

G-Probe 24 — an International Proficiency Test for Microanalytical Laboratories — Report on Round 24 (Basanite glass, BKWE-1G) / February 2021

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Abstract

Results are presented for Round 24 of the International Association of Geoanalysts' (IAG's) Proficiency Testing programme for microanalytical geochemistry laboratories. The test material distributed in this round of G-Probe was the Basanite glass, BKWE-1G, prepared at the United States Geological Survey (USGS). In this report, the data contributed by 38 laboratories are listed, together with an assessment of consensus values as composition location estimators, consequent z-scores and a series of charts that show the distribution of contributed results and the overall performance of participating laboratories. Assigned values were designated for 34 elements, and provisional values for a further 14, out of 60 elements reported.

Introduction

This twenty-fourth round of the international proficiency testing programme, G-Probe, for microanalytical laboratories was conducted in a similar manner to recent rounds, whereby participants were required to report their data online through the G-Probe website (www.gprobe.info). The programme is organised by the IAG and is conducted in a manner that in the main conforms with the newly published G-Probe Protocol (IAG, 2020).

To accommodate difficulties encountered with shipments and delays in laboratory readiness due to the Coronavirus pandemic, the deadline for submission of results for this round was extended by almost two

months with the benefit that 38 laboratories reported their results – which is the fourth highest number of reporting participants since the inception of the programme in 2001. All data submitted were processed using the online system, as were the automated sections of this report.

The overall aim of the programme is to provide participating laboratories with z-score information for their reported measurement results so that each laboratory can decide whether the quality of their data is satisfactory in relation both to the G-Probe fitness-for-purpose criterion and to the results submitted by other laboratories contributing to the round. In circumstances where z-scores are unsatisfactory, a participating laboratory is encouraged to investigate its procedures for unsuspected analytical bias and to take corrective action if it appears justified. The programme is designed to be part of the routine quality assurance procedures employed by microanalytical geochemistry laboratories.

G-Probe Steering Committee:

D. Garbe-Schönberg (principal organiser), P.C. Webb (results coordinator and website administrator), R. Mertz-Kraus (provider of BKWE original rock powder) S.A. Wilson (producer of BKWE-1G glass), P.J. Potts (results reviewer), M. Thompson (statistical advisor), C.J.B. Gowing (distribution coordinator), L. Danyushevsky and A. Kronz (analytical advisors).

Timetable for Round 24 of G-Probe:

Distribution of test material: September 2020

Results submission deadline: 25th January 2021

Release of report: February 2021

G-Probe 24 Test Material details

The basanite starting material for this test sample was collected from the Eifel volcanic field as sample “Ka” (Mertz et al., 2015) and was supplied as powder by Dr R. Mertz-Kraus. The material was subsequently converted to glass by Dr S. Wilson at the USGS by fusion in a platinum bowl at 1500°C for six hours and quenching in water. Two fragments of the test material were evaluated for homogeneity at University of Mainz with 2 x 15 line scans using EPMA; 2 x 10 line scans and 4 x 5 single spot analyses using LA-ICP-MS; and at Kiel University with 2 x 20 single point analyses using LA-ICP-MS. Following an assessment of these homogeneity data, the basanite glass fragments were considered suitable for use in this proficiency test. The bulk composition of the original material can be found in Mertz et al., 2015 (Sample #Ka). It should be noted that the pre-characterisation of the test material was not yet fully compliant with the new G-Probe protocol (IAG, 2020) as time and available test material were limited due to the Coronavirus pandemic. Participants were provided with two randomly selected glass fragments, either mounted in a polished, colour-coded, half-inch epoxy plug or as loose fragments.

Submission of results

For G-Probe 24, participants were instructed to apply their routine measurement procedure to each fragment of the Basanite glass (BKWE-1G) and provide a separate measurement result, Result A and Result B, for each, representing the average composition of the fragment. A total of 2354 measurement results submitted by 38 laboratories are listed in Table 1. Note that values listed as C4 and C40 are partial datasets from the same participant, both accepted on account of a possible malfunction in the system during data input. Where both A and B results were provided, the average was used for the data assessment. Of the 1452 individual values available for evaluation, 1257 values were by LA-ICP-MS from 29 laboratories, 103 by EPMA from 10 laboratories, 28 by SEM from three laboratories, 14 by

μ -XRF from one laboratory and one laboratory provided 48 values by another, undefined method.

Target values and results summary

Robust statistical procedures were used to derive a consensus value from the contributed data for each elemental component in the test material. These procedures included the evaluation of the Huber robust mean, the median for the dataset or a mode derived from a kernel density distribution as detailed by Thompson (2017). These evaluations involved a critical assessment of distributions of results from ordered sequential charts for each analyte. Data distributions for those analytes given 'assigned' or 'provisional' status are presented in Figure 1, and those for which no status could be conferred are shown in Figure 2, 'for information'.

Consensus values were credited with assigned status on the basis that:

- (i) sufficient laboratories had contributed data for estimating a measurand (usually a minimum of 15);
- (ii) visual assessment gave confidence that a substantial proportion of the results distribution was symmetrically disposed about the consensus;
- (iii) the ratio of the uncertainty in the location estimate to the target precision (as defined below) was an acceptably small value; and
- (iv) where possible, an evaluation of measurement results by procedure was judged to provide no clear evidence of procedural bias among the measurement results from which the consensus was derived.

Where these criteria were nearly, but not fully met, measurands were credited with 'provisional' rather than 'assigned' status. Instances of provisional status were identified because either:

- (i) a smaller number of results (less than 15 but more than 8) contributed to the consensus, or
- (ii) the results were unduly dispersed in relation to the target precision (H_a , see below), or
- (iii) the distribution of results was significantly skewed (but not sufficiently to preclude the recognition of a clear consensus).
- (iv) procedural bias was identified but a target value could nevertheless be recognised based on the most

coherent part of the overall data distribution conforming approximately to a normal distribution.

Where data were either insufficient in number, or the distribution was too variable or too highly skewed for the confident estimation of a consensus to provide z-scores, data distributions are presented for information only.

The resulting consensus values were those judged to be the best available estimates of the true composition of the test material and therefore suitable for use as target values for proficiency testing. It should be noted, however, that in many cases, these estimates are derived from a single analytical method.

The data distributions in Figures 1 and 2 are sigmoidal plots where measurement results are presented in order of increasing magnitude and identified according to laboratory code. Data symbols are coded by colour and shape according to the method of measurement. For major elements, where results were obtained principally by EPMA and LA-ICP-MS, there are strong indications that the LA-ICP-MS data are more highly variable, especially for TiO₂, Al₂O₃, Fe₂O₃T, MgO, CaO, Na₂O and P₂O₅. Consensus values considered most appropriate for the major elements were judged to be largely in accord with the combined distributions of EPMA and LA-ICP-MS results, but there was a deliberate tendency to select values corresponding to the focus of the EPMA data due not only because of the greater coherence of the EPMA data but also because EPMA could be regarded as the more mature and possibly the more reliable of the two methods. However, as there was evidence of excessive dispersion of data, usually reflected in the uncertainty/target ratio provided in Table 2, consensus values for Al₂O₃, Fe₂O₃T, Na₂O, K₂O and P₂O₅ were credited only with provisional status.

On account of operational difficulties during the Coronavirus pandemic more laboratories in this round required values of a major element oxide for internal standardisation of LA-ICP-MS data. A CaO value of 15.44 g/100g was provided for laboratories coded C4, C6, C8, C9, C11, C25, C28, C33, C38, C40, C43, C44, C46 and C50, which is very close to the consensus value of 15.48 g/100g. The SiO₂ value of 40.12 g/100g provided for laboratories coded C4, C6, C38, C40, C43 and C50 was also very close to the consensus value of

39.98 g/100g. Inspection of the results provided by these participants showed no detectable evidence that the use of these values had been responsible for any significant bias in datasets.

For most trace elements there is no option other than to make assessments based on LA-ICP-MS data, and therefore concerns about the possibility of single method bias, noted above, must be kept in mind and the outcomes should be regarded with caution in the reflection of true values. Nevertheless, the derived consensus values represent the best that currently can be obtained and therefore are considered appropriate for proficiency testing purposes.

Table 2 lists assigned and provisional values for 9 major components and 39 trace elements in G-Probe 24 (BKWE-1G). Sequential charts for the 48 measurands that were judged to have satisfactory distributions for consensus values to be designated as assigned or provisional values are shown in Figure 1. These are: SiO₂, TiO₂, Al₂O₃*, Fe₂O₃T*, MgO, CaO, Na₂O*, K₂O*, P₂O₅*, Ba, Be*, Ce, Co, Cr*, Cs, Cu*, Dy, Er, Eu, Ga, Gd, Hf, Ho, In*, La, Li, Lu, Mn*, Mo*, Nb, Nd, Ni, Pb, Pr, Rb, Sc, Sm, Sr*, Ta, Tb, Th, Tm, U, V*, W*, Y, Yb and Zr. Of these, values of the 14 analytes marked '*' were credited with provisional status.

Sigmoidal plots for the 12 analytes: Ag, As, B, Bi, Cd, Ge, Pt, S, Sb, Sn, Tl and Zn are plotted in Figure 2 for information only, as the data were either insufficient in number, or the distribution was too variable or too highly skewed for the confident estimation of a consensus to provide z-scores.

Z-score analysis

Assessment of submitted results followed the strategy adopted for G-Probe 22 and G-Probe 23 (Wilson et al. 2019; Wilson et al. 2020) and detailed in the G-Probe protocol (IAG, 2020). Based on an assessment of the variation of measurement results in earlier rounds, and in order to provide sufficient discrimination for the proficiency test to be helpful to participating laboratories, the fitness for purpose criterion applied throughout was provided by the modified Horwitz function:

$$H_a = k.X_a^{0.8495}$$

where H_a is the standard deviation for proficiency, also referred to as the target precision, for each measurand; X_a , represented as a mass fraction, is the best estimate of the true composition, also known as the 'target value' (and may be credited with assigned or provisional status). The factor $k = 0.01$, which is regarded as appropriate for laboratories working to a 'pure geochemistry' standard of performance, where analytical results are designed for geochemical research and where care is taken to provide data of high precision and accuracy, sometimes at the expense of a reduced sample throughput rate.

Z-scores were calculated for the average measurement result submitted by each laboratory from:

$$z = [X - X_a] / H_a$$

where X is the (average) measurement result submitted, X_a is the target value (assigned and provisional) and H_a is the target precision (all as mass fractions).

Z-score values for results submitted to G-Probe 24 are listed in Table 3. Z-scores derived from provisional values of measurands are shown in italics.

Participating laboratories are invited to assess their performance using the following criteria:

Z-score results in the range $-2 < z < 2$ are considered to be 'satisfactory' (in the sense that no action is called for by the participant). If the z-score for any element falls outside this range, especially if it is outside the range $-3 < z < 3$, laboratories are advised to examine their procedures and, if necessary, take action to ensure that their determinations are not subject to unsuspected analytical bias.

Should a participating laboratory decide that this performance standard is not appropriate for assessment of their measurement results, they are invited to recalculate their z-scores by substituting the appropriate value of the standard deviation for proficiency testing, H_a , into the equation for the calculation of z-scores (i.e. $z = [X - X_a] / H_a$). Adoption of such an approach should include a justification as to why an amended value of H_a is more appropriate for assessment of their data.

Overall performance

A summary of the overall performance of individual laboratories for this round is plotted in multiple z-score charts in Figure 3. In these charts, the z-score performance for each element is distinguished by symbols that make it easy to identify whether the measurements results were satisfactory or gave z-scores that exceeded the action limits. This chart is designed to help individual laboratories judge their overall performance in this proficiency test. Note, however, that participants should always review their z-scores in accordance with their own fitness-for-purpose criteria.

Participation in future rounds

The benefit from proficiency testing arises from regular participation and laboratories are invited to contribute to Round 24 of G-Probe, the test samples for which will be distributed during April 2021.

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The authors wish to thank Thomas Meisel for development of procedures involving the Shiny App to facilitate the visualisation and analysis of proficiency testing datasets and to enable the derivation of modes according to Thompson (2017). We also thank Andrea Mills and Charles Gowing (BGS, Keyworth) for arranging the dispatch and delivery of test materials.

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ADDENDUM

— IMPORTANT NOTICE TO ANALYSTS

Change in uncertainty estimation for medians:

Note that a change has been made to the algorithm for estimating the uncertainty of median values compared to that used in previous rounds of G-Probe. The revised procedure has been implemented for the first time in this round (G-Probe 24). As described in the new G-Probe protocol (IAG, 2020), median uncertainties are now increased by a factor of 1.2533. Therefore, when comparing uncertainties from this and future rounds with those from past rounds those uncertainty values previously reported for medians should be increased by this factor.

Table 1 - G-Probe 24 Contributed data for Basanite, BKWE-1G Glass. 25/01/2021

Lab Code	C2A	C2B	C3A	C3B	C4A	C4B	C5A	C5B	C6A	C6B	C8A	C8B
SiO2	g 100g ⁻¹	39.85		40.085	40.019			40.52	40.36		39.81	38.42
TiO2	g 100g ⁻¹	3.12		3.115	3.149			3.09	3.01		2.974	2.972
Al2O3	g 100g ⁻¹	11.87		11.984	12.001						11.3	11.31
Fe2O3T	g 100g ⁻¹	12.09		12.413	12.549						12.63	11.83
MgO	g 100g ⁻¹	9.4		9.36	9.381						9.555	9.271
CaO	g 100g ⁻¹	15.59		15.788	15.81							
Na2O	g 100g ⁻¹	3.47		3.532	3.465						3.673	3.451
K2O	g 100g ⁻¹	2.59		2.726	2.766						2.816	2.646
P2O5	g 100g ⁻¹	0.944		1.03	1.002						0.97	0.947
Ag	mg kg ⁻¹											
As	mg kg ⁻¹										0.883	0.839
Au	mg kg ⁻¹											
B	mg kg ⁻¹						5.43	5.65				
Ba	mg kg ⁻¹	1187				1259	1291	1306	1235	1216.690	1280	1228
Be	mg kg ⁻¹					1.98	2.21	2.38	2.19			
Bi	mg kg ⁻¹											
Cd	mg kg ⁻¹											
Ce	mg kg ⁻¹	155.2				174.310	177.440	174	166	168.574	181.6	175
Cl	mg kg ⁻¹											
Co	mg kg ⁻¹	35.88				42.5	43.86	46	48.1	43.071	42.78	41.16
Cr	mg kg ⁻¹	144.3				173.550	178.740	177	201	165.144	188.8	182.4
Cs	mg kg ⁻¹	0.909				1.1	1.15	1.3	1.25		1.233	1.182
Cu	mg kg ⁻¹	107.4						139	120	144.680	138.2	127.1
Dy	mg kg ⁻¹	5.35						5.42	5.02	5.739	5.423	5.609
Er	mg kg ⁻¹	2.35						2.34	2.18	2.591	2.317	2.393
Eu	mg kg ⁻¹	3.46						3.43	3.27	3.415	3.233	3.245
Ga	mg kg ⁻¹							21.3	21.1	19.492	21.22	20.36
Gd	mg kg ⁻¹	8.43						8.54	7.93	9.179	8.2	8.406
Ge	mg kg ⁻¹											
Hf	mg kg ⁻¹	6.7						6.89	6.34	7.015	6.643	6.838
Ho	mg kg ⁻¹	0.938						0.93	0.86	0.999	0.944	0.971
In	mg kg ⁻¹											
Ir	mg kg ⁻¹											
La	mg kg ⁻¹	82.95						83.2	77.1	85.419	81.41	82.73
Li	mg kg ⁻¹					8.06	8.95	9.12	9.09	8.348	8.182	7.74
Lu	mg kg ⁻¹	0.257				0.49	0.48	0.25	0.23	0.274	0.259	0.269
Mn	mg kg ⁻¹	1714		1969	1829			1820	1830	1846.392	1816	1716
Mo	mg kg ⁻¹	0.391								0.542		
Nb	mg kg ⁻¹	123.9						130	123	123.187	130.6	130.8
Nd	mg kg ⁻¹	72.96						72.5	68.4	74.286	70.48	71.17
Ni	mg kg ⁻¹	76.58						99.4	113.9	89.237	92.92	90.85
Pb	mg kg ⁻¹	5.24						7.19	7.08	7.163	7.565	7.046
Pd	mg kg ⁻¹											
Pr	mg kg ⁻¹	19.13						19.6	18.5	19.277	19.2	19.17
Pt	mg kg ⁻¹											
Rb	mg kg ⁻¹	61.98						91.9	89.3	80.677	88.82	84.66
Re	mg kg ⁻¹											
Rh	mg kg ⁻¹											
S	mg kg ⁻¹	314		419	381							
Sb	mg kg ⁻¹											
Sc	mg kg ⁻¹	32.74						34.3	33.3	35.231	32.19	33.5
Se	mg kg ⁻¹											
Sm	mg kg ⁻¹	11.9						11.8	11.1	12.133	11.24	11.46
Sn	mg kg ⁻¹	1.77						2.38	2.36	3.695		
Sr	mg kg ⁻¹	1270						1305	1237	1273.230	1276	1257
Ta	mg kg ⁻¹	7.3						7.19	6.68	7.089	7.326	7.496
Tb	mg kg ⁻¹	1.05						1.02	0.95	1.088	1.059	1.099
Te	mg kg ⁻¹											
Th	mg kg ⁻¹	8.88						8.81	8.09	6.719	8.624	8.892
Tl	mg kg ⁻¹											
Tm	mg kg ⁻¹	0.292						0.29	0.27	0.315	0.312	0.323
U	mg kg ⁻¹	1.92						2.42	2.32	2.347	2.336	2.29
V	mg kg ⁻¹	336						448	442	432.410	414.5	396.480
W	mg kg ⁻¹											
Y	mg kg ⁻¹	23.33						23.8	22	26.618	24.79	25.71
Yb	mg kg ⁻¹	1.91						1.86	1.7	1.963	1.847	1.916
Zn	mg kg ⁻¹	87.09						118	118	98.473	106.8	102
Zr	mg kg ⁻¹	270.3						276	257	298.970	284.6	292.6

Table 1 - G-Probe 24 Contributed data for Basanite, BKWE-1G Glass. 25/01/2021

Lab Code	C9A	C9B	C10A	C10B	C11A	C11B	C12A	C12B	C13A	C13B	C15A	C15B
SiO2	g 100g ⁻¹		40.06	40.05	38.19	36.63	39.77		40.52	40.42	18.956	17.401
TiO2	g 100g ⁻¹		3.22	3.19	2.81	2.84	3.11		3.18	3.17	1.835	2.343
Al2O3	g 100g ⁻¹		12.48	12.45			11.98		12.47	12.46	6.004	6.296
Fe2O3T	g 100g ⁻¹		11.3	11.3	11.49	11.17	12.31		12.03	12.1	12.012	11.949
MgO	g 100g ⁻¹		9.33	9.21	9.66	9.65	9.47		9.87	9.84	6.017	5.747
CaO	g 100g ⁻¹		15.67	15.6			15.55		15.59	15.52	11.532	12.734
Na2O	g 100g ⁻¹		3.34	3.28	3.28	3.1	3.4		3.27	3.29	2.482	2.400
K2O	g 100g ⁻¹		2.57	2.58	2.62	2.54	2.75		2.94	2.92	2.129	2.002
P2O5	g 100g ⁻¹		1.98	1.88	0.91	0.88	0.903		1.03	1.05	0.533	0.615
Ag	mg kg ⁻¹		0.48	0.23							0.578	0.593
As	mg kg ⁻¹		1	0.87							1.069	1.108
Au	mg kg ⁻¹										0.021	0.016
B	mg kg ⁻¹		33.39	28.63							29.213	42.064
Ba	mg kg ⁻¹	1103.059	1221.230	1218.210	1213.600	1168.900					1199.453	1234.953
Be	mg kg ⁻¹		2.79	2.45	2.21	2.16					2.55	2.299
Bi	mg kg ⁻¹	0.275	0.05	0.05							0.051	0.044
Cd	mg kg ⁻¹										0.128	0.301
Ce	mg kg ⁻¹	143.278	172.340	172.440	172.510	169.110					174.401	165.586
Cl	mg kg ⁻¹											
Co	mg kg ⁻¹		43.75	44.22	40.65	38.52					43.587	40.291
Cr	mg kg ⁻¹		179.420	190.430	159.270	146.570					213.475	208.932
Cs	mg kg ⁻¹	1.053	1.11	1.03	1.18	1.13					1.189	1.104
Cu	mg kg ⁻¹		139.520	137.490	131.270	123.740					116.599	105.447
Dy	mg kg ⁻¹	5.778	5.66	5.73	5.61	5.81					6.197	5.585
Er	mg kg ⁻¹	2.553	2.76	2.76	2.4	2.45					2.59	2.326
Eu	mg kg ⁻¹	3.389	3.37	3.44	3.5	3.44					3.832	3.453
Ga	mg kg ⁻¹	16.473	20.58	20.1							20.48	20.169
Gd	mg kg ⁻¹	8.941	9.02	8.87	9.2	9.24					9.459	8.839
Ge	mg kg ⁻¹	3.171	1.51	1.43							2.211	2.237
Hf	mg kg ⁻¹	6.996	7.25	7.36	6.71	6.93					7.215	6.495
Ho	mg kg ⁻¹	0.979	0.97	0.98	0.98	1.01					1.065	0.908
In	mg kg ⁻¹	0.119	0.09	0.09							0.105	0.089
Ir	mg kg ⁻¹		0.91	0.89								
La	mg kg ⁻¹	82.830	85.03	83.95	87.66	88.67					90.711	82.292
Li	mg kg ⁻¹		3.39	5.52	8.97	8.52					8.68	8.117
Lu	mg kg ⁻¹	0.358	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.27					0.29	0.253
Mn	mg kg ⁻¹		1828.490	1811.610	1737.050	1654.480	1789		1858.700	1858.710	1754.800	1734.800
Mo	mg kg ⁻¹	0.509	0.64	0.35	0.56	0.48					0.838	0.996
Nb	mg kg ⁻¹	113.000	126.160	125.390	109.710	110.740					141.316	126.663
Nd	mg kg ⁻¹	69.745	74.82	75.61	75.79	73.81					82.071	76.907
Ni	mg kg ⁻¹		95.14	96.62	95.82	91.63					101.019	96.008
Pb	mg kg ⁻¹		7.36	7.72	7.14	6.53					7.341	7.521
Pd	mg kg ⁻¹										0.265	0.278
Pr	mg kg ⁻¹	15.882	19.22	19.5	20.76	20.27					21.238	19.227
Pt	mg kg ⁻¹		14.75	1.85							1.169	1.019
Rb	mg kg ⁻¹		78.97	78.36	82.99	78.77					76.461	76.852
Re	mg kg ⁻¹										0.001	0.005
Rh	mg kg ⁻¹										0.007	0.008
S	mg kg ⁻¹										420.190	497.387
Sb	mg kg ⁻¹		0.22	0.15							0.319	0.283
Sc	mg kg ⁻¹		36.11	36.13	29.92	31.83					37.065	31.777
Se	mg kg ⁻¹											
Sm	mg kg ⁻¹	11.289	12.04	12.4	12.07	11.96					13.838	12.379
Sn	mg kg ⁻¹		1.79	1.98							2.339	2.151
Sr	mg kg ⁻¹		1292.580	1270.430	1254.690	1252.760					1478.402	1397.963
Ta	mg kg ⁻¹	8.070	7.02	6.97	7.38	7.38					8.614	7.358
Tb	mg kg ⁻¹	1.075	1.08	1.04	1.14	1.15					1.137	0.994
Te	mg kg ⁻¹											
Th	mg kg ⁻¹		8.89	8.73	8.96	9.16					9.773	8.261
Tl	mg kg ⁻¹										0.019	0.021
Tm	mg kg ⁻¹	0.343	0.31	0.3	0.31	0.31					0.341	0.279
U	mg kg ⁻¹		2.54	2.54	2.34	2.23					2.244	2.079
V	mg kg ⁻¹		449.010	449.680	389.070	377.640					395.324	381.838
W	mg kg ⁻¹	0.418	0.07	0.07							0.096	0.105
Y	mg kg ⁻¹	28.026	25.61	25.32	25.35	26.49					26.27	23.306
Yb	mg kg ⁻¹	1.945	1.88	1.88	1.91	1.91					2.095	1.884
Zn	mg kg ⁻¹		112.760	110.560	92.79	87.28					109.895	127.029
Zr	mg kg ⁻¹	287.569	305.680	302.530	282.210	288.980					297.341	261.606

Table 1 - G-Probe 24 Contributed data for Basanite, BKWE-1G Glass. 25/01/2021

Lab Code	C17A	C17B	C18A	C18B	C19A	C19B	C20A	C20B	C21A	C21B	C22A	C22B
SiO2	g 100g ⁻¹		39.98		40.6	39.2	39.2		38.624	38.035	39.78	
TiO2	g 100g ⁻¹		3.2		4.57	4.37	3.3		3.063	3.16	3.078	
Al2O3	g 100g ⁻¹	147.540	12.19		10.96	10.3	12.3		12.875	13.579	11.89	
Fe2O3T	g 100g ⁻¹		12.05		21.47	20.55	12.5		12.416	12.08	12.06	
MgO	g 100g ⁻¹	76.77	9.46		8.13	7.86	9.6		9.777	9.718	9.168	
CaO	g 100g ⁻¹	164.650	15.48		19.23	18.34	16.1		15.553	15.929	15.02	
Na2O	g 100g ⁻¹		3.46				3.6		3.223	3.15	3.553	
K2O	g 100g ⁻¹		2.71		3.67	3.39	2.7		2.522	2.425	2.773	
P2O5	g 100g ⁻¹		0.94		0.6	0.73	1		1.125	1.108	1.254	
Ag	mg kg ⁻¹											
As	mg kg ⁻¹								1.24	1.16		
Au	mg kg ⁻¹											
B	mg kg ⁻¹								6	5.9	3.828	
Ba	mg kg ⁻¹	1802	1250				1287		1247	1225	1413.900	
Be	mg kg ⁻¹										2.235	
Bi	mg kg ⁻¹											
Cd	mg kg ⁻¹											
Ce	mg kg ⁻¹						180		166.6	164.2	175.5	
Cl	mg kg ⁻¹		60									
Co	mg kg ⁻¹	65.41					44.7		42.05	40.64	48.49	
Cr	mg kg ⁻¹		160		300	300	185		161.3	159.5	171.3	
Cs	mg kg ⁻¹						1.1		1.154	1.147	1.326	
Cu	mg kg ⁻¹	171.770			200	200	139		127.3	124	164.7	
Dy	mg kg ⁻¹						6.3		5.03	5.64	5.379	
Er	mg kg ⁻¹						2.7		2.2	2.49	2.654	
Eu	mg kg ⁻¹						3.8		3.36	3.43	3.81	
Ga	mg kg ⁻¹						20.8				22.19	
Gd	mg kg ⁻¹						9.7		8.45	9.49	9.39	
Ge	mg kg ⁻¹											
Hf	mg kg ⁻¹						7.6		6.21	6.99	6.845	
Ho	mg kg ⁻¹						1.1		0.834	0.944	0.976	
In	mg kg ⁻¹											
Ir	mg kg ⁻¹											
La	mg kg ⁻¹						87.2		80.47	85.61	92.83	
Li	mg kg ⁻¹	12.25					11.9		7.98	7.78	8.289	
Lu	mg kg ⁻¹						0.3		0.234	0.264	0.258	
Mn	mg kg ⁻¹		1790		2900	2800	1904		1739	1671	1648	
Mo	mg kg ⁻¹								0.528	0.435		
Nb	mg kg ⁻¹						134		126	131.7	127.5	
Nd	mg kg ⁻¹						80.4		69.2	74.7	71.07	
Ni	mg kg ⁻¹	133.9	86		100	100	94.6		88.2	85.9	116.8	
Pb	mg kg ⁻¹						8.7		6.81	6.56	8.465	
Pd	mg kg ⁻¹											
Pr	mg kg ⁻¹						20.5		18.88	19.45	18.66	
Pt	mg kg ⁻¹											
Rb	mg kg ⁻¹		130				85.3		80.87	77.82	87.01	
Re	mg kg ⁻¹											
Rh	mg kg ⁻¹											
S	mg kg ⁻¹		450									
Sb	mg kg ⁻¹								0.117	0.098		
Sc	mg kg ⁻¹						35.8				36.43	
Se	mg kg ⁻¹											
Sm	mg kg ⁻¹						12.7		11.16	12.25	12.52	
Sn	mg kg ⁻¹								2.765	2.88	2.37	
Sr	mg kg ⁻¹	738	1350		2800	2700	1337		1242	1275	1379	
Ta	mg kg ⁻¹						8.3		6.969	7.528	7.416	
Tb	mg kg ⁻¹						1.1		0.955	1.103	1.076	
Te	mg kg ⁻¹											
Th	mg kg ⁻¹	11.9					9.4		8.368	9.136	9.908	
Tl	mg kg ⁻¹											
Tm	mg kg ⁻¹						0.3		0.264	0.321	0.336	
U	mg kg ⁻¹	3.75					2.4		2.289	2.245	2.431	
V	mg kg ⁻¹		410				428		410.4	395.4	443.1	
W	mg kg ⁻¹											
Y	mg kg ⁻¹						27.5		21.66	24.78	27.49	
Yb	mg kg ⁻¹						2.1		1.71	1.88	2.081	
Zn	mg kg ⁻¹				200	100	97.1		125.3	118	132.7	
Zr	mg kg ⁻¹		310				306		256.2	289.4	301.7	

Table 1 - G-Probe 24 Contributed data for Basanite, BKWE-1G Glass. 25/01/2021

Lab Code		C25A	C25B	C26A	C26B	C27A	C27B	C28A	C28B	C30A	C30B	C31A	C31B
SiO2	g 100g ⁻¹	39.92	39.93	40.33		40.59				40.01	40.13	39.73	39.77
TiO2	g 100g ⁻¹	3.07	3.06	3.12		3.14				3.076	3.076	3.1	3.12
Al2O3	g 100g ⁻¹	12.04	12.04	11.75		11.75				11.97	11.88	11.73	11.74
Fe2O3T	g 100g ⁻¹	12.28	12.12	11.93		12.35				12.24	12.25	12.12	12.1
MgO	g 100g ⁻¹	9.53	9.58	9.5		9.75				9.272	9.361	9.4	9.39
CaO	g 100g ⁻¹			15.34		15.59		15.44	15.44	15.57	15.56	15.26	15.24
Na2O	g 100g ⁻¹	3.55	3.51	3.57		3.48				3.465	3.494	3.54	3.55
K2O	g 100g ⁻¹	2.78	2.74	2.79		2.79				2.658	2.665	2.75	2.77
P2O5	g 100g ⁻¹	0.91	0.9			0.95				0.974	0.942	0.93	0.93
Ag	mg kg ⁻¹												
As	mg kg ⁻¹	1.09	1										
Au	mg kg ⁻¹												
B	mg kg ⁻¹									3.462	3.705		
Ba	mg kg ⁻¹	1258	1242	1758.070		1282.080	1234.260	1241.200	1245.500	1231	1254		
Be	mg kg ⁻¹	3.02	2.76			4.27	2.48						
Bi	mg kg ⁻¹												
Cd	mg kg ⁻¹	0.22	0.21										
Ce	mg kg ⁻¹	174	174	236.980		172.220	164.1	181.670	183.8	167.8	169.8		
Cl	mg kg ⁻¹												
Co	mg kg ⁻¹	45.1	44.7	63.66		46.6	43.85			44.86	45.35		
Cr	mg kg ⁻¹	164	168	249.970		183.680	177.430			181.8	203.2		
Cs	mg kg ⁻¹	1.29	1.26			1.34	1.28	1.298	1.314	1.249	1.29		
Cu	mg kg ⁻¹	140	140	190.830		140.750	137.590			144.2	135.9		
Dy	mg kg ⁻¹	6.33	6.43	8.16		5.84	6.14	5.83	5.901	5.628	5.707		
Er	mg kg ⁻¹	2.71	2.74	3.61		2.54	2.56	2.478	2.556	2.367	2.541		
Eu	mg kg ⁻¹	3.52	3.55	4.81		3.41	3.39	3.229	3.284	3.33	3.361		
Ga	mg kg ⁻¹	19.2	19			23.96	21.98			20.99	20.91		
Gd	mg kg ⁻¹	9.74	9.87	12.7		8.9	9.2	8.674	8.782	8.881	9.02		
Ge	mg kg ⁻¹									1.555	1.583		
Hf	mg kg ⁻¹	7.27	7.42	10.52		7.44	8.16	7.017	7.096	6.956	7.173		
Ho	mg kg ⁻¹	1.13	1.15	1.43		1.02	1.1	1.006	1.037	0.972	0.971		
In	mg kg ⁻¹	0.09	0.09										
Ir	mg kg ⁻¹												
La	mg kg ⁻¹	85.2	85.1	119.110		87.13	85.66	82.853	83.978	83.19	84.56		
Li	mg kg ⁻¹	8.65	8.45			8.09	8.6			8.227	8.31		
Lu	mg kg ⁻¹	0.32	0.33	0.38		0.27	0.31	0.288	0.295	0.256	0.281		
Mn	mg kg ⁻¹	1811	1797			1570.090	1762.710			1865	1905		
Mo	mg kg ⁻¹	0.82	0.82			0.52	0.66						
Nb	mg kg ⁻¹	128	128	179.150		128.720	121.830	125.080	123.316	124	125.1		
Nd	mg kg ⁻¹	75.7	76	102.660		76.69	73.8	71.856	73.224	73.71	74.59		
Ni	mg kg ⁻¹	95.8	96.2	139.130		99.94	96.74			98.57	99.37		
Pb	mg kg ⁻¹	7.11	6.92			7.46	6.96	7.917	7.912	8.295	8.171		
Pd	mg kg ⁻¹												
Pr	mg kg ⁻¹	19.8	19.8	26.94		20.32	18.83	18.947	19.197	18.82	19.08		
Pt	mg kg ⁻¹												
Rb	mg kg ⁻¹	85.5	83.9	123.630		88.74	86.57	86.789	88.819	87.37	88.51		
Re	mg kg ⁻¹												
Rh	mg kg ⁻¹												
S	mg kg ⁻¹												
Sb	mg kg ⁻¹	0.16	0.13										
Sc	mg kg ⁻¹	33.9	34.6	49.96		32.95	35.83			34.52	34.48		
Se	mg kg ⁻¹												
Sm	mg kg ⁻¹	12.2	12.3	16.98		12.59	12.29	11.74	11.908	11.68	12.24		
Sn	mg kg ⁻¹	2.49	2.36										
Sr	mg kg ⁻¹	1306	1298	1798.330		1291.580	1282.830	1247.320	1280.010	1255	1298		
Ta	mg kg ⁻¹	7.66	7.7	10.35		7.47	7.52	7.959	8.083	7.121	7.301		
Tb	mg kg ⁻¹	1.24	1.24			1.1	1.13	1.081	1.093	1.031	1.054		
Te	mg kg ⁻¹												
Th	mg kg ⁻¹	9.38	9.47	12.86		9.13	9.55	9.172	9.263	8.837	9.121		
Tl	mg kg ⁻¹	0.03	0.03										
Tm	mg kg ⁻¹	0.36	0.36			0.31	0.34	0.328	0.334	0.314	0.296		
U	mg kg ⁻¹	2.45	2.44	3.36		2.4	2.27	2.323	2.361	2.257	2.343		
V	mg kg ⁻¹	409	405	607.730		428.050	418.020			428.7	428.3		
W	mg kg ⁻¹	0.11	0.1										
Y	mg kg ⁻¹	26	26.2	36.17		25.44	27.85	26.202	26.61	25.41	25.95		
Yb	mg kg ⁻¹	2.23	2.24	2.67		1.97	2.01	2.04	2.076	2.008	1.879		
Zn	mg kg ⁻¹	110	108			116.480	105.990			113.1	114.5		
Zr	mg kg ⁻¹	297	301	422.070		290.080	316.8	278.732	283.139	294.2	299.1		

Table 1 - G-Probe 24 Contributed data for Basanite, BKWE-1G Glass. 25/01/2021

Lab Code	C33A	C33B	C34A	C34B	C37A	C37B	C38A	C38B	C39A	C39B	C40A	C40B
SiO2	g 100g ⁻¹	39.083	39.105	39.149	39.417	39.888			39.4	39.46		
TiO2	g 100g ⁻¹	2.992	2.949	2.867	2.865	3.028	3.587		3.15	3.16		
Al2O3	g 100g ⁻¹	11.337	11.545	11.387	11.328	11.636		12.5	12.23	12.22		
Fe2O3T	g 100g ⁻¹	12.653	12.567	12.598	12.533	12.582			12.88	12.89		
MgO	g 100g ⁻¹	9.286	9.12	10.169	10.092	9.507			9.22	9.19		
CaO	g 100g ⁻¹	15.44	15.44	15.874	15.765	15.394			15.91	15.9		
Na2O	g 100g ⁻¹	3.369	3.348	3.469	3.506	3.450			3.62	3.61		
K2O	g 100g ⁻¹	2.734	2.693	2.643	2.65	2.747			2.79	2.78		
P2O5	g 100g ⁻¹	0.815	0.825	1.003	1.003	0.981	0.879		0.95	0.94		
Ag	mg kg ⁻¹	0.25	0.3	0.155	0.147	0.284			0.37	0.37		
As	mg kg ⁻¹	0.98	0.79	1.178	1.182	0.868						
Au	mg kg ⁻¹					0.021						
B	mg kg ⁻¹	4.95	5.15			10.715						
Ba	mg kg ⁻¹	1207.500	1170	1362.046	1362.319	1215.243	1224		1301.950	1299.810		
Be	mg kg ⁻¹			2.291	2.282	2.464			2.43	2.47		
Bi	mg kg ⁻¹	0.06	0.06	0.023	0.026							
Cd	mg kg ⁻¹			0.125	0.122	0.165						
Ce	mg kg ⁻¹	170.550	167.8	189.412	189.445	169.457	169.6		178.340	177.7		
Cl	mg kg ⁻¹											
Co	mg kg ⁻¹	45.73	45	44.802	44.156	45.100			43.74	43.91		
Cr	mg kg ⁻¹	167.3	162.4	176.510	175.950	198.830	171		176.350	175.290		
Cs	mg kg ⁻¹	1.24	1.22	1.225	1.228	1.266			1.37	1.36		
Cu	mg kg ⁻¹	137.650	136.8	161.631	167.992	137.950			146.430	146.440		
Dy	mg kg ⁻¹	5.56	5.55	5.721	5.715	5.779	5.207		5.96	5.92	7.13	7.53
Er	mg kg ⁻¹	2.48	2.38	2.494	2.511	2.558	2.277		2.71	2.69	3.21	3.4
Eu	mg kg ⁻¹	3.52	3.37	3.503	3.481	3.426	3.253		3.53	3.48	3.99	4.19
Ga	mg kg ⁻¹	20.79	20.42	24.852	25.106	20.385	21.62		21.52	21.61	20.07	20.42
Gd	mg kg ⁻¹	8.86	9.05	9.395	9.412	8.903	8.377		9.76	9.81	13.27	12.58
Ge	mg kg ⁻¹	1.86	1.85	1.506	1.531	1.505						
Hf	mg kg ⁻¹			6.967	6.96	7.128	6.753		8.04	8.09	9.94	10.28
Ho	mg kg ⁻¹	0.98	0.97	0.968	0.971	0.984	0.929		1.07	1.07	1.44	1.47
In	mg kg ⁻¹			0.101	0.102	0.095						
Ir	mg kg ⁻¹											
La	mg kg ⁻¹	84.65	83	83.674	83.682	83.256	79.75		87.23	87.19	100.9	101.1
Li	mg kg ⁻¹	8.05	8.53	7.215	7.195	8.351			8.55	8.52		
Lu	mg kg ⁻¹	0.25	0.23	0.268	0.266	0.275	0.259		0.28	0.28		
Mn	mg kg ⁻¹	1800	1804	1900.912	1907.330	1794.495	1933		1851.370	1859.740		
Mo	mg kg ⁻¹	0.52	0.53	0.525	0.573	0.644			0.58	0.58		
Nb	mg kg ⁻¹	121.7	123.2	121.422	120.690	125.073	123.8		137.790	137.830	152.490	154.090
Nd	mg kg ⁻¹	71.35	74.7	75.517	75.456	74.429	69.08		80.31	80.12	90.19	89.7
Ni	mg kg ⁻¹	97.25	94.4	98.201	96.309	99.790	98		92.63	92.99	88.4	93.38
Pb	mg kg ⁻¹	7.57	7.6	6.892	7.146	7.468	7.43		7.54	7.52	7.6	7.54
Pd	mg kg ⁻¹					0.180						
Pr	mg kg ⁻¹	18.89	17.72	20.359	20.172	19.226	18.72		20.6	20.59	22.02	22.45
Pt	mg kg ⁻¹	0.75	1.89			1.834						
Rb	mg kg ⁻¹	82.6	81.5	82.172	82.897	83.945	87.76		85.42	85.51	82.73	83.5
Re	mg kg ⁻¹					0.003						
Rh	mg kg ⁻¹											
S	mg kg ⁻¹											
Sb	mg kg ⁻¹	0.28	0.29	0.138	0.144	0.183						
Sc	mg kg ⁻¹	34.45	34.5	31.733	31.57	34.442			36	36.02		
Se	mg kg ⁻¹											
Sm	mg kg ⁻¹	11.82	11.8	12.238	12.086	11.968	11.71		12.54	12.64	15.1	14.88
Sn	mg kg ⁻¹	11.75	11.3	2.727	2.736	2.795						
Sr	mg kg ⁻¹	1254.500	1262	1365.792	1364.175	1258.147	1353		1353.260	1352.110	1337.700	1354.600
Ta	mg kg ⁻¹			6.982	6.984	7.452	7.2		7.91	7.92	10.33	10.02
Tb	mg kg ⁻¹	1.04	1.03	1.092	1.09	1.092	1.038		1.22	1.23	1.47	1.6
Te	mg kg ⁻¹					0.194						
Th	mg kg ⁻¹	8.54	8.66	8.948	8.951	9.111	8.683		9.59	9.61	13.38	13.89
Tl	mg kg ⁻¹			0.021	0.022	0.027						
Tm	mg kg ⁻¹	0.28	0.29	0.315	0.31	0.314	0.304		0.36	0.36	0.49	0.46
U	mg kg ⁻¹	2.35	2.33	2.325	2.34	2.345	2.399		2.53	2.51	2.54	2.66
V	mg kg ⁻¹	444.750	436	405.897	404.250	425.066	433.9		422.770	422.170	403.140	418.780
W	mg kg ⁻¹			0.088	0.089	0.100	0.095		0.11	0.11		
Y	mg kg ⁻¹	25.57	25.36	26.047	25.912	26.207	23.3		28.23	28.31	36.03	36.91
Yb	mg kg ⁻¹	1.82	1.89	1.957	1.964	1.970	1.884		2.06	2.07	2.71	3.03
Zn	mg kg ⁻¹	116.350	114.2	85.426	88.102	91.415			93.11	93.04	97.92	99.6
Zr	mg kg ⁻¹	292.3	291.5	292.806	291.052	296.177	274.9		312.690	313.830	406.830	420.660

Table 1 - G-Probe 24 Contributed data for Basanite, BKWE-1G Glass. 25/01/2021

Lab Code	C41A	C41B	C43A	C43B	C44A	C44B	C45A	C45B	C46A	C46B	C47A	C47B
SiO2	g 100g ⁻¹	39.7		38.4		42.62						
TiO2	g 100g ⁻¹	3.12		3.12		3.24		3.16	3.09	3.3	3.2	
Al2O3	g 100g ⁻¹	12.29		11.9		11.63				13	13	
Fe2O3T	g 100g ⁻¹	12.16				11.87		13.2	13	11.8	10.8	
MgO	g 100g ⁻¹	9.44		9.99		9.41		9.5	9.5	8.77	8.36	
CaO	g 100g ⁻¹	15.48		15.2		15.3		16.6	16.6	15.49	15.11	
Na2O	g 100g ⁻¹	3.53		3.33		3.34		3.38	3.36	3.7	3.5	
K2O	g 100g ⁻¹	2.68		2.64		2.79		2.72	2.7			
P2O5	g 100g ⁻¹	0.95		0.5		0.95		0.822	0.819			
Ag	mg kg ⁻¹			0.39						0.4	0.4	0.34
As	mg kg ⁻¹			1.24						2.14	2.3	1.5
Au	mg kg ⁻¹			0.035								
B	mg kg ⁻¹			20						4.8	5	3.81
Ba	mg kg ⁻¹	1267		1209				1251	1224	1450	1230	1180
Be	mg kg ⁻¹			2				2.6	2.54	2.5	2.2	2.5
Bi	mg kg ⁻¹			0.021						0.026	0.024	
Cd	mg kg ⁻¹			0.41						0.3	0.3	
Ce	mg kg ⁻¹	178.250		163				178	177	202	174	165
Cl	mg kg ⁻¹											
Co	mg kg ⁻¹	47.28		44.2				46.8	46.2	44.2	42.6	44.8
Cr	mg kg ⁻¹	181.490		176				182	182	180	170	176
Cs	mg kg ⁻¹	1.36		1.22				1.28	1.28	1.6	1.4	1.1
Cu	mg kg ⁻¹	148.890		129				129	130	143	139	132
Dy	mg kg ⁻¹	6.15		5.47				6.16	6.05	7.4	6.4	5.84
Er	mg kg ⁻¹	2.8		2.43				2.72	2.71	3	2.6	2.56
Eu	mg kg ⁻¹	3.6		3.31				3.64	3.58	4.1	3.5	3.37
Ga	mg kg ⁻¹			19.86				21.8	21.8	23.9	21.7	142
Gd	mg kg ⁻¹	9.72		8.94				10	9.9	11.1	9.9	9.13
Ge	mg kg ⁻¹			3.42						2.1	2.1	
Hf	mg kg ⁻¹	7.49		7.04				7.6	7.45	9.9	8.7	7.5
Ho	mg kg ⁻¹	1.06		0.98				1.05	1.05	1.25	1.15	1.02
In	mg kg ⁻¹	0.08		0.1				0.098	0.097	0.11	0.09	0.09
Ir	mg kg ⁻¹											
La	mg kg ⁻¹	89.97		81.71				88.8	87.5	104	91	84.1
Li	mg kg ⁻¹	8.86		17				8.59	8.55	9.8	9	8.2
Lu	mg kg ⁻¹	0.29		0.26				0.294	0.29	0.39	0.32	0.29
Mn	mg kg ⁻¹	1956		1649		401.430		1881	1870	1735	1660	1690
Mo	mg kg ⁻¹			0.5				0.566	0.565	0.7	0.6	0.57
Nb	mg kg ⁻¹	126.860		123				130	129	162	148	122
Nd	mg kg ⁻¹	78.99		70.1				78.5	77.2	96.8	85.7	73.2
Ni	mg kg ⁻¹	100.620		98				101	99.4	92	90	100
Pb	mg kg ⁻¹	7.75		7.13				7.75	7.62	8.8	7.8	6.46
Pd	mg kg ⁻¹											
Pr	mg kg ⁻¹	20.22		18.7				20.1	20	24.9	21.6	19.5
Pt	mg kg ⁻¹											0.5
Rb	mg kg ⁻¹	90.75		82.6				85	83.7	107	95	78.8
Re	mg kg ⁻¹											
Rh	mg kg ⁻¹											
S	mg kg ⁻¹											
Sb	mg kg ⁻¹	0.16		0.09						0.21	0.19	0.13
Sc	mg kg ⁻¹	37.33		31				36.6	37.2	36	34	35.1
Se	mg kg ⁻¹			0.77								2.59
Sm	mg kg ⁻¹	12.87		11.7				12.9	12.8	14.9	13.5	12.2
Sn	mg kg ⁻¹	2.06		2.49				3.22	3.04	2.8	2.3	2.08
Sr	mg kg ⁻¹	1343		1199				1308	1293	1450	1270	1230
Ta	mg kg ⁻¹	7.37		6.97						10.3	9.2	7.51
Tb	mg kg ⁻¹	1.15		1.06				1.16	1.15	1.35	1.19	1.14
Te	mg kg ⁻¹											
Th	mg kg ⁻¹	9.77		8.84				9.5	9.32	11.9	10.8	9.44
Tl	mg kg ⁻¹			0.018						0.03	0.03	0.02
Tm	mg kg ⁻¹	0.33		0.3				0.329	0.327	0.4	0.36	0.33
U	mg kg ⁻¹	2.39		2.31				2.51	2.47	3.07	2.6	2.46
V	mg kg ⁻¹	453.130		426				455	458	440	415	417
W	mg kg ⁻¹			0.089						0.13	0.1	0.11
Y	mg kg ⁻¹	28.09		24.8				28	27.7	31	29	25.9
Yb	mg kg ⁻¹	2.08		1.91				2.13	2.08	2.5	2.2	1.99
Zn	mg kg ⁻¹	117.440		123				120	120	106	100	134
Zr	mg kg ⁻¹	317.010		282				316	312	380	354	289

Table 1 - G-Probe 24 Contributed data for Basanite, BKWE-1G Glass. 25/01/2021

Lab Code	C48A	C48B	C49A	C49B	C50A	C50B	-	-	-	-	-	-
SiO2	g 100g ⁻¹	40.47		40.59	40.44							
TiO2	g 100g ⁻¹	3.05		3.08	3.07	0.168	0.164					
Al2O3	g 100g ⁻¹	11.9		12.38	12.42							
Fe2O3T	g 100g ⁻¹	11.9		11.88	11.92	0.340	0.385					
MgO	g 100g ⁻¹	9.47		9.35	9.3							
CaO	g 100g ⁻¹	15.34		15.74	15.78	0.846	0.817					
Na2O	g 100g ⁻¹	3.6		3.24	3.27	0.15	0.153					
K2O	g 100g ⁻¹	2.95		2.64	2.65							
P2O5	g 100g ⁻¹	1.14		0.9	0.96							
Ag	mg kg ⁻¹											
As	mg kg ⁻¹					0.061	0.073					
Au	mg kg ⁻¹											
B	mg kg ⁻¹											
Ba	mg kg ⁻¹	1263				66.3	62.9					
Be	mg kg ⁻¹	2.59										
Bi	mg kg ⁻¹											
Cd	mg kg ⁻¹											
Ce	mg kg ⁻¹	170				8.95	8.67					
Cl	mg kg ⁻¹											
Co	mg kg ⁻¹	46.7				2.251	2.203					
Cr	mg kg ⁻¹	187				8.6	8.2					
Cs	mg kg ⁻¹	1.3				0.064	0.062					
Cu	mg kg ⁻¹	147				7.13	6.92					
Dy	mg kg ⁻¹	5.72				0.306	0.286					
Er	mg kg ⁻¹	3				0.138	0.124					
Eu	mg kg ⁻¹	3.42				0.176	0.163					
Ga	mg kg ⁻¹	74.6				7.29	7.7					
Gd	mg kg ⁻¹	8.85				0.455	0.424					
Ge	mg kg ⁻¹	3.49				0.173	0.167					
Hf	mg kg ⁻¹	6.93				0.363	0.349					
Ho	mg kg ⁻¹	0.96				0.053	0.049					
In	mg kg ⁻¹	0.103										
Ir	mg kg ⁻¹											
La	mg kg ⁻¹	83				4.39	4.18					
Li	mg kg ⁻¹	8.83				0.435	0.388					
Lu	mg kg ⁻¹	0.263				0.014	0.014					
Mn	mg kg ⁻¹	1931				93.3	88.4					
Mo	mg kg ⁻¹	0.54										
Nb	mg kg ⁻¹	120				6.79	6.44					
Nd	mg kg ⁻¹	75				3.82	3.73					
Ni	mg kg ⁻¹	101				4.9	4.81					
Pb	mg kg ⁻¹	7.28				0.425	0.381					
Pd	mg kg ⁻¹											
Pr	mg kg ⁻¹	19				0.985	0.949					
Pt	mg kg ⁻¹											
Rb	mg kg ⁻¹	84.6				4.42	4.29					
Re	mg kg ⁻¹											
Rh	mg kg ⁻¹											
S	mg kg ⁻¹											
Sb	mg kg ⁻¹											
Sc	mg kg ⁻¹	35.3				1.85	1.807					
Se	mg kg ⁻¹											
Sm	mg kg ⁻¹	12.1				0.635	0.602					
Sn	mg kg ⁻¹											
Sr	mg kg ⁻¹	1288				68.9	65.4					
Ta	mg kg ⁻¹	6.62				0.399	0.389					
Tb	mg kg ⁻¹	1.06				0.055	0.052					
Te	mg kg ⁻¹											
Th	mg kg ⁻¹	8.96				0.466	0.458					
Tl	mg kg ⁻¹	0.029										
Tm	mg kg ⁻¹	0.297				0.018	0.016					
U	mg kg ⁻¹	2.39				0.122	0.117					
V	mg kg ⁻¹	448				23.29	22.22					
W	mg kg ⁻¹					0.006	0.006					
Y	mg kg ⁻¹	24.6				1.325	1.264					
Yb	mg kg ⁻¹	1.95				0.107	0.099					
Zn	mg kg ⁻¹	115				6.43	5.75					
Zr	mg kg ⁻¹	294				15.49	14.65					

Table 2 - G-Probe 24 Designated values and statistical summary for Basanite, BKWE-1G Glass.

	Designated Value	Uncertainty of designated value	Horwitz Quality	Horwitz Target Value	Uncertainty/Target	Number of reported results	Robust Mean of results	Robust SD of results	Median of results	Status of designated value	Type of designated value
	X_a	sdm	$k \times 0.01$	H_a	sdm / H_a	n					
	g 100g ⁻¹	g 100g ⁻¹		g 100g ⁻¹			g 100g ⁻¹	g 100g ⁻¹	g 100g ⁻¹		
SiO2	39.98	0.191	1	0.459	0.4161	28	39.76	0.6845	39.87	Assigned	Mode
TiO2	3.116	0.02053	1	0.05252	0.3909	32	3.105	0.1148	3.116	Assigned	Median
Al2O3	11.93	0.1035	1	0.1642	0.6303	29	11.99	0.4983	11.93	Provisional	Median
Fe2O3T	12.09	0.0599	1	0.1662	0.3605	29	12.17	0.413	12.16	Provisional	Mode
MgO	9.45	0.04809	1	0.1348	0.3568	30	9.458	0.2677	9.45	Assigned	Median
CaO	15.48	0.105	1	0.205	0.5122	29	15.55	0.3484	15.55	Assigned	Mode
Na2O	3.47	0.0345	1	0.05755	0.5996	29	3.43	0.1529	3.47	Provisional	Median
K2O	2.722	0.02291	1	0.04683	0.4893	28	2.714	0.1	2.722	Provisional	Median
P2O5	0.9463	0.01953	1	0.01908	1.023	28	0.9463	0.1033	0.9475	Provisional	Robust Mean
	mg kg ⁻¹	mg kg ⁻¹		mg kg ⁻¹			mg kg ⁻¹	mg kg ⁻¹	mg kg ⁻¹		
Ba	1243	9.38	1	34.03	0.2756	31	1247	59.34	1243	Assigned	Median
Be	2.437	0.07084	1	0.1705	0.4155	16	2.421	0.2472	2.437	Provisional	Median
Ce	170	2.027	1	6.277	0.3229	29	172	8.624	170	Assigned	Median
Co	44.38	0.5289	1	2.006	0.2637	27	44.38	2.748	44.48	Assigned	Robust Mean
Cr	176.1	3.501	1	6.469	0.5411	29	177.1	16.01	176.1	Provisional	Median
Cs	1.228	0.02906	1	0.09525	0.3051	26	1.215	0.1195	1.228	Assigned	Median
Cu	139	3.397	1	5.29	0.6421	27	139.6	17.56	139	Provisional	Median
Dy	5.739	0.08661	1	0.3529	0.2454	29	5.781	0.4209	5.739	Assigned	Median
Er	2.55	0.05176	1	0.1772	0.2922	29	2.564	0.2177	2.55	Assigned	Median
Eu	3.426	0.02764	1	0.2276	0.1214	29	3.474	0.1863	3.426	Assigned	Median
Ga	20.8	0.3642	1	1.054	0.3457	23	21.09	1.714	20.8	Assigned	Median
Gd	8.97	0.0874	1	0.5157	0.1695	29	9.165	0.6408	9.05	Assigned	Mode
Hf	6.93	0.127	1	0.4142	0.3066	28	7.176	0.5122	7.048	Assigned	Mode
Ho	0.976	0.00866	1	0.07835	0.1105	29	1.004	0.07795	0.9844	Assigned	Mode
In	0.09743	0.002588	1	0.01106	0.2339	12	0.09639	0.006818	0.09743	Provisional	Median
La	83.66	0.958	1	3.437	0.2787	29	85.17	3.777	84.49	Assigned	Mode
Li	8.399	0.1604	1	0.4877	0.3288	25	8.482	0.6727	8.399	Assigned	Median
Lu	0.27	0.0093	1	0.0263	0.3536	29	0.2783	0.02863	0.274	Assigned	Mode
Mn	1802	32.37	1	46.64	0.6941	31	1794	118.3	1802	Provisional	Median
Mo	0.5455	0.01839	1	0.0478	0.3848	18	0.5589	0.07158	0.5455	Provisional	Median
Nb	125.3	0.9748	1	4.843	0.2013	29	126.5	6.507	125.3	Assigned	Median
Nd	74.43	1.159	1	3.112	0.3724	29	74.8	4.4	74.43	Assigned	Median
Ni	96.63	1.254	1	3.885	0.3227	30	96.25	6.73	96.63	Assigned	Median
Pb	7.377	0.1137	1	0.4368	0.2603	27	7.377	0.5907	7.43	Assigned	Robust Mean
Pr	19.13	0.154	1	0.9813	0.1569	29	19.52	0.9465	19.28	Assigned	Mode
Rb	84.4	1.06	1	3.463	0.3062	29	84.4	5.709	84.6	Assigned	Robust Mean
Sc	34.49	0.5376	1	1.619	0.3321	24	34.52	2.033	34.49	Assigned	Median
Sm	12.13	0.146	1	0.6665	0.219	29	12.19	0.6453	12.13	Assigned	Median
Sr	1300	12.11	1	35.35	0.3426	31	1300	67.44	1287	Provisional	Robust Mean
Ta	7.411	0.1516	1	0.4385	0.3458	27	7.507	0.592	7.411	Assigned	Median
Tb	1.083	0.0129	1	0.08559	0.1508	28	1.092	0.06323	1.083	Assigned	Median
Th	9.06	0.1208	1	0.5201	0.2322	29	9.193	0.6227	9.06	Assigned	Median
Tm	0.3134	0.005794	1	0.02985	0.1941	28	0.3164	0.02541	0.3134	Assigned	Median
U	2.345	0.015	1	0.165	0.09092	29	2.385	0.1293	2.37	Assigned	Mode
V	425.5	6.672	1	13.69	0.4875	28	422.4	25.28	425.5	Provisional	Median
W	0.1003	0.005632	1	0.01134	0.4967	12	0.09853	0.01746	0.1003	Provisional	Median
Y	25.98	0.476	1	1.273	0.374	29	26.08	2.128	25.98	Assigned	Median
Yb	1.963	0.02864	1	0.1419	0.2019	29	1.985	0.1354	1.963	Assigned	Median
Zr	295.1	3.366	1	10.03	0.3356	30	295.1	18.43	295.1	Assigned	Robust Mean

Table 3 - G-Probe 24 Z-scores for Basanite, BKWE-1G Glass. 25/01/2021

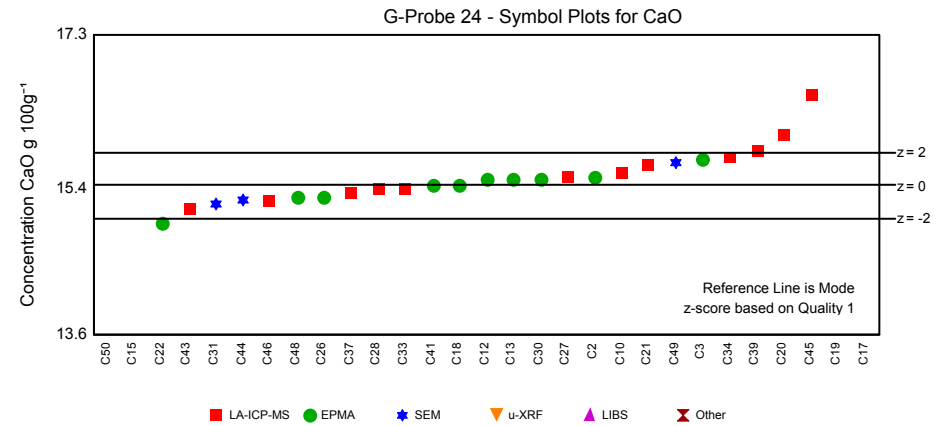
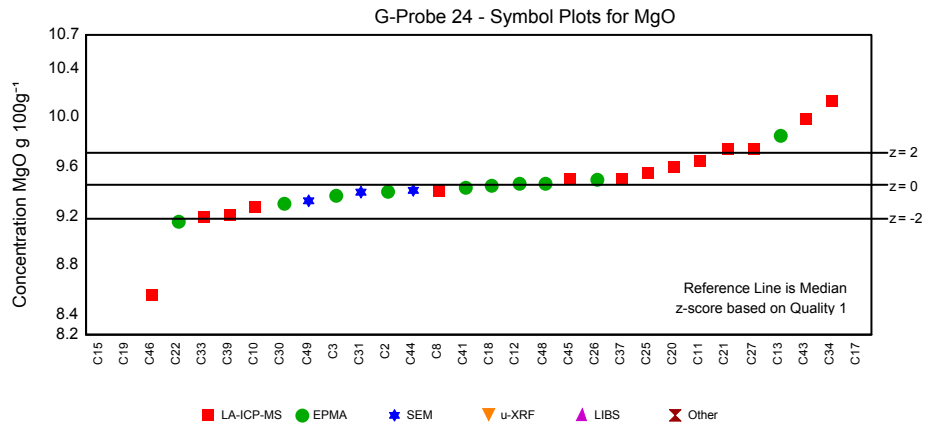
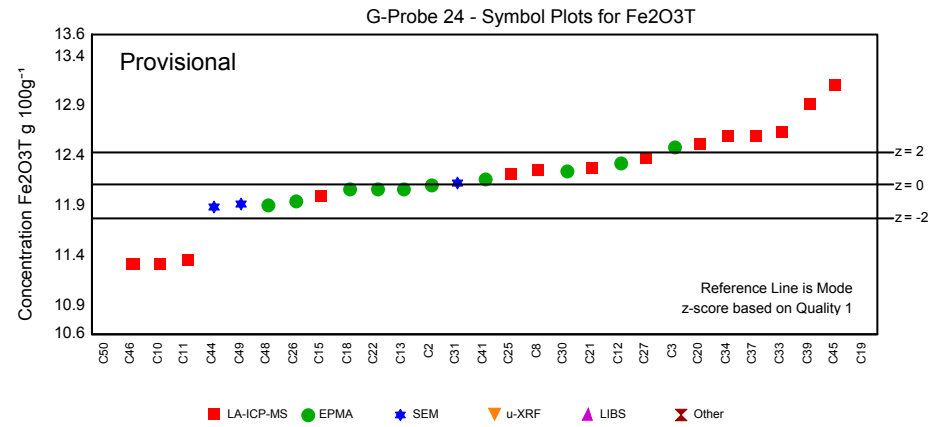
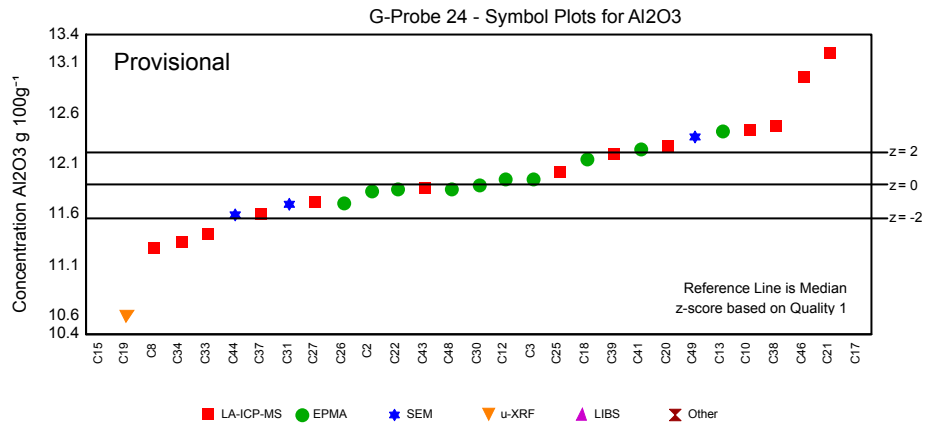
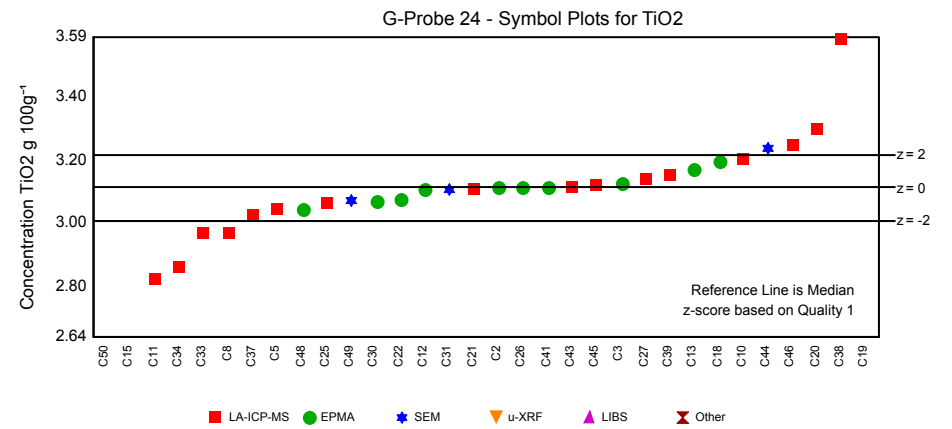
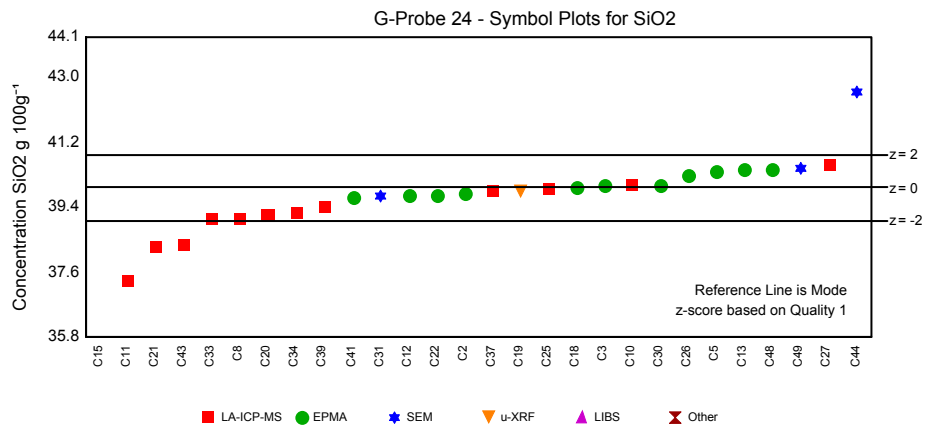
Lab Code	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	C15	C17
SiO2: 1	-0.28	0.16	*	1.00	*	-1.88	*	0.16	-5.60	-0.46	1.07	-47.50	*
TiO2: 1	0.08	0.31	*	-1.25	*	-2.72	*	1.70	-5.54	-0.11	1.13	-19.55	*
Al2O3: 1	-0.33	0.41	*	*	*	-3.77	*	3.29	*	0.33	3.29	-35.16	825.71
Fe2O3T: 1	0.00	2.35	*	*	*	0.84	*	-4.75	-4.57	1.32	-0.15	-0.66	*
MgO: 1	-0.37	-0.59	*	*	*	-0.27	*	-1.34	1.52	0.15	3.00	-26.47	499.44
CaO: 1	0.54	1.56	*	*	*	*	*	0.76	*	0.34	0.37	-16.33	727.68
Na2O: 1	0.00	0.50	*	*	*	1.60	*	-2.78	-4.87	-1.22	-3.30	-17.89	*
K2O: 1	-2.82	0.51	*	*	*	0.19	*	-3.14	-3.04	0.59	4.44	-14.02	*
P2O5: 1	-0.12	3.65	*	*	*	0.64	*	51.54	-2.69	-2.27	4.91	-19.51	*
Ba: 1	-1.66	*	0.93	0.80	-0.78	0.31	-4.12	-0.69	-1.53	*	*	-0.77	16.42
Be: 1	*	*	-2.01	-0.89	*	*	*	1.07	-1.48	*	*	-0.07	*
Ce: 1	-2.36	*	0.94	0.00	-0.23	1.32	-4.26	0.38	0.13	*	*	-0.00	*
Co: 1	-4.24	*	-0.60	1.33	-0.65	-1.20	*	-0.20	-2.39	*	*	-1.22	10.48
Cr: 1	-4.92	*	0.00	1.99	-1.70	1.46	*	1.36	-3.59	*	*	5.42	*
Cs: 1	-3.35	*	-1.08	0.49	*	-0.22	-1.84	-1.66	-0.77	*	*	-0.86	*
Cu: 1	-5.97	*	*	-1.80	1.07	-1.20	*	-0.09	-2.17	*	*	-5.29	6.19
Dy: 1	-1.10	*	*	-1.47	0.00	-0.63	0.11	-0.12	-0.08	*	*	0.43	*
Er: 1	-1.13	*	*	-1.64	0.23	-1.10	0.01	1.19	-0.71	*	*	-0.52	*
Eu: 1	0.15	*	*	-0.33	-0.05	-0.82	-0.16	-0.09	0.20	*	*	0.95	*
Ga: 1	*	*	*	0.38	-1.24	-0.01	-4.11	-0.44	*	*	*	-0.45	*
Gd: 1	-1.05	*	*	-1.43	0.41	-1.29	-0.06	-0.05	0.48	*	*	0.35	*
Hf: 1	-0.56	*	*	-0.76	0.21	-0.46	0.16	0.91	-0.27	*	*	-0.18	*
Ho: 1	-0.49	*	*	-1.03	0.29	-0.24	0.04	-0.01	0.24	*	*	0.13	*
In: 1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.97	-0.67	*	*	*	-0.04	*
La: 1	-0.21	*	*	-1.02	0.51	-0.46	-0.24	0.24	1.31	*	*	0.83	*
Li: 1	*	*	0.22	1.45	-0.10	-0.90	*	-8.09	0.71	*	*	0.00	7.90
Lu: 1	-0.49	*	8.18	-1.14	0.15	-0.24	3.36	0.38	0.00	*	*	0.06	*
Mn: 1	-1.89	2.08	*	0.49	0.95	-0.77	*	0.39	-2.28	-0.28	1.22	-1.23	*
Mo: 1	-3.23	*	*	*	-0.07	*	-0.76	-1.06	-0.53	*	*	7.77	*
Nb: 1	-0.28	*	*	0.25	-0.43	1.12	-2.53	0.10	-3.11	*	*	1.80	*
Nd: 1	-0.47	*	*	-1.28	-0.05	-1.16	-1.51	0.25	0.12	*	*	1.63	*
Ni: 1	-5.16	*	*	2.58	-1.90	-1.22	*	-0.19	-0.75	*	*	0.49	9.60
Pb: 1	-4.89	*	*	-0.55	-0.49	-0.16	*	0.37	-1.24	*	*	0.12	*
Pr: 1	0.00	*	*	-0.08	0.15	0.06	-3.31	0.23	1.41	*	*	1.12	*
Rb: 1	-6.47	*	*	1.79	-1.07	0.68	*	-1.66	-1.02	*	*	-2.24	*
Sc: 1	-1.08	*	*	-0.42	0.46	-1.01	*	1.01	-2.23	*	*	-0.04	*
Sm: 1	-0.35	*	*	-1.02	0.00	-1.17	-1.27	0.13	-0.18	*	*	1.46	*
Sr: 1	-0.86	*	*	-0.83	-0.77	-0.96	*	-0.53	-1.32	*	*	3.90	-15.91
Ta: 1	-0.25	*	*	-1.09	-0.73	0.00	1.50	-0.95	-0.07	*	*	1.31	*
Tb: 1	-0.39	*	*	-1.15	0.06	-0.05	-0.09	-0.27	0.72	*	*	-0.20	*
Th: 1	-0.35	*	*	-1.17	-4.50	-0.58	*	-0.48	0.00	*	*	-0.08	5.46
Tm: 1	-0.72	*	*	-1.12	0.05	0.14	0.99	-0.28	-0.11	*	*	-0.11	*
U: 1	-2.58	*	*	0.15	0.01	-0.19	*	1.18	-0.36	*	*	-1.11	8.52
V: 1	-6.54	*	*	1.42	0.50	-1.46	*	1.74	-3.08	*	*	-2.70	*
W: 1	*	*	*	*	*	*	28.05	-2.67	*	*	*	0.02	*
Y: 1	-2.08	*	*	-2.42	0.50	-0.57	1.61	-0.40	-0.05	*	*	-0.94	*
Yb: 1	-0.37	*	*	-1.29	0.00	-0.57	-0.12	-0.59	-0.37	*	*	0.19	*
Zr: 1	-2.48	*	*	-2.86	0.38	-0.65	-0.75	0.89	-0.95	*	*	-1.56	*

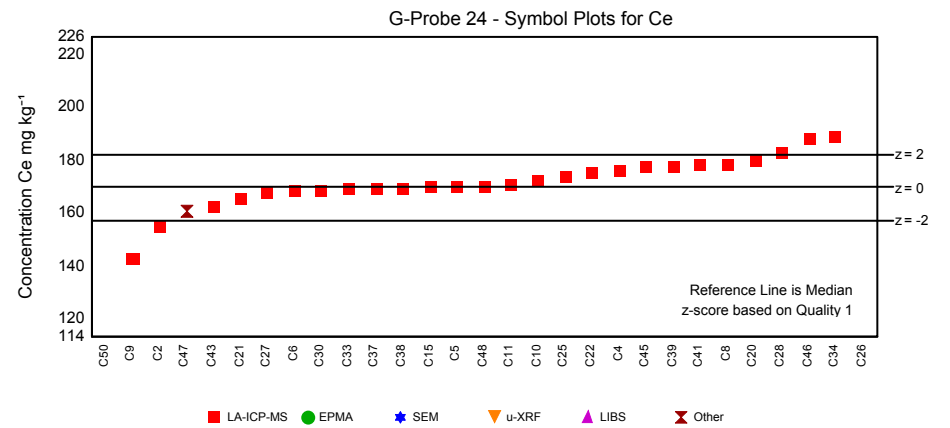
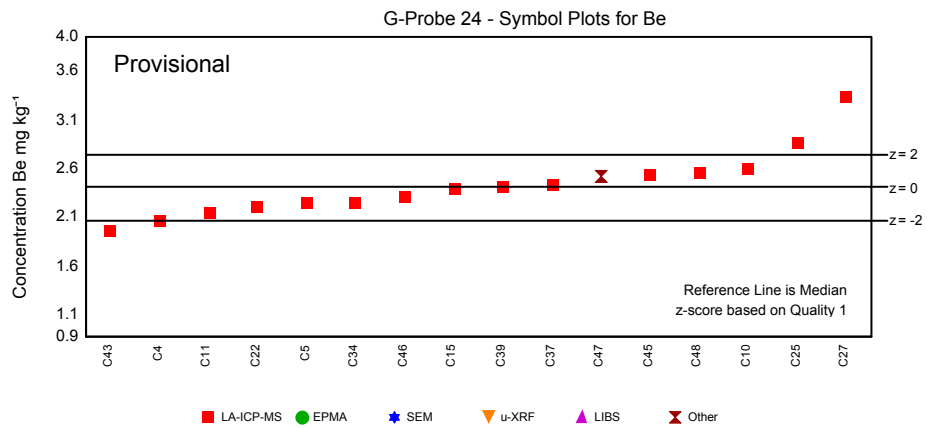
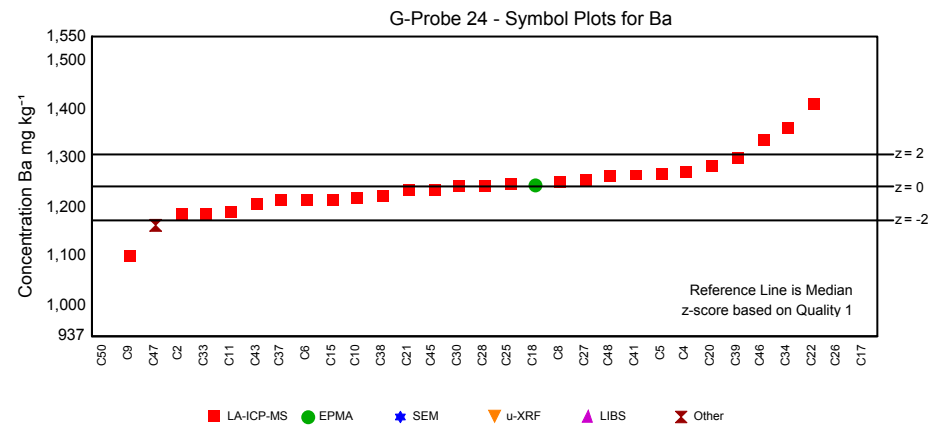
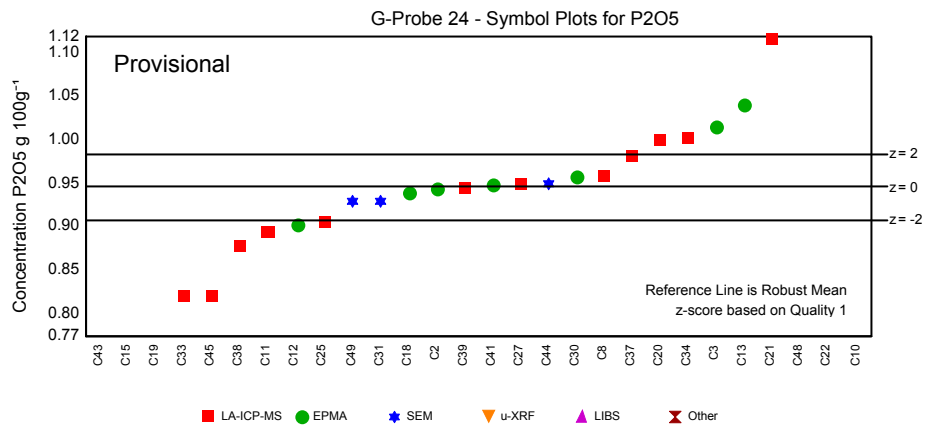
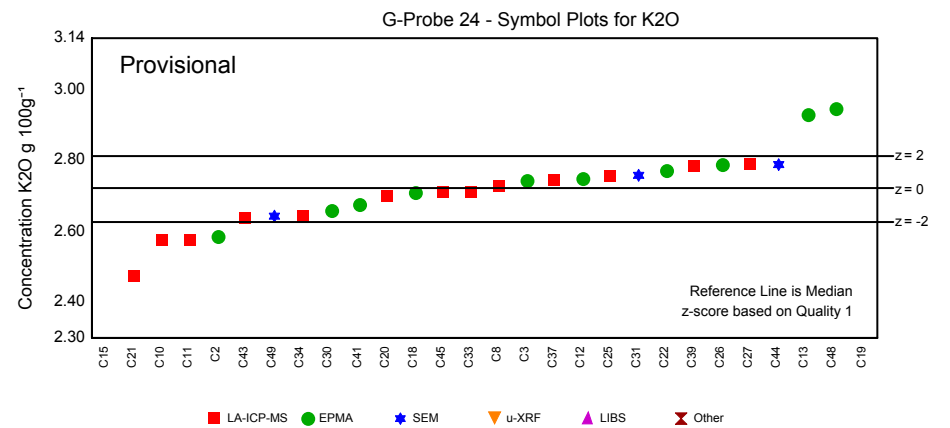
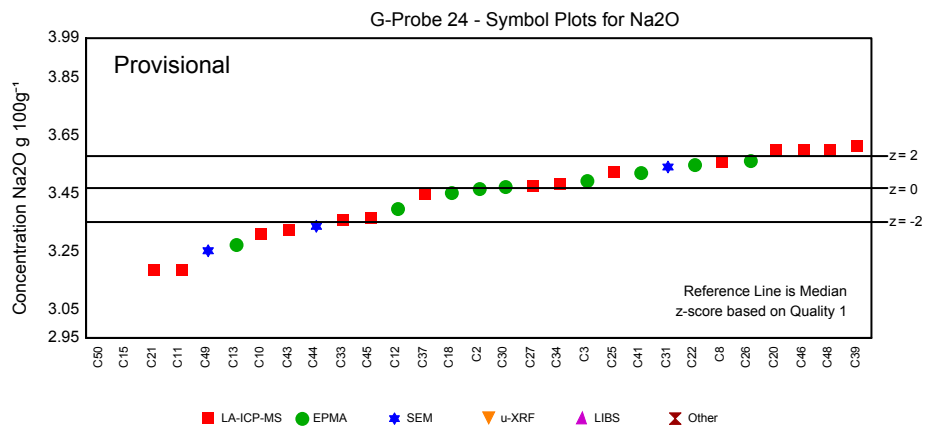
Table 3 - G-Probe 24 Z-scores for Basanite, BKWE-1G Glass. 25/01/2021

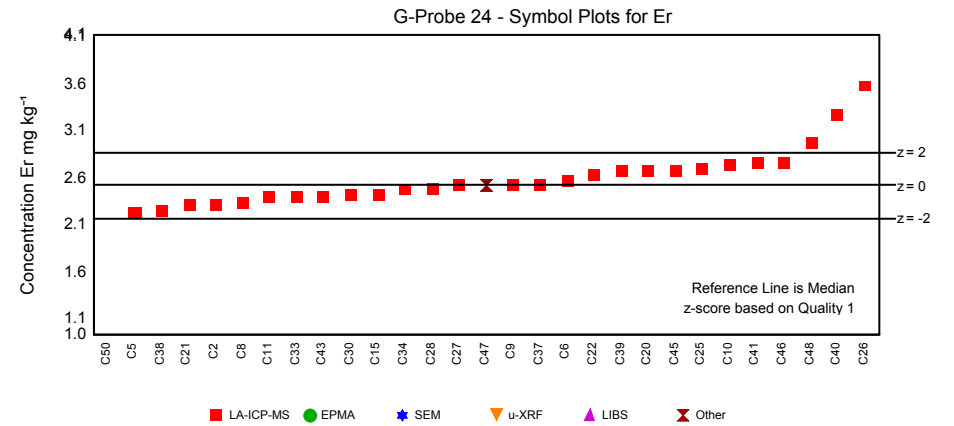
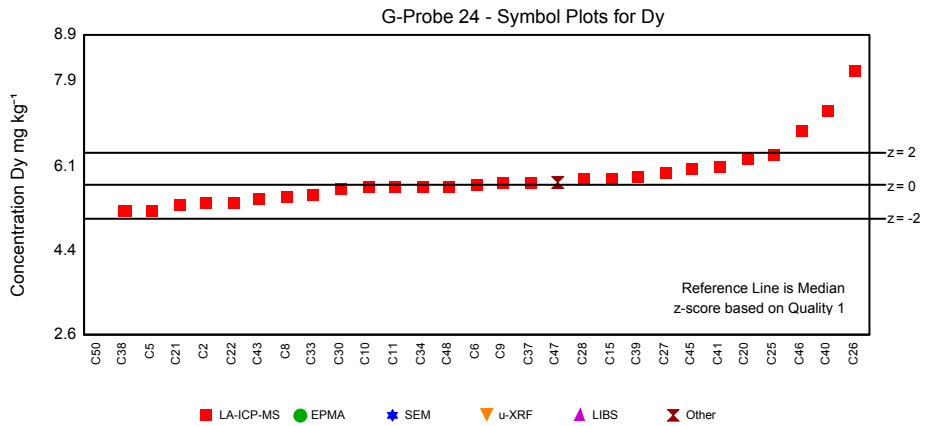
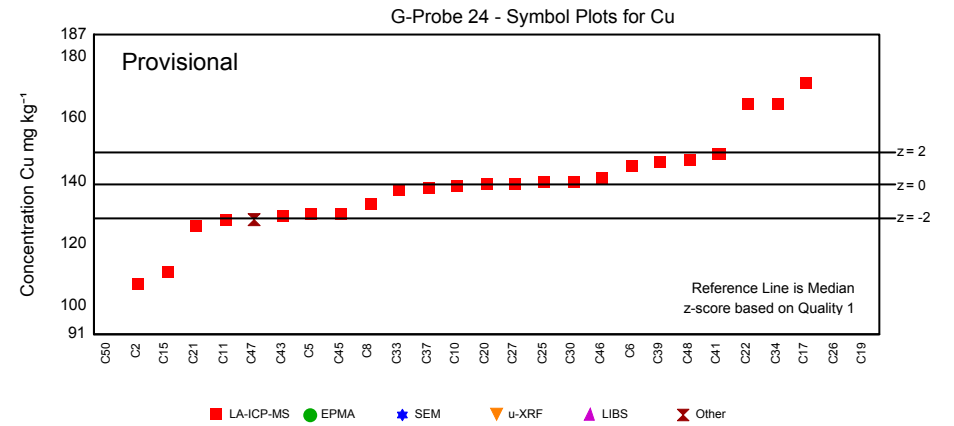
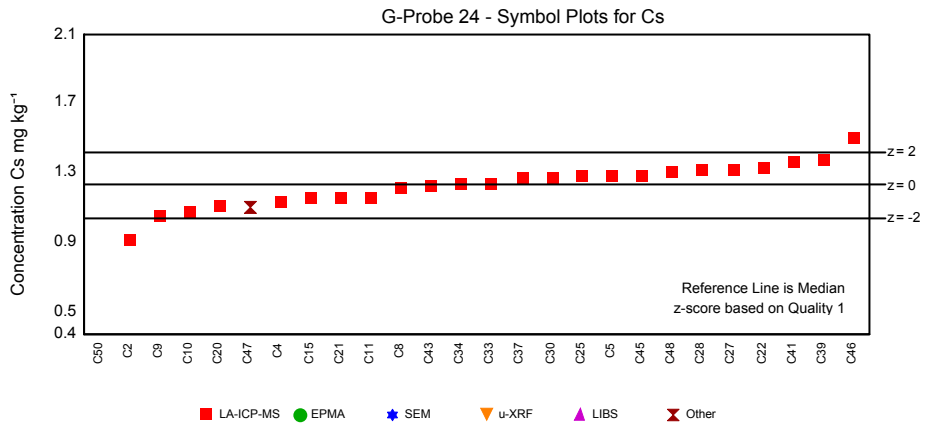
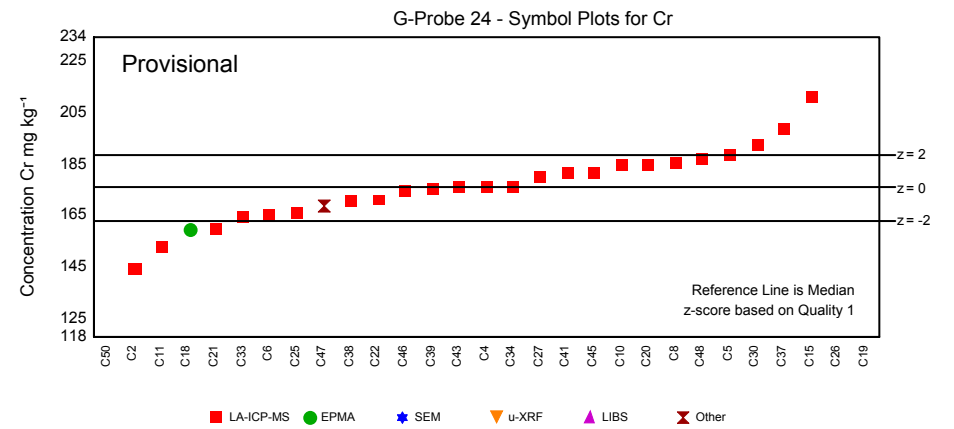
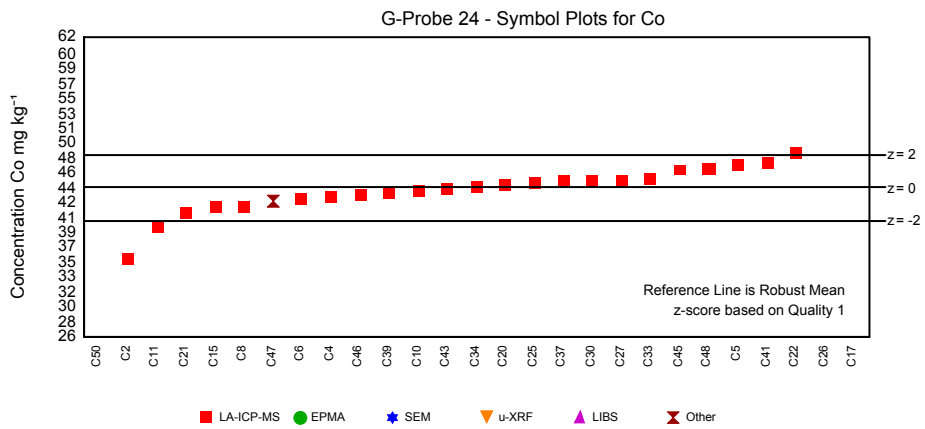
Lab Code	C18	C19	C20	C21	C22	C25	C26	C27	C28	C30	C31	C33	C34
SiO2: 1	0.00	-0.17	-1.70	-3.60	-0.44	-0.12	0.76	1.33	*	0.20	-0.50	-1.93	-1.52
TiO2: 1	1.60	25.79	3.51	-0.08	-0.72	-0.97	0.08	0.46	*	-0.76	-0.11	-2.77	-4.76
Al2O3: 1	1.61	-7.88	2.28	7.93	-0.21	0.70	-1.07	-1.07	*	0.00	-1.16	-2.95	-3.46
Fe2O3T: 1	-0.24	53.68	2.47	0.95	-0.18	0.66	-0.96	1.56	*	0.93	0.12	3.13	2.86
MgO: 1	0.07	-10.79	1.11	2.21	-2.09	0.78	0.37	2.23	*	-0.99	-0.41	-1.83	5.05
CaO: 1	0.00	16.12	3.02	1.27	-2.24	*	-0.68	0.54	-0.20	0.41	-1.12	-0.20	1.66
Na2O: 1	-0.17	*	2.26	-4.93	1.44	1.04	1.74	0.17	*	0.17	1.30	-1.94	0.30
K2O: 1	-0.26	17.25	-0.48	-5.31	1.08	0.81	1.45	1.45	*	-1.30	0.81	-0.19	-1.62
P2O5: 1	-0.33	-14.74	2.81	8.92	16.12	-2.16	*	0.19	*	0.61	-0.86	-6.62	2.97
Ba: 1	0.20	*	1.28	-0.22	5.01	0.20	15.13	0.44	0.00	-0.02	*	-1.60	3.49
Be: 1	*	*	*	*	-1.19	2.66	*	5.50	*	*	*	*	-0.88
Ce: 1	*	*	1.59	-0.73	0.88	0.64	10.67	-0.29	2.03	-0.19	*	-0.13	3.10
Co: 1	*	*	0.16	-1.51	2.05	0.26	9.61	0.42	*	0.36	*	0.49	0.05
Cr: 1	-2.50	19.14	1.37	-2.43	-0.75	-1.57	11.41	0.68	*	2.53	*	-1.75	0.01
Cs: 1	*	*	-1.35	-0.82	1.03	0.49	*	0.86	0.82	0.43	*	0.02	-0.02
Cu: 1	*	11.53	0.00	-2.52	4.86	0.19	9.80	0.03	*	0.20	*	-0.34	4.88
Dy: 1	*	*	1.59	-1.14	-1.02	1.82	6.86	0.71	0.36	-0.20	*	-0.52	-0.06
Er: 1	*	*	0.85	-1.16	0.59	0.99	5.98	0.00	-0.19	-0.54	*	-0.68	-0.27
Eu: 1	*	*	1.64	-0.13	1.69	0.48	6.08	-0.11	-0.74	-0.35	*	0.09	0.29
Ga: 1	*	*	0.00	*	1.32	-1.61	*	2.06	*	0.14	*	-0.19	3.97
Gd: 1	*	*	1.42	0.00	0.81	1.62	7.23	0.16	-0.47	-0.04	*	-0.03	0.84
Hf: 1	*	*	1.62	-0.80	-0.21	1.00	8.67	2.10	0.31	0.32	*	*	0.08
Ho: 1	*	*	1.58	-1.11	0.00	2.09	5.79	1.07	0.58	-0.06	*	-0.01	-0.08
In: 1	*	*	*	*	*	-0.67	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.37
La: 1	*	*	1.03	-0.18	2.67	0.43	10.31	0.80	-0.07	0.06	*	0.05	0.01
Li: 1	*	*	7.18	-1.06	-0.22	0.31	*	-0.11	*	-0.27	*	-0.22	-2.45
Lu: 1	*	*	1.14	-0.80	-0.46	2.09	4.18	0.76	0.82	-0.06	*	-1.14	-0.11
Mn: 1	-0.26	22.47	2.19	-2.08	-3.30	0.04	*	-2.91	*	1.78	*	0.00	2.19
Mo: 1	*	*	*	-1.34	*	5.74	*	0.93	*	*	*	-0.43	0.07
Nb: 1	*	*	1.80	0.74	0.46	0.56	11.12	0.00	-0.22	-0.15	*	-0.58	-0.87
Nd: 1	*	*	1.92	-0.80	-1.08	0.46	9.07	0.26	-0.61	-0.09	*	-0.45	0.34
Ni: 1	-2.74	0.87	-0.52	-2.47	5.19	-0.16	10.94	0.44	*	0.60	*	-0.21	0.16
Pb: 1	*	*	3.03	-1.58	2.49	-0.83	*	-0.38	1.23	1.96	*	0.48	-0.82
Pr: 1	*	*	1.40	0.04	-0.48	0.68	7.96	0.45	-0.06	-0.18	*	-0.84	1.16
Rb: 1	13.17	*	0.26	-1.46	0.75	0.09	11.33	0.94	0.98	1.02	*	-0.68	-0.54
Sc: 1	*	*	0.81	*	1.20	-0.15	9.56	-0.06	*	0.01	*	-0.01	-1.75
Sm: 1	*	*	0.85	-0.64	0.58	0.18	7.27	0.46	-0.46	-0.26	*	-0.48	0.04
Sr: 1	1.40	41.01	1.04	-1.18	2.22	0.05	14.09	-0.37	-1.04	-0.68	*	-1.19	1.83
Ta: 1	*	*	2.03	-0.37	0.01	0.61	6.70	0.19	1.39	-0.46	*	*	-0.98
Tb: 1	*	*	0.20	-0.63	-0.08	1.83	*	0.37	0.05	-0.47	*	-0.56	0.09
Th: 1	*	*	0.65	-0.59	1.63	0.70	7.31	0.54	0.30	-0.16	*	-0.88	-0.21
Tm: 1	*	*	-0.45	-0.70	0.76	1.56	*	0.39	0.59	-0.28	*	-0.95	-0.03
U: 1	*	*	0.33	-0.47	0.52	0.61	6.15	-0.06	-0.02	-0.27	*	-0.03	-0.08
V: 1	-1.13	*	0.18	-1.65	1.28	-1.35	13.31	-0.18	*	0.22	*	1.08	-1.49
W: 1	*	*	*	*	*	0.42	*	*	*	*	*	*	-1.04
Y: 1	*	*	1.19	-2.17	1.19	0.09	8.01	0.52	0.34	-0.24	*	-0.40	0.00
Yb: 1	*	*	0.97	-1.18	0.83	1.92	4.98	0.19	0.67	-0.14	*	-0.76	-0.02
Zr: 1	1.48	*	1.08	-2.23	0.65	0.39	12.66	0.83	-1.42	0.15	*	-0.32	-0.32

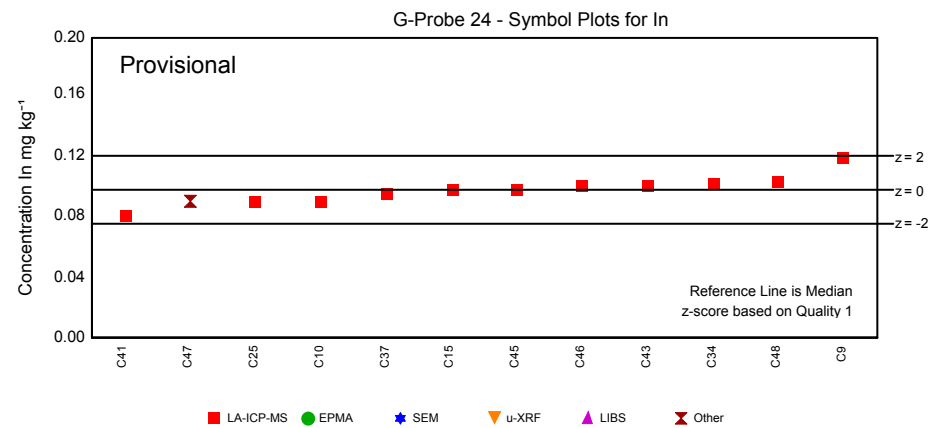
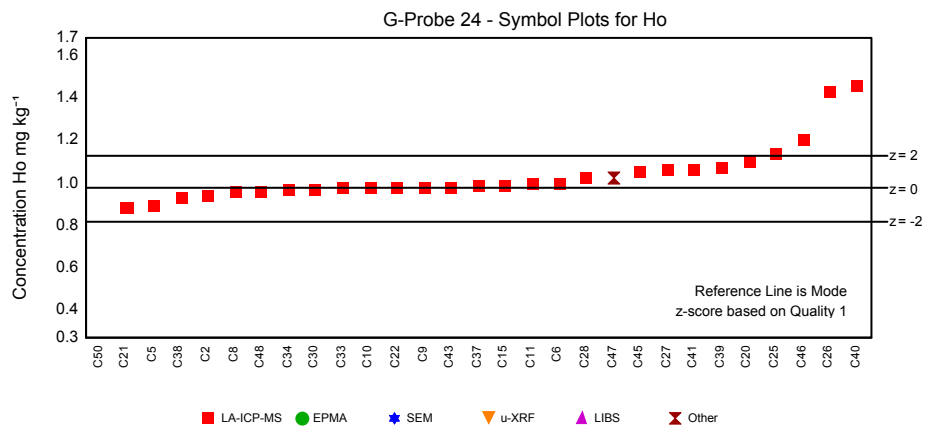
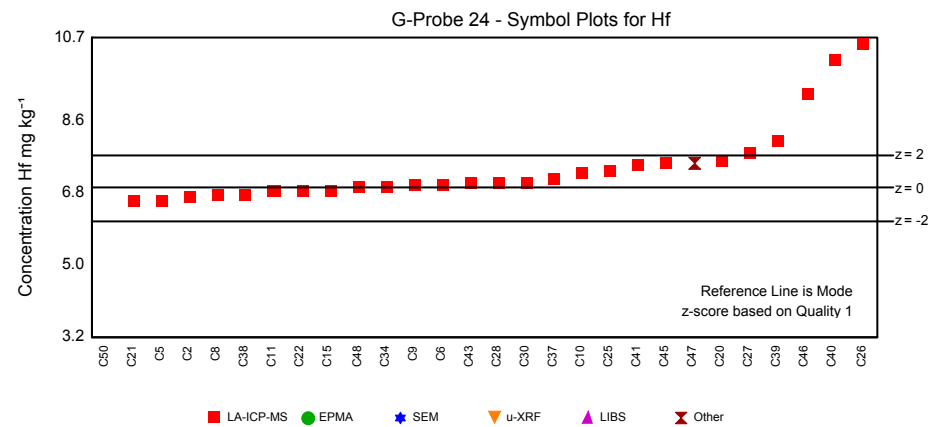
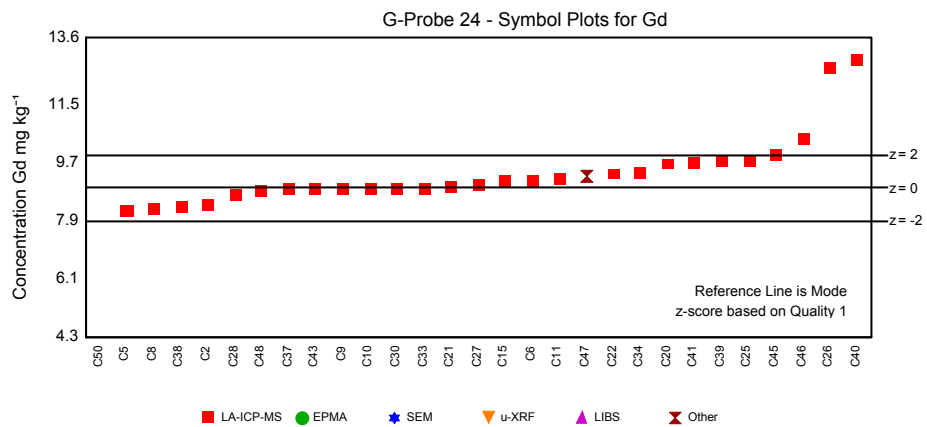
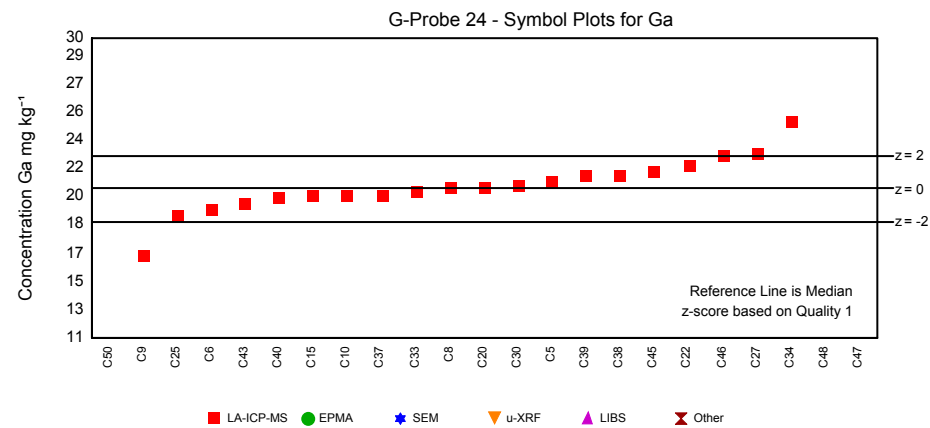
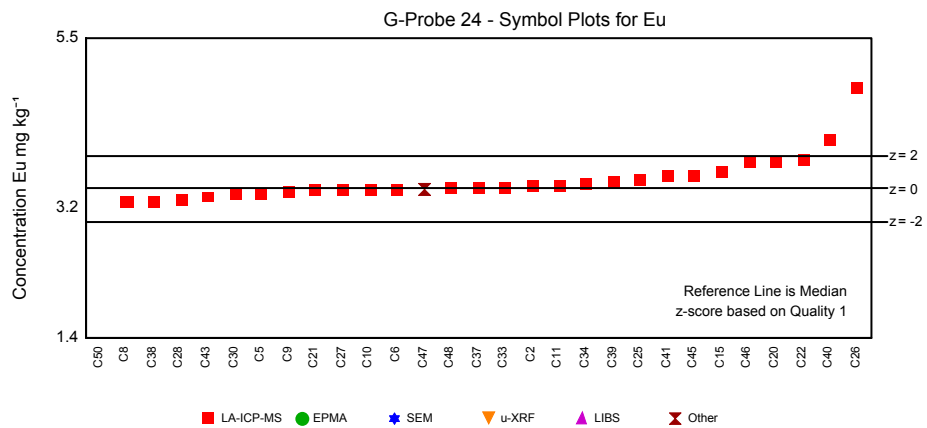
Table 3 - G-Probe 24 Z-scores for Basanite, BKWE-1G Glass. 25/01/2021

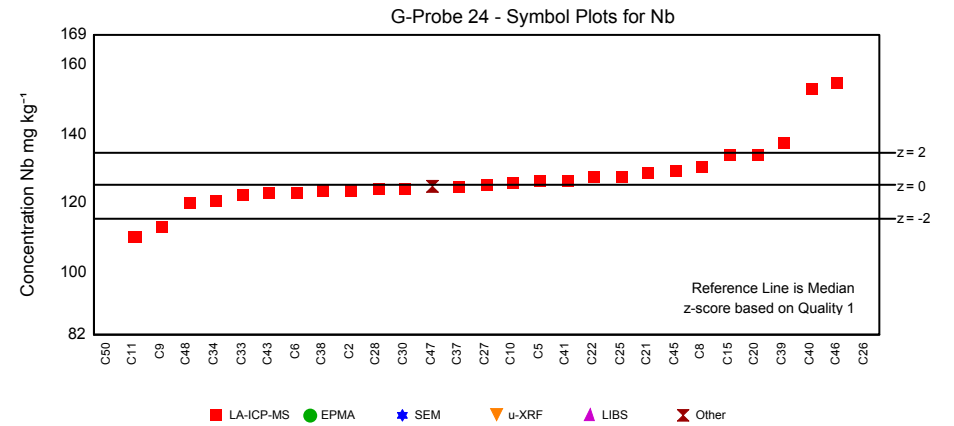
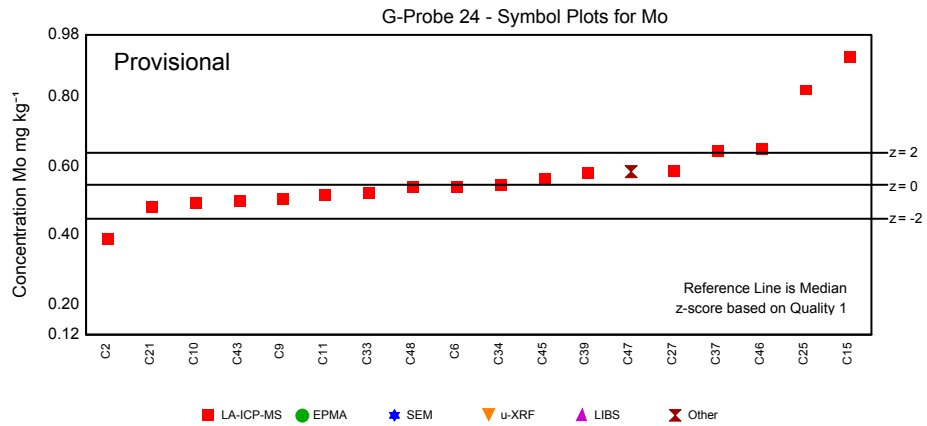
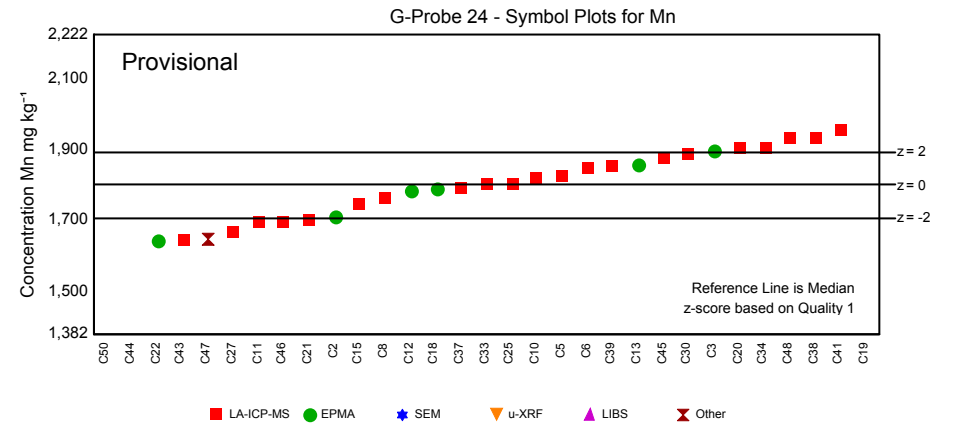
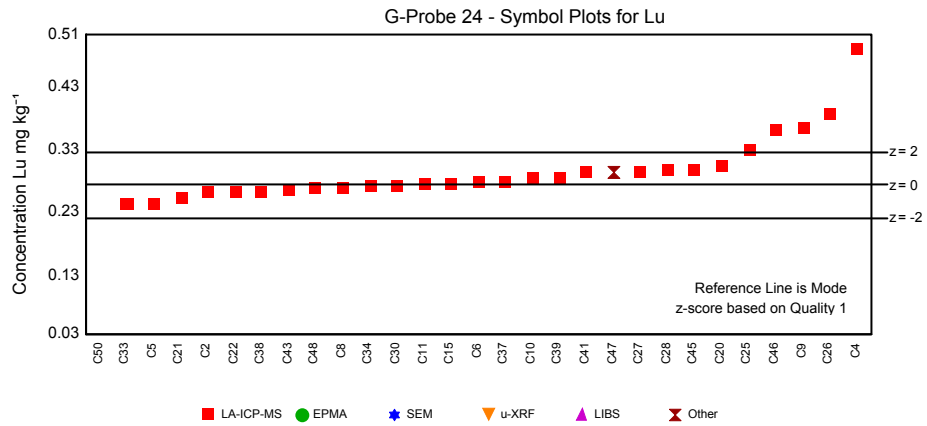
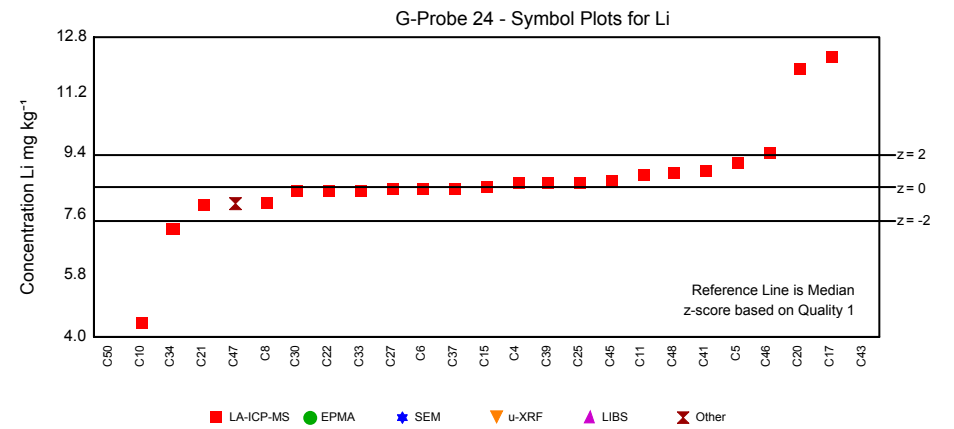
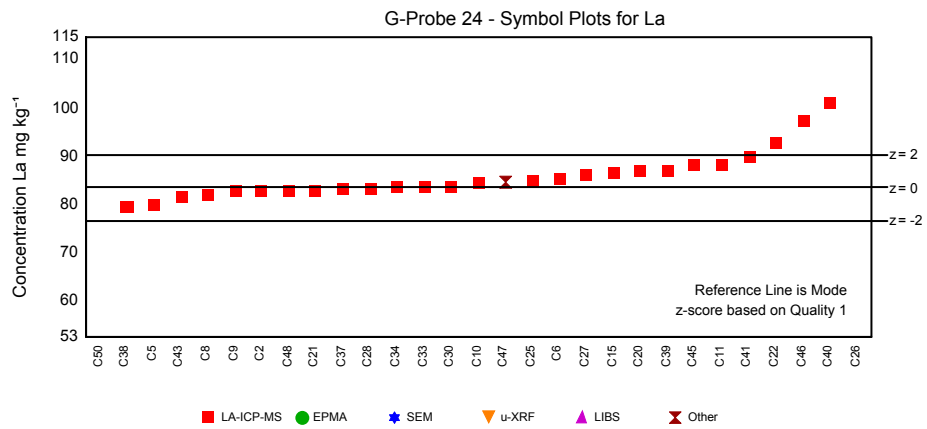
Lab Code	C37	C38	C39	C40	C41	C43	C44	C45	C46	C47	C48	C49	C50
SiO2: 1	-0.20	*	-1.20	*	-0.61	-3.44	5.75	*	*	*	1.07	1.17	*
TiO2: 1	-1.68	8.97	0.75	*	0.08	0.08	2.37	0.18	2.56	*	-1.25	-0.78	-56.17
Al2O3: 1	-1.76	3.50	1.83	*	2.22	-0.15	-1.80	*	6.55	*	-0.15	2.89	*
Fe2O3T: 1	2.96	*	4.78	*	0.42	*	-1.32	6.08	-4.75	*	-1.14	-1.14	-70.58
MgO: 1	0.42	*	-1.82	*	-0.07	4.01	-0.30	0.37	-6.57	*	0.15	-0.93	*
CaO: 1	-0.42	*	2.07	*	0.00	-1.37	-0.88	5.46	-0.88	*	-0.68	1.37	-71.46
Na2O: 1	-0.34	*	2.52	*	1.04	-2.43	-2.26	-1.74	2.26	*	2.26	-3.74	-57.66
K2O: 1	0.52	*	1.34	*	-0.90	-1.76	1.45	-0.26	*	*	4.86	-1.65	*
P2O5: 1	1.80	-3.53	-0.07	*	0.19	-23.39	0.19	-6.59	*	*	10.15	-0.86	*
Ba: 1	-0.83	-0.57	1.69	*	0.69	-1.01	*	-0.17	2.84	-2.30	0.58	*	-34.64
Be: 1	0.15	*	0.07	*	*	-2.56	*	0.78	-0.51	0.66	0.90	*	*
Ce: 1	-0.09	-0.06	1.28	*	1.31	-1.12	*	1.19	2.87	-1.43	0.00	*	-25.68
Co: 1	0.36	*	-0.28	*	1.44	-0.09	*	1.06	-0.49	-0.81	1.15	*	-21.02
Cr: 1	3.51	-0.80	-0.05	*	0.83	-0.02	*	0.91	-0.18	-1.10	1.68	*	-25.93
Cs: 1	0.40	*	1.44	*	1.38	-0.09	*	0.54	2.85	-1.35	0.75	*	-12.23
Cu: 1	-0.20	*	1.41	*	1.87	-1.89	*	-1.80	0.38	-2.08	1.51	*	-24.95
Dy: 1	0.11	-1.51	0.57	4.51	1.16	-0.76	*	1.04	3.29	0.17	-0.05	*	-15.42
Er: 1	0.05	-1.54	0.85	4.26	1.41	-0.68	*	0.93	1.41	0.00	2.54	*	-13.66
Eu: 1	0.00	-0.76	0.35	2.92	0.77	-0.51	*	0.81	1.64	-0.05	-0.02	*	-14.30
Ga: 1	-0.39	0.78	0.73	-0.53	*	-0.89	*	0.95	1.90	130.69	51.06	*	-12.63
Gd: 1	-0.13	-1.15	1.58	7.67	1.45	-0.06	*	1.90	2.97	0.71	-0.23	*	-16.54
Hf: 1	0.48	-0.43	2.74	7.68	1.35	0.27	*	1.44	5.72	1.48	0.00	*	-15.87
Ho: 1	0.11	-0.61	1.20	6.11	1.07	0.05	*	0.94	2.86	0.63	-0.20	*	-11.81
In: 1	-0.26	*	*	*	-1.58	0.23	*	0.04	0.23	-0.67	0.50	*	*
La: 1	-0.12	-1.14	1.03	5.05	1.84	-0.57	*	1.31	4.03	0.33	-0.19	*	-23.09
Li: 1	-0.10	*	0.28	*	0.95	17.64	*	0.35	2.05	-0.96	0.88	*	-16.38
Lu: 1	0.19	-0.41	0.38	*	0.76	-0.38	*	0.84	3.23	0.76	-0.27	*	-9.73
Mn: 1	-0.16	2.81	1.15	*	3.30	-3.28	-30.03	1.58	-2.24	-3.26	2.77	*	-36.69
Mo: 1	2.06	*	0.72	*	*	-0.95	*	0.42	2.19	0.83	-0.12	*	*
Nb: 1	-0.04	-0.30	2.59	5.78	0.33	-0.47	*	0.87	6.14	-0.06	-1.09	*	-24.50
Nd: 1	0.00	-1.72	1.86	4.99	1.47	-1.39	*	1.10	5.41	-0.23	0.18	*	-22.70
Ni: 1	0.81	0.35	-0.98	-1.48	1.03	0.35	*	0.92	-1.45	-0.68	1.13	*	-23.62
Pb: 1	0.21	0.12	0.35	0.44	0.85	-0.57	*	0.71	2.11	-2.32	-0.22	*	-15.97
Pr: 1	0.10	-0.42	1.49	3.16	1.11	-0.44	*	0.94	4.20	0.28	-0.13	*	-18.51
Rb: 1	-0.13	0.97	0.31	-0.37	1.83	-0.52	*	-0.01	4.79	-2.50	0.06	*	-23.12
Sc: 1	-0.03	*	0.94	*	1.76	-2.15	*	1.49	0.32	0.25	0.50	*	-20.17
Sm: 1	-0.25	-0.63	0.69	4.29	1.11	-0.65	*	1.08	3.10	0.25	-0.05	*	-17.27
Sr: 1	-1.19	1.49	1.48	1.29	1.21	-2.87	*	0.00	1.69	-2.42	-0.35	*	-34.89
Ta: 1	0.09	-0.48	1.15	6.30	-0.09	-1.01	*	*	5.33	0.97	-1.80	*	-16.00
Tb: 1	0.10	-0.53	1.66	5.28	0.78	-0.27	*	0.84	2.18	0.78	-0.27	*	-12.03
Th: 1	0.10	-0.72	1.04	8.80	1.37	-0.42	*	0.67	4.40	1.12	-0.19	*	-16.53
Tm: 1	0.03	-0.32	1.56	5.42	0.56	-0.45	*	0.49	2.23	0.56	-0.55	*	-9.93
U: 1	-0.00	0.33	1.06	1.55	0.27	-0.21	*	0.88	2.97	0.27	0.27	*	-13.49
V: 1	-0.03	0.61	-0.22	-1.06	2.02	0.03	*	2.26	0.14	-1.76	1.64	*	-29.43
W: 1	-0.02	-0.47	0.86	*	*	-1.00	*	*	1.30	0.86	*	*	-8.35
Y: 1	0.18	-2.11	1.80	8.24	1.66	-0.93	*	1.47	3.16	-0.22	-1.08	*	-19.40
Yb: 1	0.05	-0.56	0.72	6.39	0.82	-0.37	*	1.00	2.73	0.37	-0.09	*	-13.11
Zr: 1	0.10	-2.02	1.81	11.83	2.18	-1.31	*	1.88	7.16	-0.46	-0.11	*	-27.92

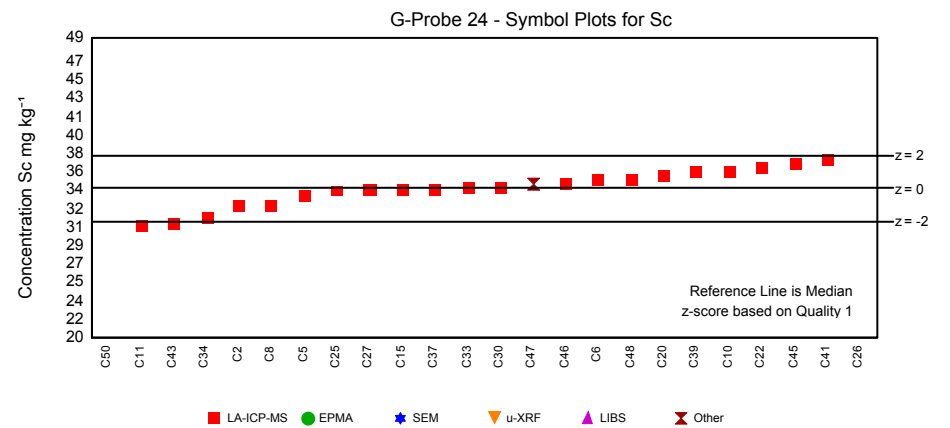
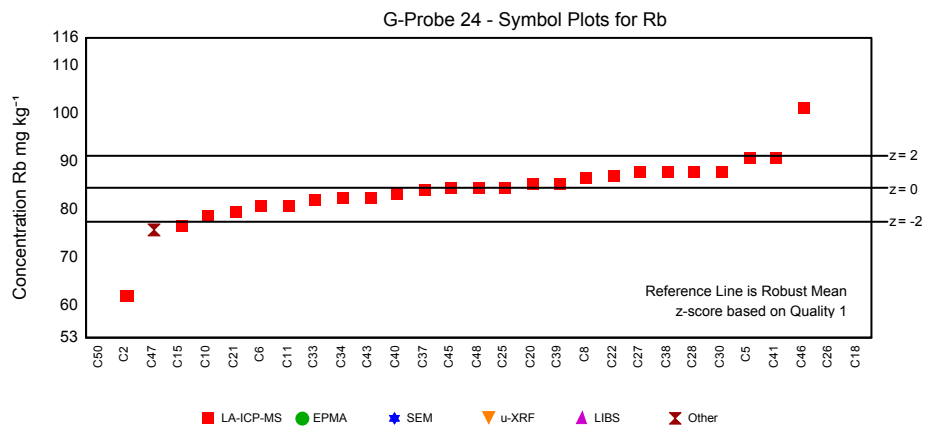
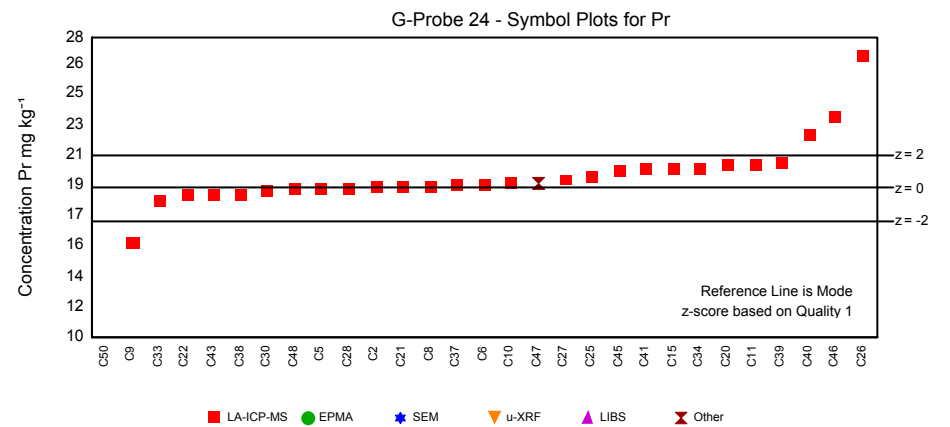
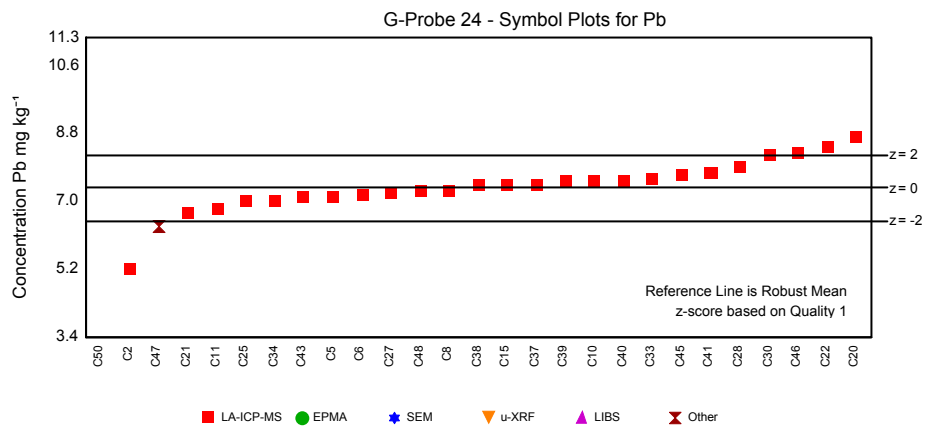
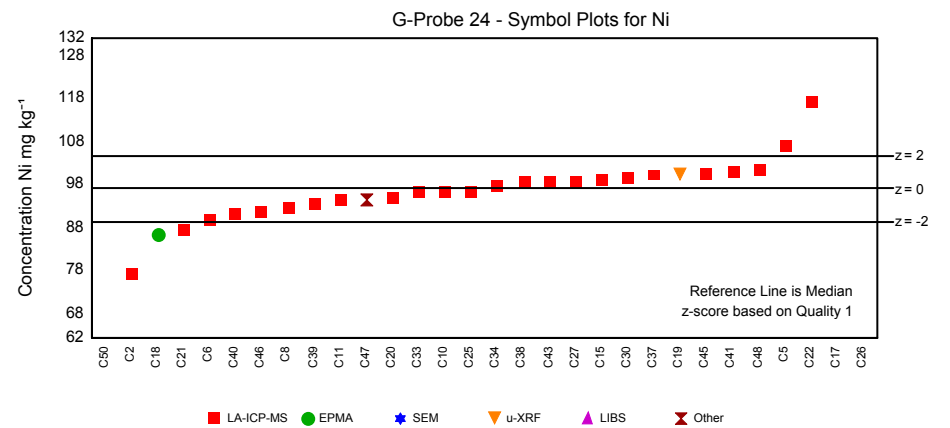
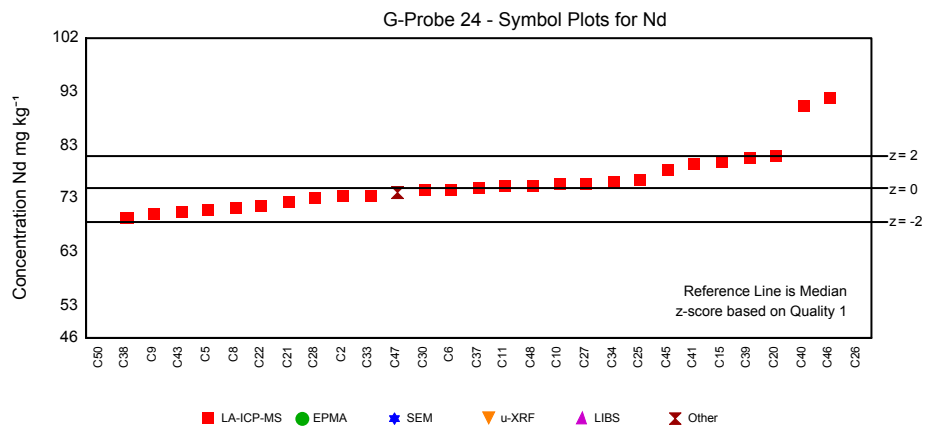


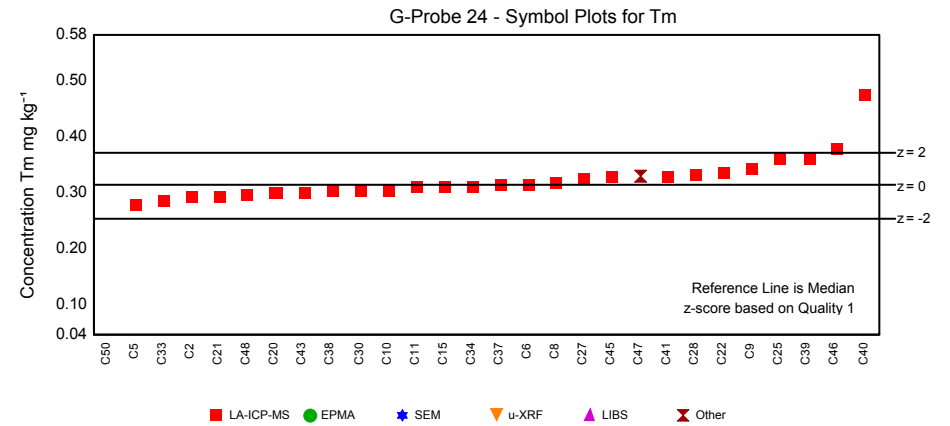
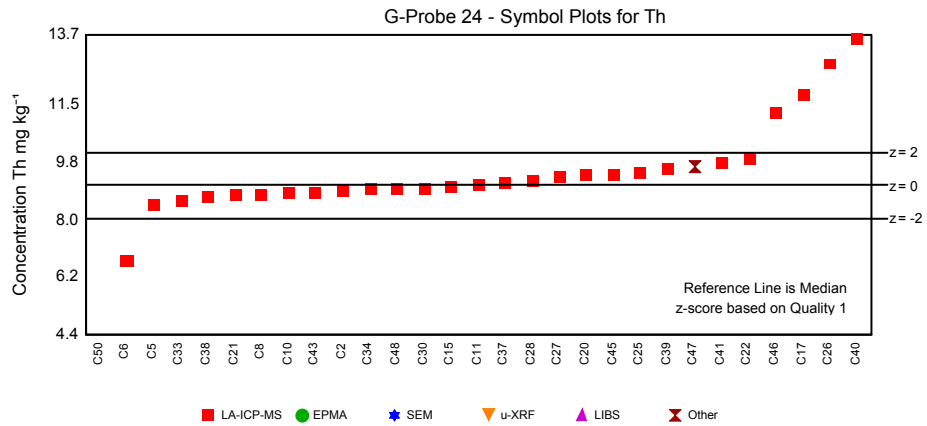
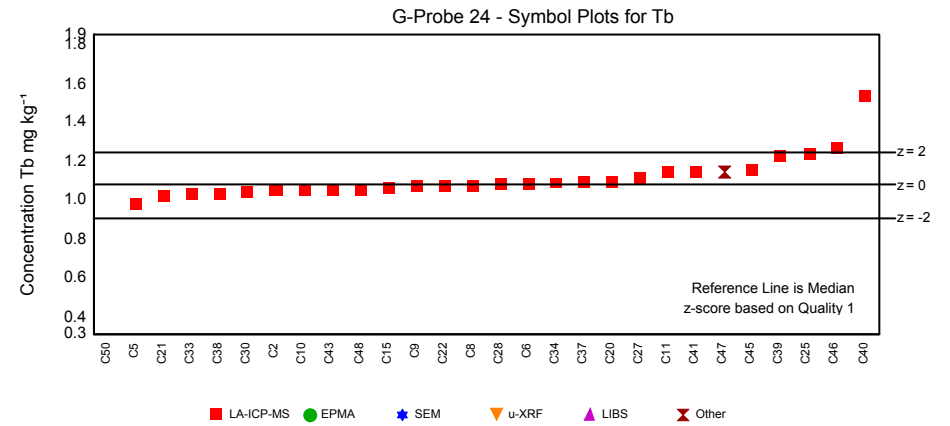
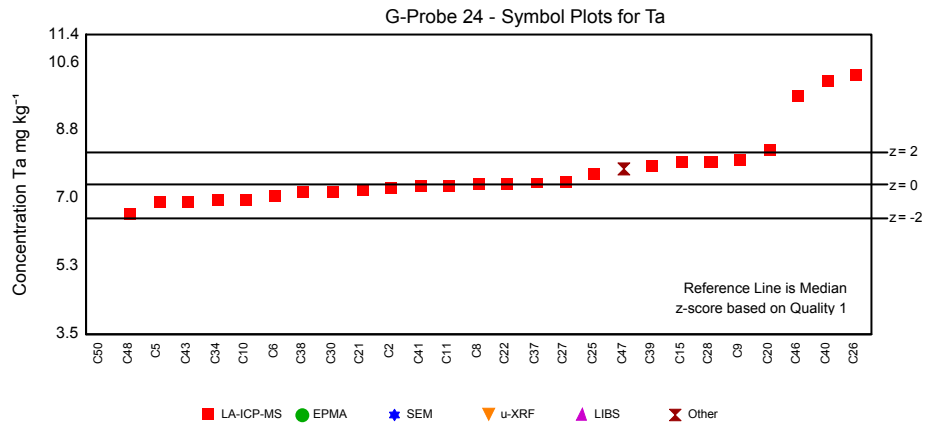
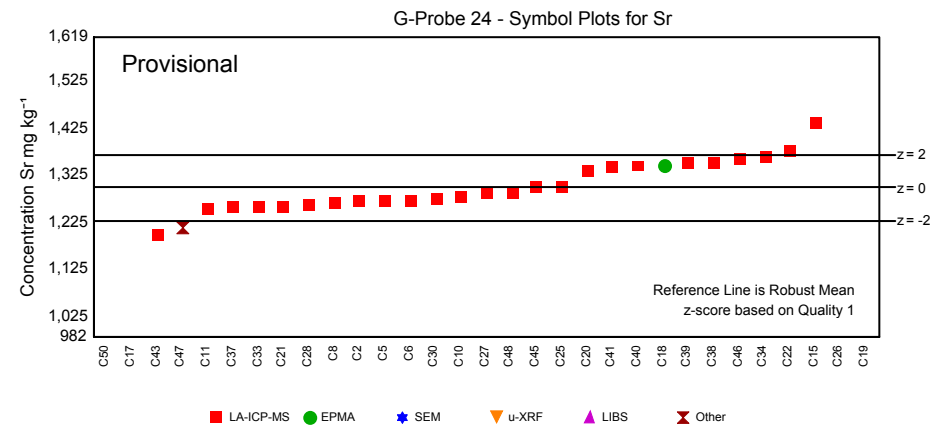
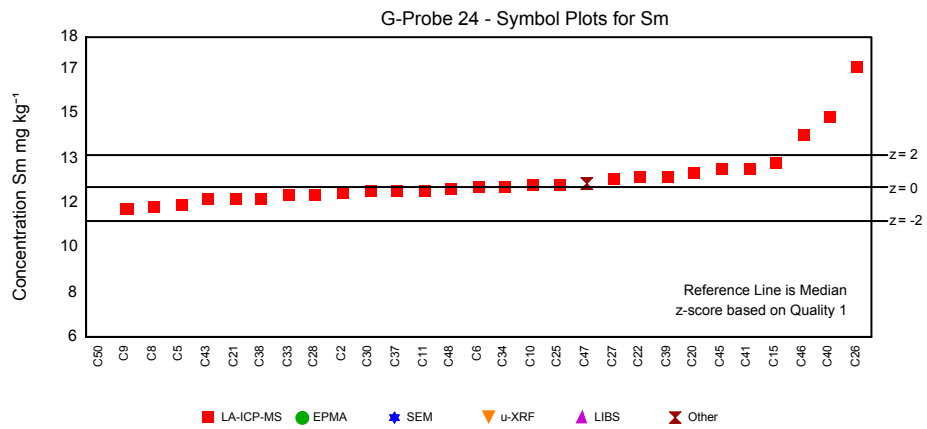












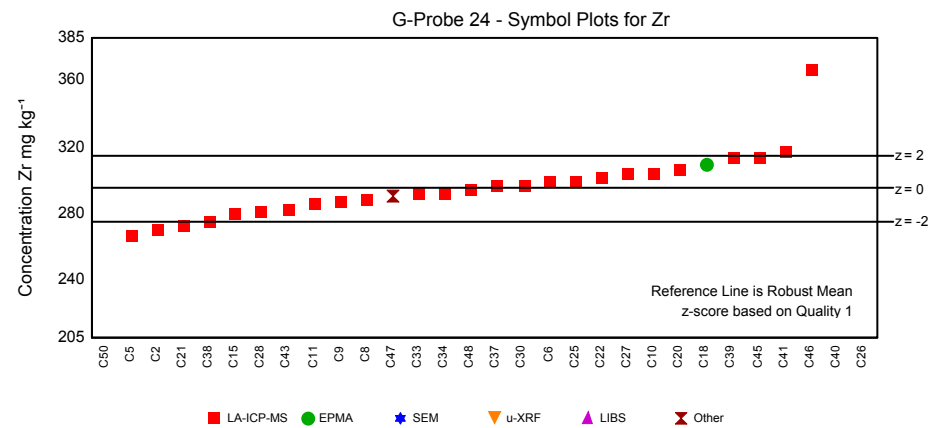
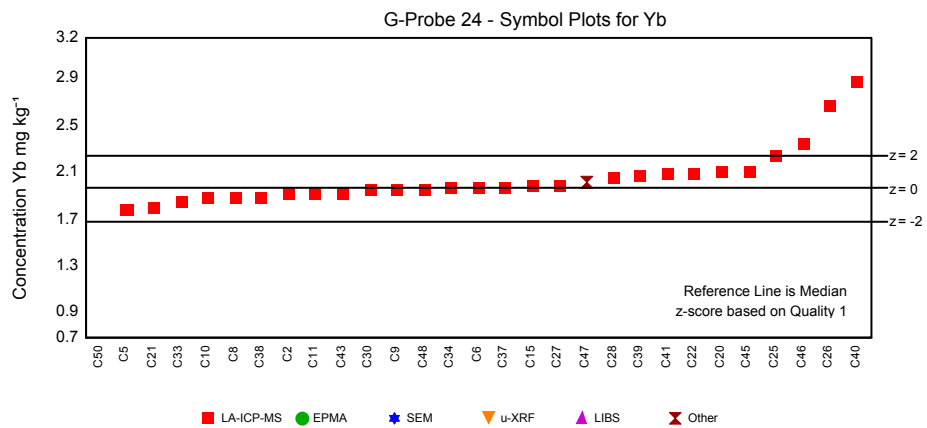
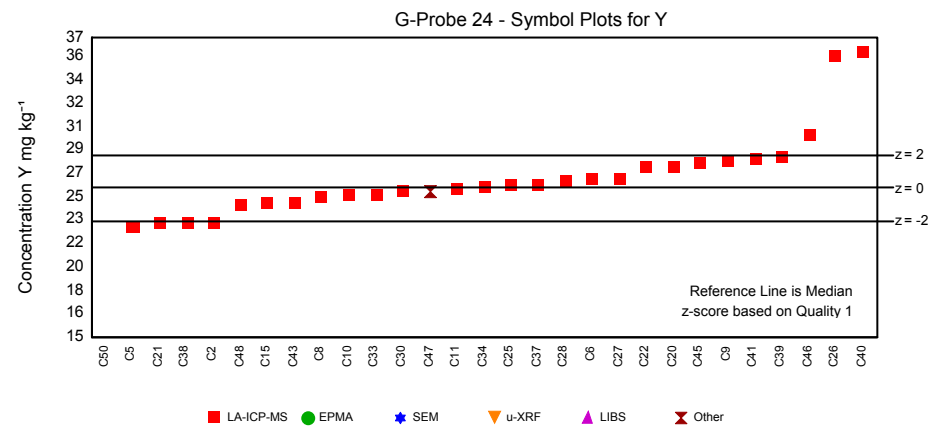
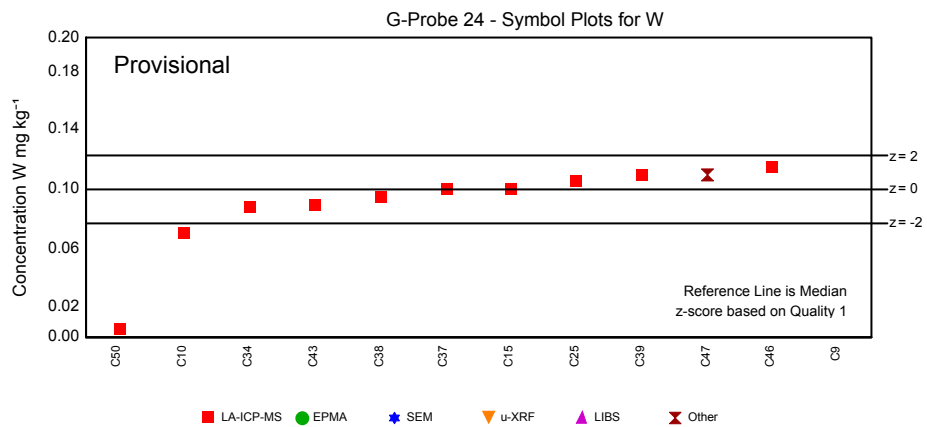
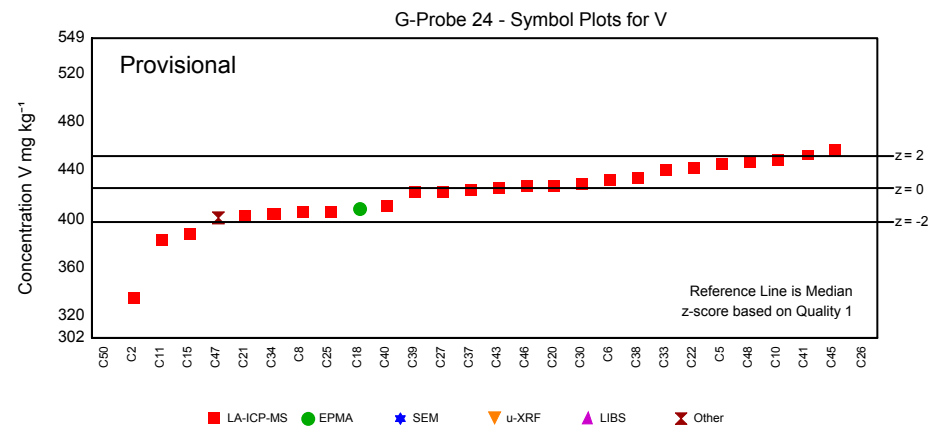
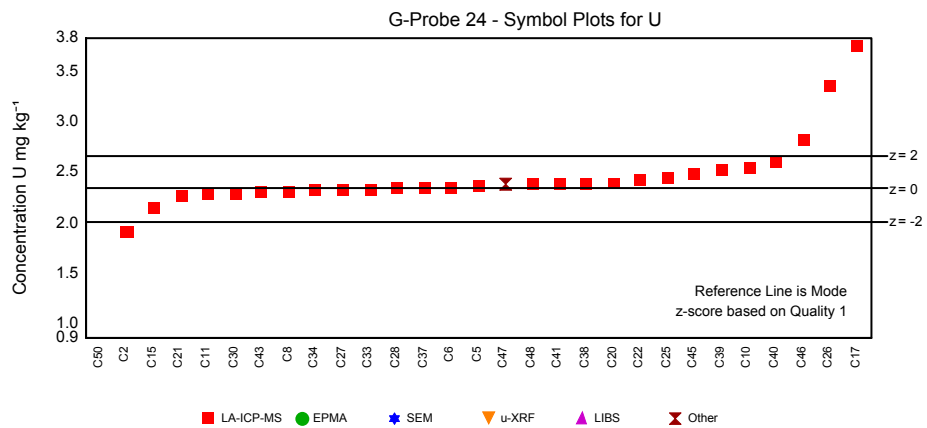
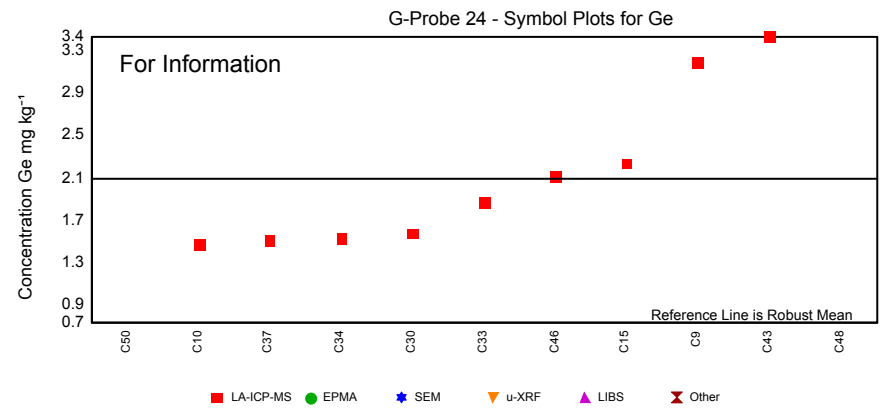
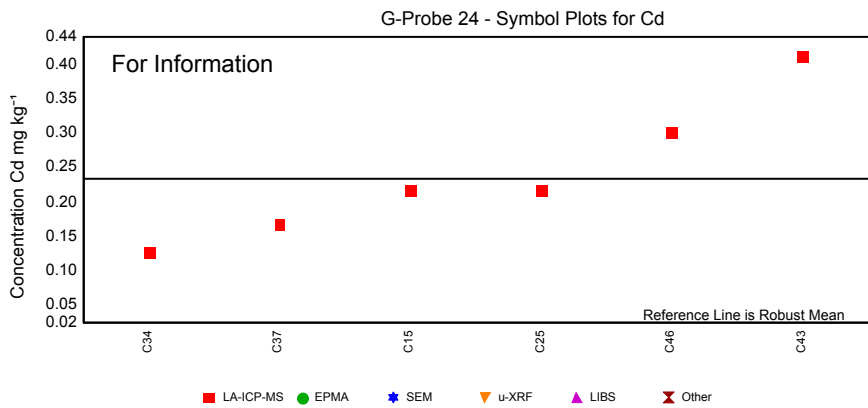
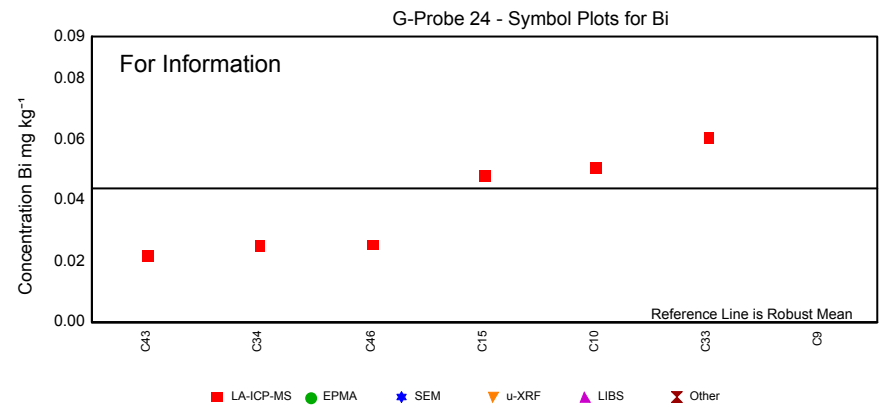
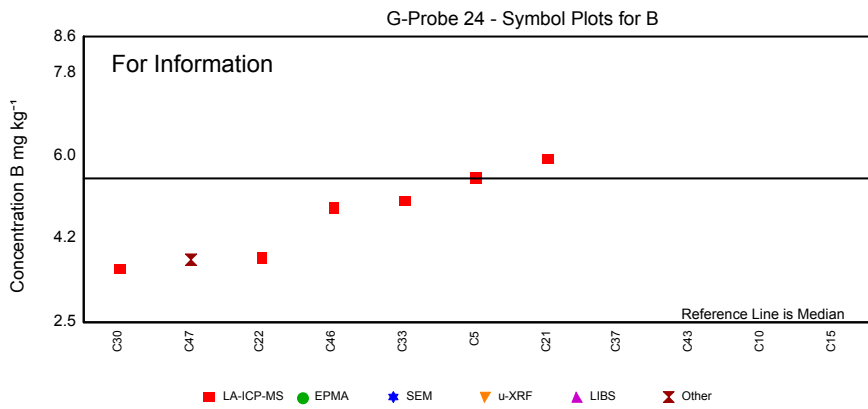
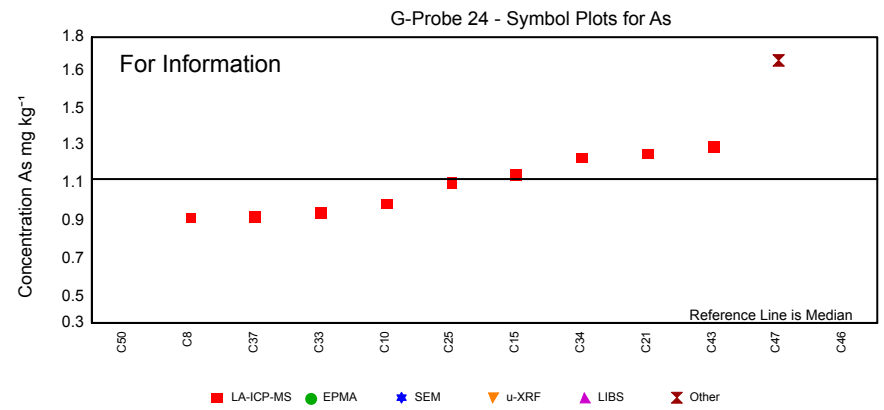
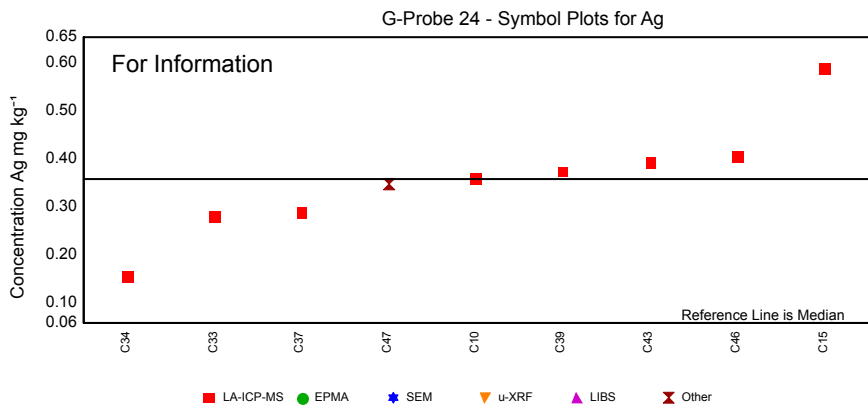


Figure 1: G-Probe 24 - Basanite, BKWE-1G Glass. Data distribution charts for elements for which values were assigned or provisional values given for guidance. Horizontal lines show the limits for $-2 < z < 2$ where the z-score is derived according to the Quality specified.



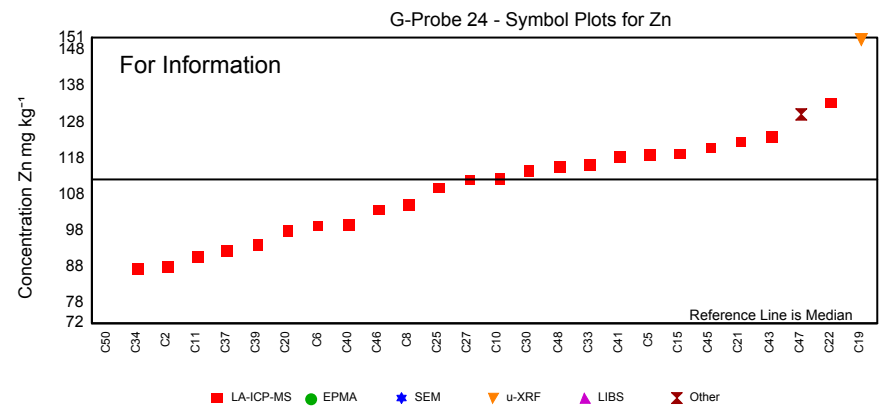
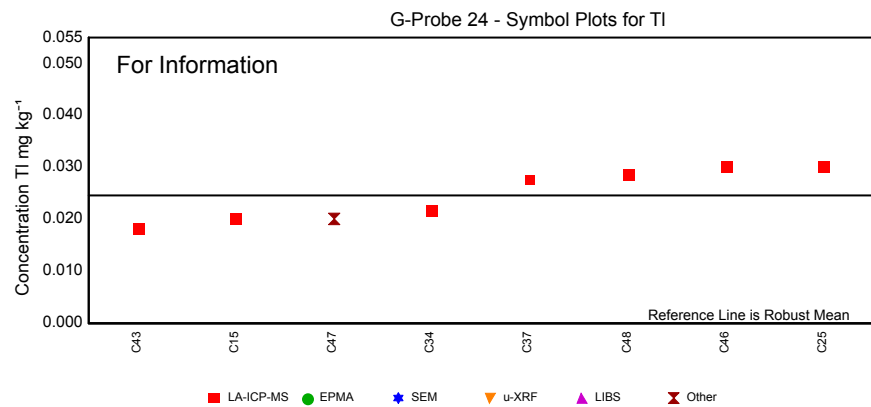
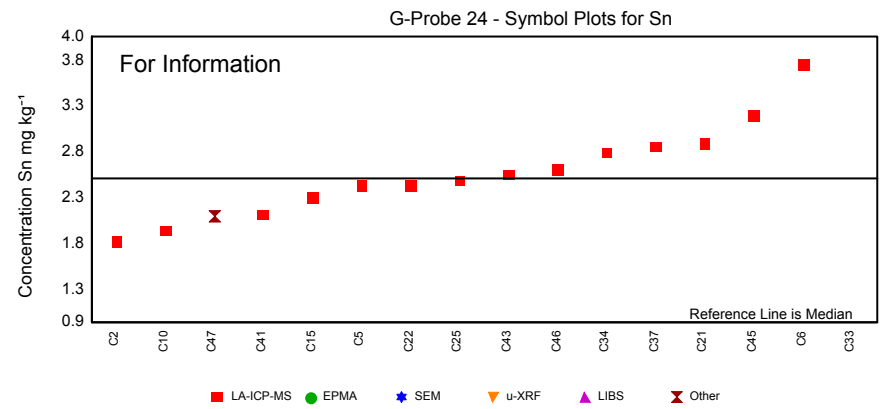
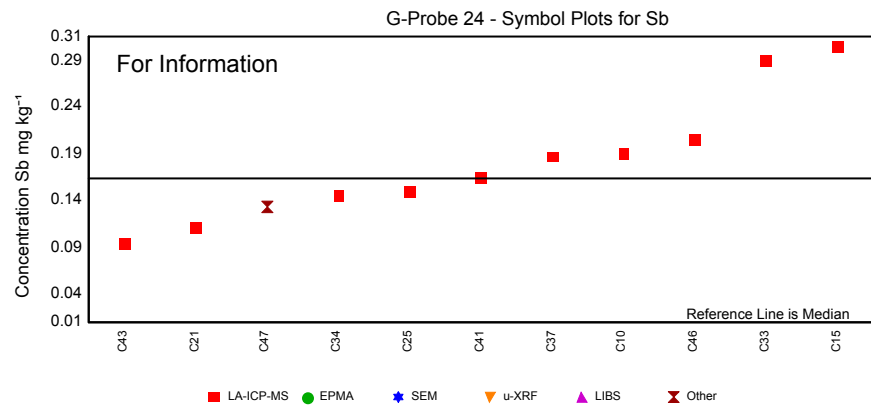
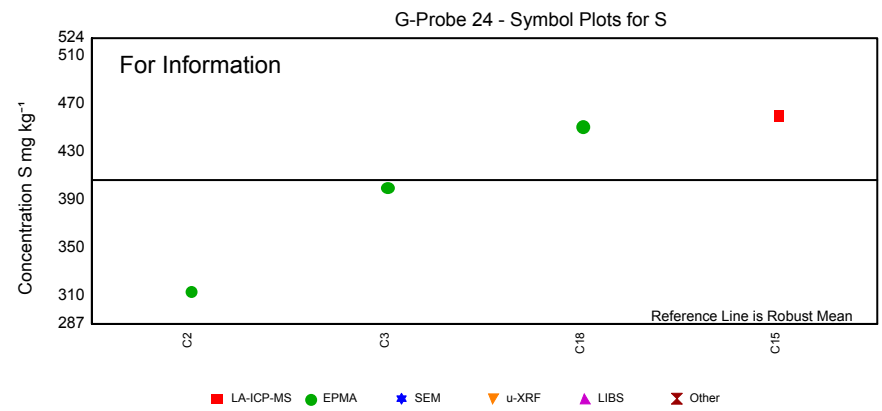
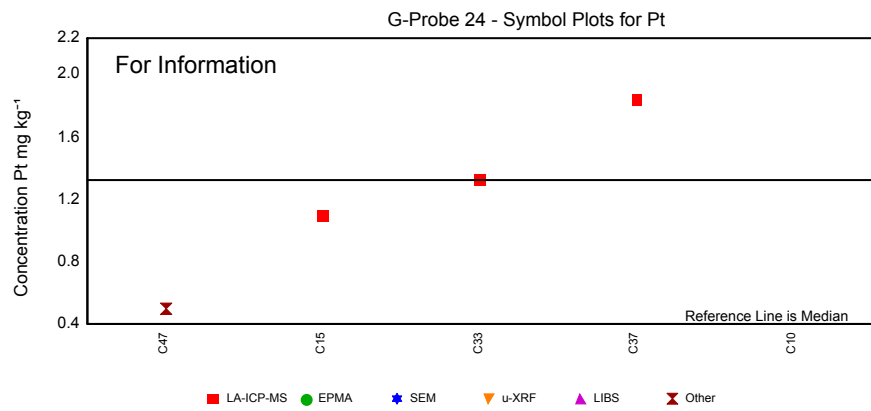
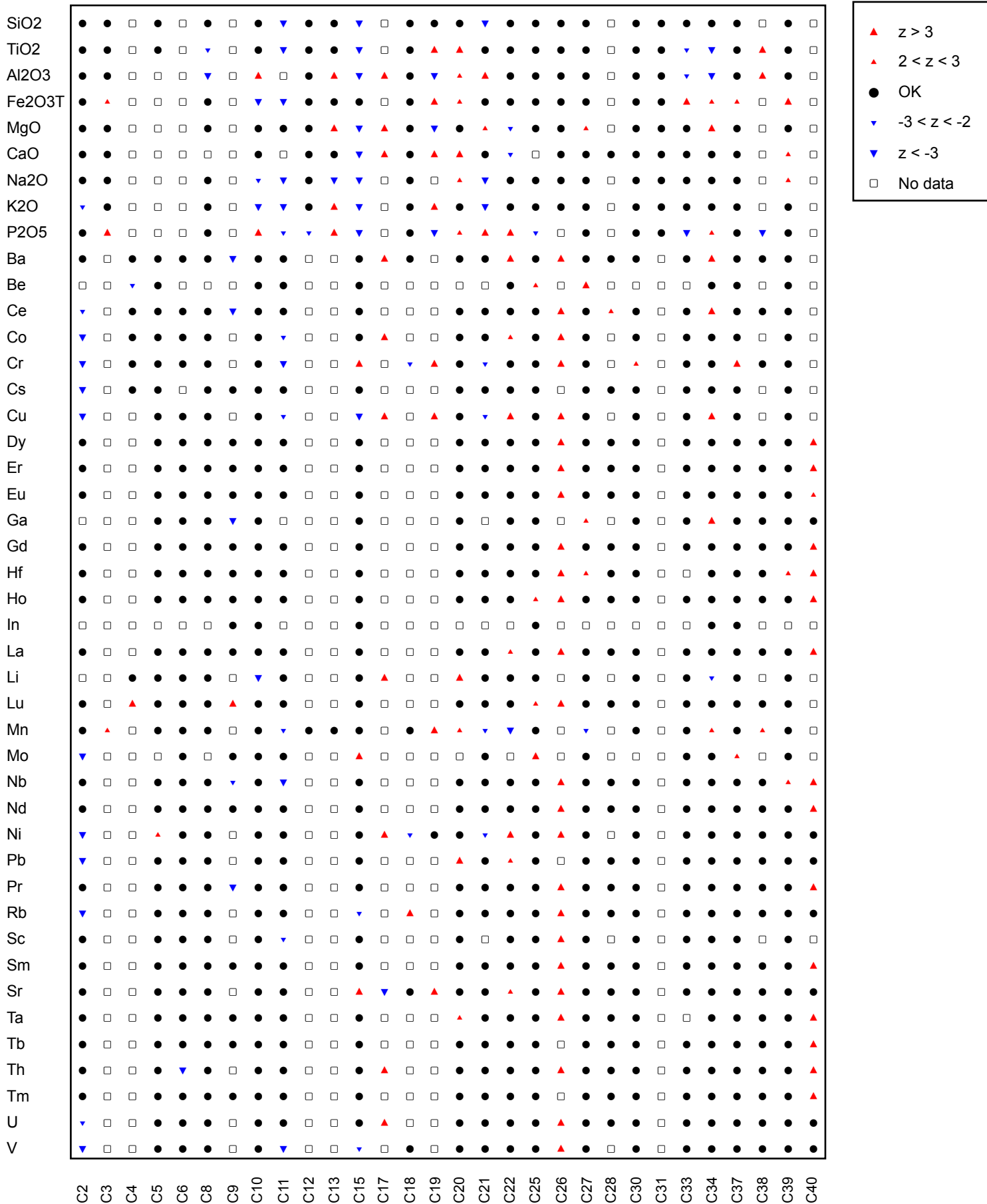


Figure 2: G-Probe 24 - Basanite, BKWE-1G Glass. Data distribution charts provided for information only for elements for which values could not be credited with assigned or provisional status.

Multiple Z-Score Chart for G-Probe 24



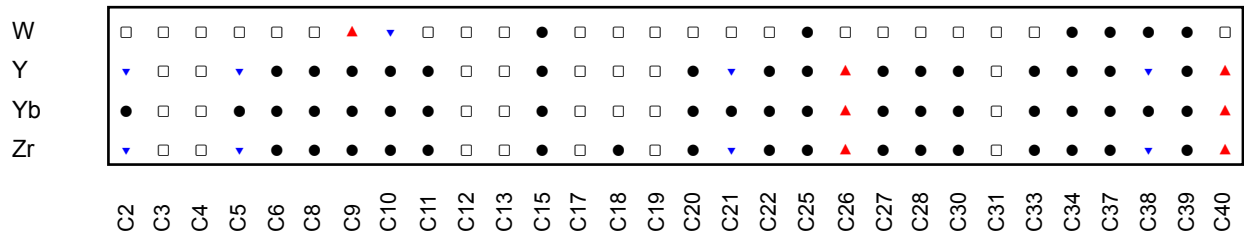
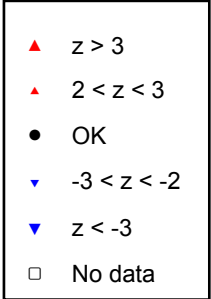
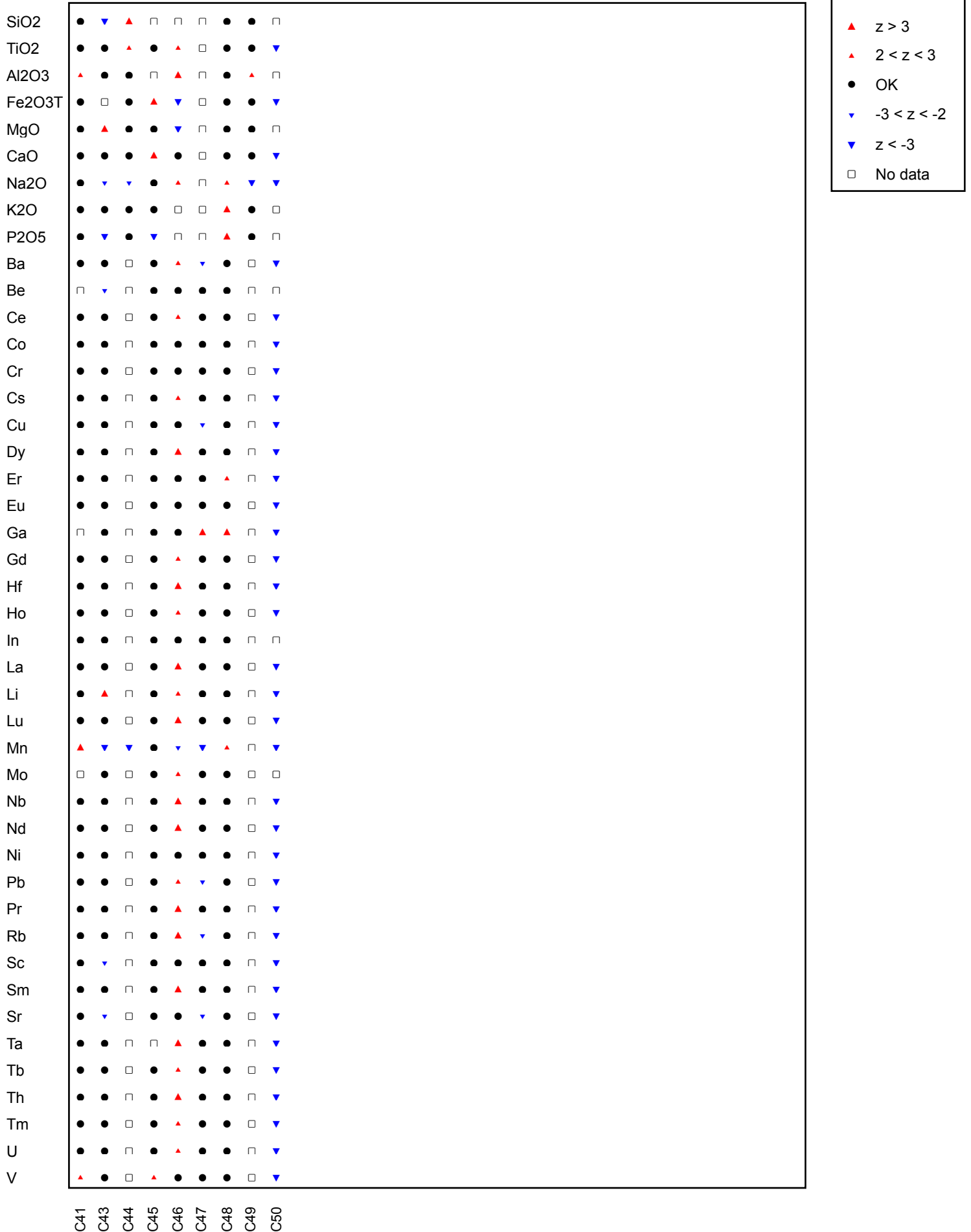


Figure 3: G-Probe 24 - Basanite, BKWE-1G Glass. Multiple z-score charts for laboratories participating in the G-Probe 24 round. Symbols indicate whether or not an elemental result complies with the $-2 < z < +2$ criteria (see key).

Multiple Z-Score Chart for G-Probe 24



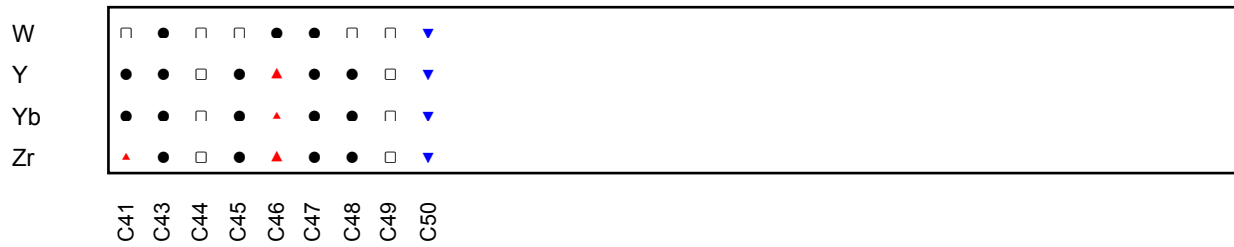


Figure 3: G-Probe 24 - Basanite, BKWE-1G Glass. Multiple z-score charts for laboratories participating in the G-Probe 24 round. Symbols indicate whether or not an elemental result complies with the $-2 < z < +2$ criteria (see key).