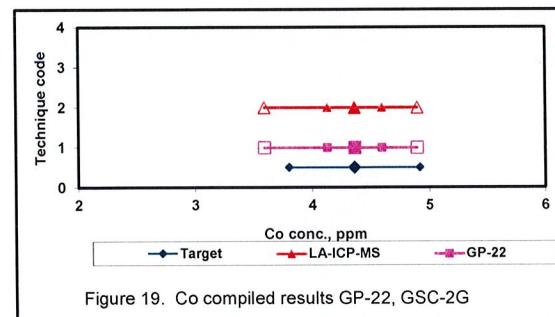


Figure 19. Co compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

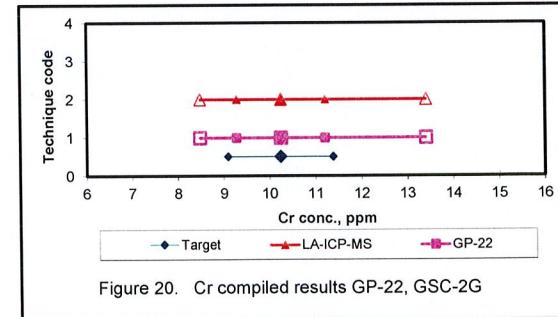


Figure 20. Cr compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

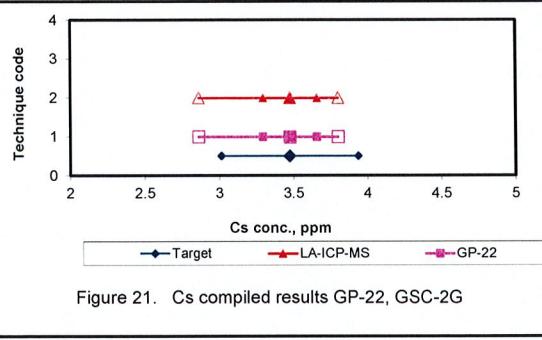


Figure 21. Cs compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

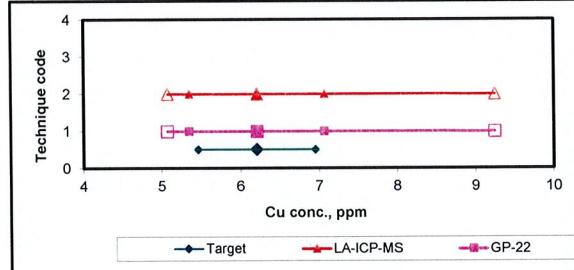


Figure 22. Cu compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

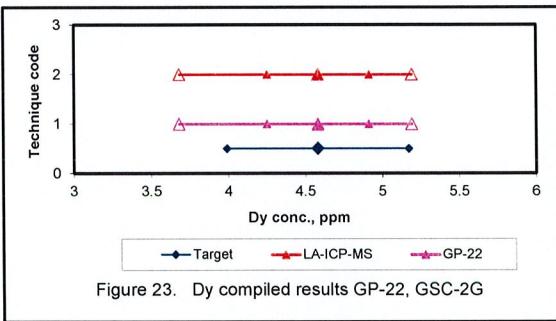


Figure 23. Dy compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

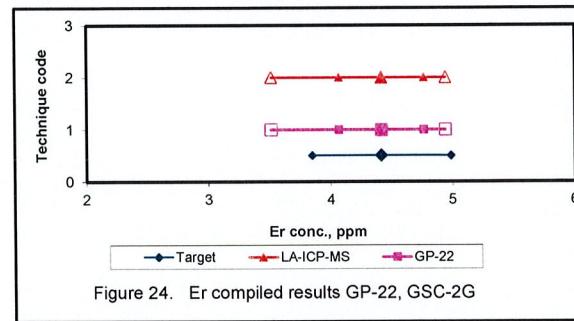


Figure 24. Er compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

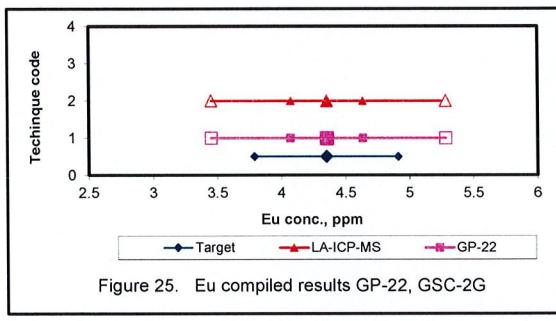


Figure 25. Eu compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

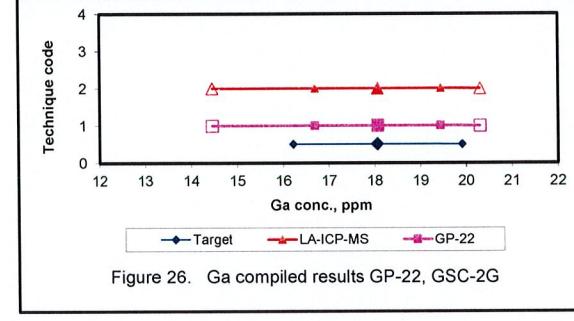


Figure 26. Ga compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

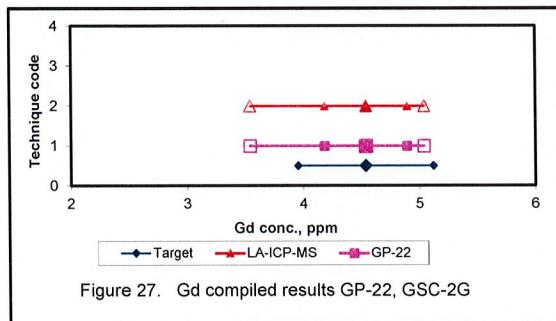


Figure 27. Gd compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

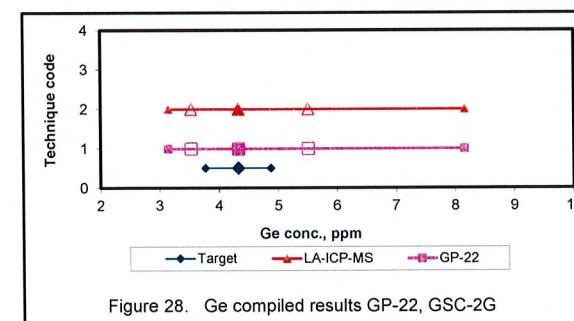


Figure 28. Ge compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

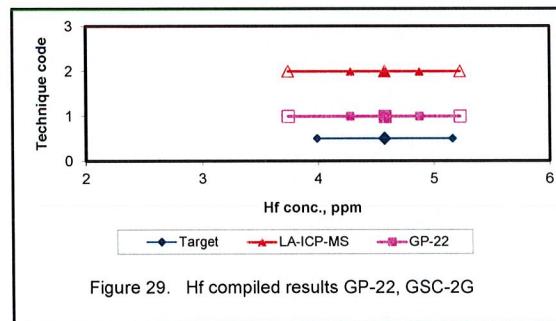


Figure 29. Hf compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

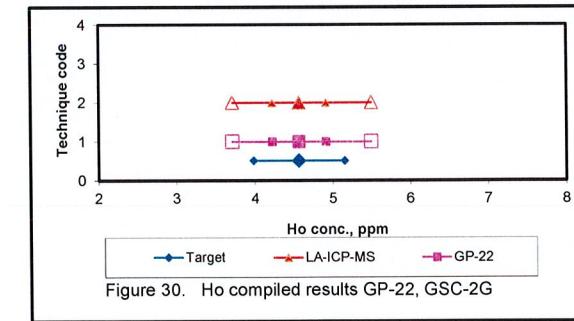
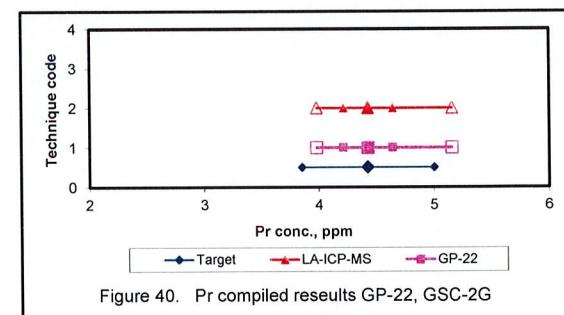
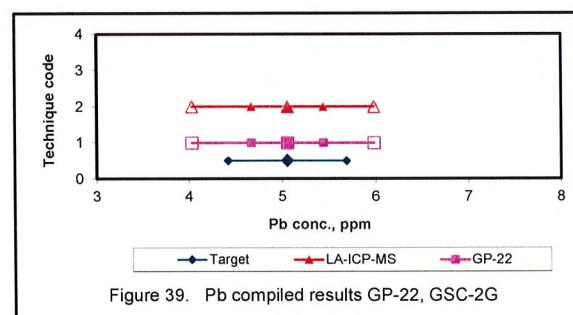
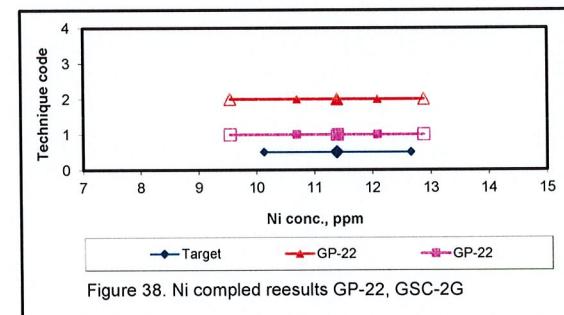
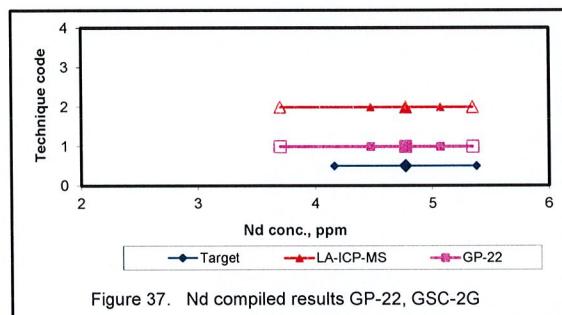
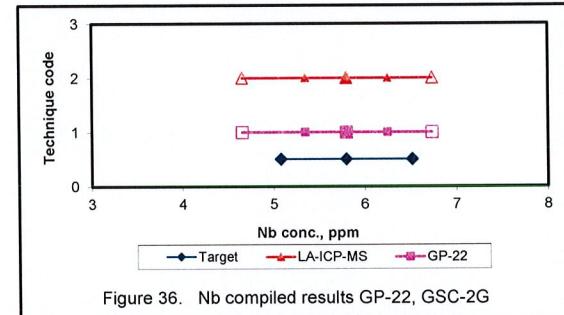
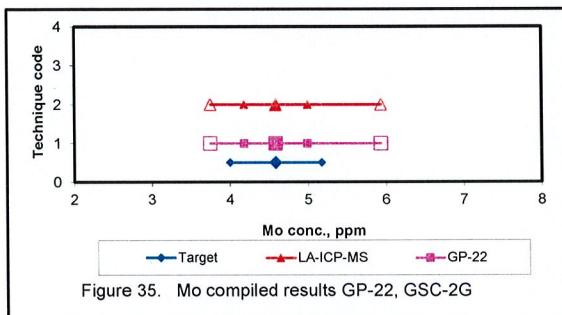
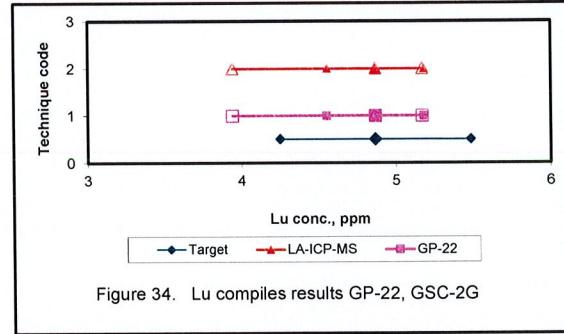
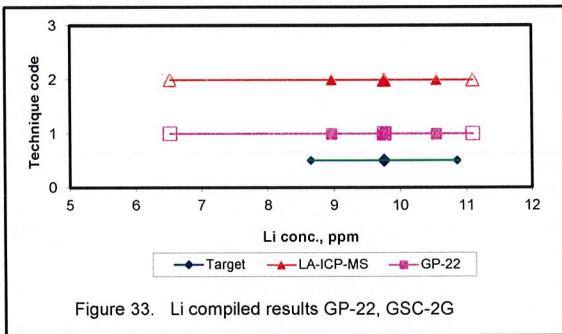
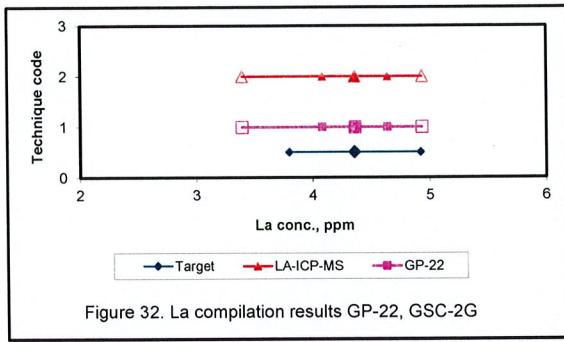
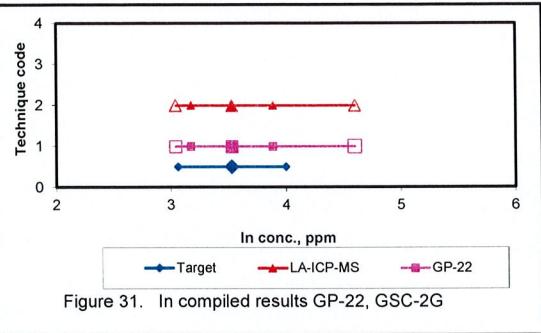


Figure 30. Ho compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G



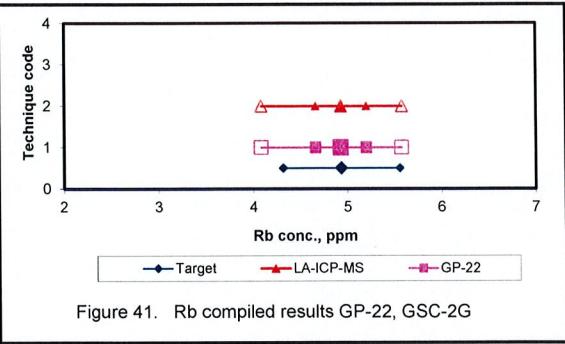


Figure 41. Rb compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

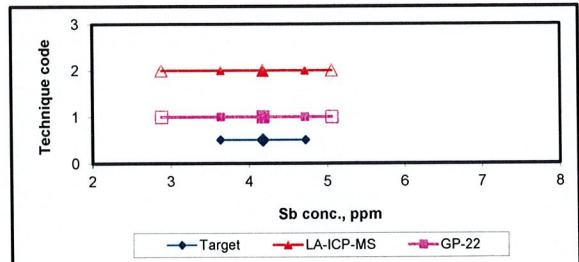


Figure 42. Sb compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

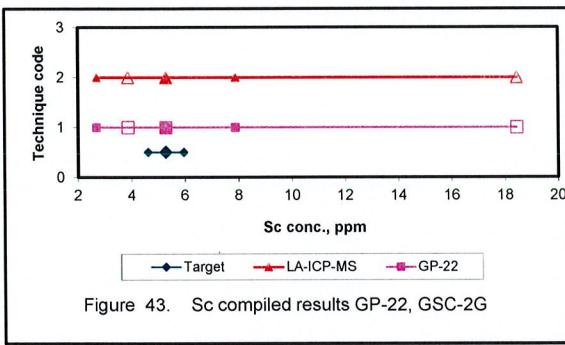


Figure 43. Sc compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

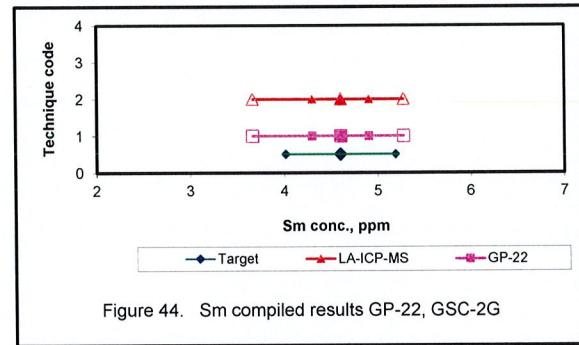


Figure 44. Sm compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

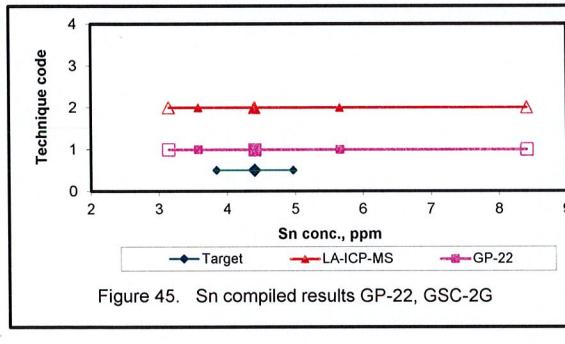


Figure 45. Sn compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

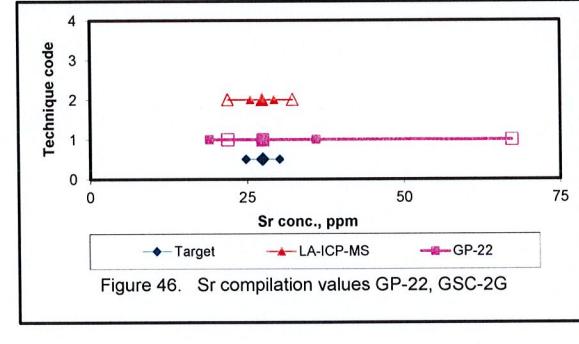


Figure 46. Sr compilation values GP-22, GSC-2G

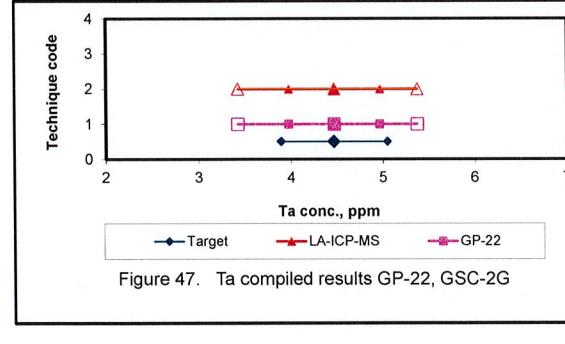


Figure 47. Ta compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

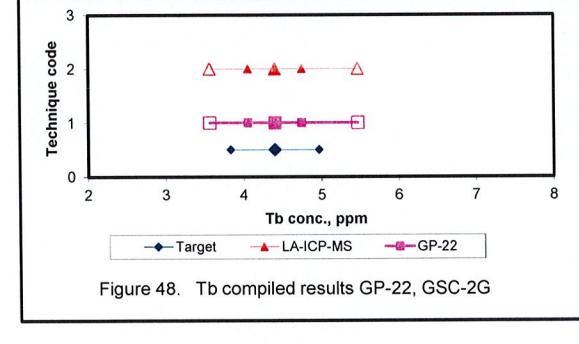


Figure 48. Tb compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

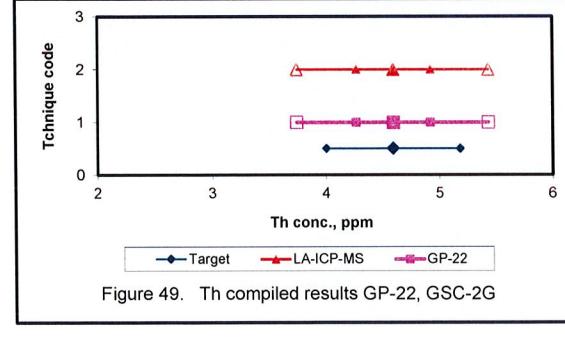


Figure 49. Th compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

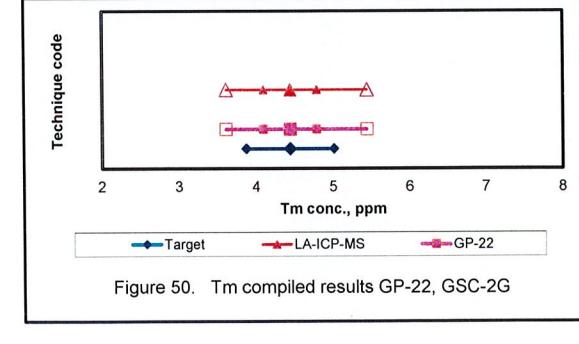


Figure 50. Tm compiled results GP-22, GSC-2G

